

ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES  
OF  
NORTH CAROLINA


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1911









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ANNUAL REPORT

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OF

NORTH CAROLINA

1911

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1912



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## Officers and Boards of Directors of the State Institutions

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### STATE HOSPITAL AT MORGANTON.

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D., Superintendent.

F. B. Watkins, M.D., Asst. Phy.	Albert Houck, M.D., Asst. Phy.
E. M. Gayle, M.D., Asst. Phy.	William Ray Griffin, M.D., Asst. Phy.

#### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Chairman, I. I. DAVIS, Morganton.

J. G. Hall, Lenoir.	A. E. Tate, High Point.
A. A. Shuford, Hickory.	J. W. McMinn, Brevard.
R. R. Clark, Statesville.	F. P. Alspaugh, Winston-Salem.
J. W. Noell, Roxboro.	

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### STATE HOSPITAL AT RALEIGH.

LOUIS J. PICOT, M.D., Superintendent.

#### ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.

C. L. Jenkins, M.D., also Physician in charge of the Epileptic Colony.	
W. W. Stancell, M.D., Asst. Phy.	W. H. Coppedge, M.D., Asst. Phy.

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R. F. Yarborough, M.D., Louisburg.	E. G. Moore, M.D., Elm City.
H. B. Marriott, M.D., Battleboro.	Edward Smith, Dunn, R. F. D.

Epileptic Colony—under the Raleigh Hospital Officials.

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#### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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## NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

IRA M. HARDY, Superintendent.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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W. A. Thompson, Aurora.	W. H. Dixon, M.D., Ayden.

*Ex officio*, Dr. J. Y. Joyner, Superintendent of Public Instruction.

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## SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND AND DEAF.

JOHN E. RAY, Principal, Raleigh, N. C.

A. W. PEGUES (Col.), Supervisor of the Colored Department.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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G. E. Lineberry, Raleigh.	H. M. Williams, Sanford.
R. B. Boyd, Warrenton.	M. J. Boling, Siler City.
J. T. Finley, North Wilkesboro.	J. T. Nicholls, Windsor.

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## NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.

PROF. E. McK. GOODWIN, Principal, Morganton.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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A. L. James, Laurinburg.	W. R. Whitson, Asheville.
J. H. Mock, M.D., Thomasville.	I. P. Jeter, M.D., Morganton.

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## NORTH CAROLINA SOLDIERS' HOME.

CAPT. W. S. LINEBERRY, Superintendent.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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Vice-Chairman, W. P. WOOD, Raleigh.

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A. H. Boyden, Salisbury.	J. N. Kelley, Clarkton.

Leo D. Heartt, Raleigh.

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LEWIS BOOKER, M.D., Resident Physician, Aberdeen.

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Walter Murphy, Salisbury.

I. E. Green, M.D., Weldon.

John Dawes, Elm City.

R. H. Lewis, M.D., Raleigh.

W. E. Breese, Brevard.

L. S. Blades, Elizabeth City.

*Ex-officio*, Dr. W. S. Rankin, Secretary of the Board of Health.

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## STATE'S PRISON.

J. J. LAUGHINGHOUSE, Superintendent, Raleigh.

T. P. SALE, Warden, Raleigh.

Supervisors of Camps, State Farm, Tillery, Capt. C. J. Rhem, Capt. C. N. Christian.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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George A. Holderness, Tarboro.

Manly McDowell, Morganton.

T. J. Renfrow, Matthews.

George B. McLeod, Lumberton.

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## DANGEROUS INSANE DEPARTMENT.

THOMAS M. JORDAN, Physician in Charge, Raleigh.

(Under the management of the State's Prison Board of Directors.)

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## STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

WALTER THOMPSON, Superintendent, Concord.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Chairman, J. P. Cook, Concord.

\*J. H. Tucker, Asheville.

Mrs. M. A. Jackson, Charlotte.

Mrs. I. W. Faison, Charlotte.

Mrs. W. H. S. Burgwyn, Weldon.

D. B. Coltrane, Concord.

Mrs. A. L. Coble, Statesville.

H. A. Royster, Raleigh.

Mrs. D. Y. Cooper, Henderson.

John J. Blair, Wilmington.

Mrs. W. N. Reynolds, Winston.

Cæsar Cone, Greensboro.

Mrs. G. P. Erwin, Morganton.

R. O. Everett, Durham.

Miss Easdale Shaw, Rockingham.

\* Dead.



OXFORD ORPHAN ASYLUM.

R. L. BROWN, Superintendent, Oxford.

G. ROSENTHAL, Raleigh, Secretary.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

R. N. HACKETT, Grand Master, Chairman *Ex-officio*, Wilkesboro.

N. B. Broughton, Raleigh.

John W. Cotten, Tarboro.

T. A. Green, New Bern.

B. S. Royster, Oxford.

G. Rosenthal, Raleigh.

C. W. Toms, Durham.

E. F. Lovill, Boone.

Dred Peacock, High Point.

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OXFORD COLORED ORPHAN ASYLUM.

H. P. CHEATHAM, Superintendent, Oxford.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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Rev. M. C. Ransom, Oxford.

Rev. J. W. Levy, Kittrell.

Rev. G. C. Shaw, Oxford.

I. C. Jeffreys, Rolesville.

M. F. Thornton, Warrenton.

H. E. Long, Franklinton.

A. M. Moore, M.D., Durham.

G. D. Griffin, Hertford.

ON THE PART OF THE STATE.

R. W. Lassiter, Oxford.

Luther Buchanan, Oxford.

M. L. Coley, Northside.



## Members of the Board of Public Charities of North Carolina

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WILLIAM A. BLAIR, <i>Chairman</i> .....	Winston-Salem.
CAREY J. HUNTER, <i>Vice-Chairman</i> .....	Raleigh.
A. C. McALISTER.....	Asheboro.
JOSEPH G. BROWN.....	Raleigh.
*HENRY C. DOCKERY.....	Rockingham.
(MISS) DAISY DENSON, <i>Secretary</i> (office in the Capitol).....	Raleigh.

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\* Died November 7, 1911.

## Letter of Transmittal

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THE CAPITOL,

RALEIGH, N. C., January 3, 1911.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, W. W. KITCHIN,

*Governor of North Carolina.*

DEAR SIR:—We have the honor to submit herewith the Annual Report of the Board of Public Charities for the year ending December 31, 1911.

Deeply appreciating your cordial interest in the charities and corrections of the State, and especially your cordial relations to this Board and its work of love, we are,

Most respectfully,

WILLIAM A. BLAIR,  
*Chairman.*

CAREY J. HUNTER,  
*Vice-Chairman.*

JOSEPH G. BROWN.  
A. C. McALISTER.

REPORT  
OF THE  
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES  
FOR THE YEAR 1911

THE CAPITOL,  
RALEIGH, N. C., December 30, 1911.

MR. W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman*, and MESSRS. CAREY J. HUNTER, A. C. McALISTER, and JOSEPH G. BROWN, *Commissioners*.

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present the following report of the general condition and management of the charitable and penal institutions of the State for the year 1911. Also the reports of the County Homes, Jails, and Camps, over which the Board has supervision, and a number of voluntary reports from the private charities.

The State has arrived at a period in her history when all things are ripe for progressive, constructive policies. This is also true in regard to her charities and corrections. *Constructive philanthropy* must be the foundation stone for their proper development. It is not difficult to find fault with and destroy and weaken the efforts of the best of men, but it is a glorious thing, nay, a Christian duty, to aid in upbuilding and shaping the institutions of a Commonwealth which are to influence the destinies of thousands. It is a policy of the Board not to criticise unless it can offer something better, some ideal towards which we may strive and which has been tried and found successful elsewhere. These ideals are embodied in the recommendations and suggestions made in each annual report.

The session of the Assembly of 1911 has been held since the last report. It wisely proportioned the funds at its disposal and at all times showed its interest in and desire to do all that was possible for our afflicted classes. The appropriations for maintenance to the charitable institutions amount to \$661,000 annually. Improvements for the biennial period will cost \$76,500, and \$6,800 was given to liquidate the indebtedness of the Soldiers' Home; \$60,000 was appropriated for the establishment of a School for the Feeble-minded. These amount in the aggregate to an annual expenditure of \$732,650. Pensions were increased from \$400,000 to \$500,000. The institutions have lived within their incomes and report no indebtedness, except a small amount at the School for the Deaf.



## THE SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

The most notable act passed by the last Assembly was that creating the School for the Feeble-minded. The directors have worked faithfully during the past year upon the necessary preliminary details of so large an undertaking. They have selected Kinston as the location for the School, that town having generously donated a thousand acres of land and water and lights for five years. The plans have been selected. Dr. Ira M. Hardy was elected Superintendent, and it is hoped to have the first building ready for occupants by the early fall. This completes the chain of institutions caring for our defectives. But as time goes on we shall have to place our epileptics in a separate institution from the hospitals for the insane and possibly some of the adult feeble-minded may have to be provided for otherwise than in the School.

## VILLAGE FOR EPILEPTICS.

In fact, the present provision for epileptics is not ideal, and while the Colony has served to demonstrate the need for their care, it would not be wise to further develop it (the buildings can readily be used for the insane and be no loss at all to the State). We should prepare for an Epileptic Village at an entirely different location, where early cases can be cared for and the disease combatted with all the resources of science. As it is, the hospitals have not been relieved of such cases. There are 20 in the Raleigh Hospital and 25 in the Morganton Hospital, these remain in the hospitals because of lack of room at the colony. Forty-five negro epileptics have been received at the Goldsboro Hospital, and yet they have been obliged to refuse 73 insane negroes for want of room.

The Legislature also appropriated \$20,000 for the installation of a water system at the School for the Deaf. This has been completed during the year and there is now an abundant supply of fine water. The need of a specialist for throat, ears, and eyes of the deaf children was also recognized, and the Board of Directors empowered to use part of the maintenance fund for this purpose.

Four thousand five hundred dollars was appropriated for the erection of a new building at the Soldiers' Home. This has been done and it gives thirty additional beds. There is now room for from fifteen to twenty men.

Twenty thousand dollars was appropriated to the Stonewall Jackson Training School and a similar sum to the Tuberculosis Sanatorium for new buildings.

A law was passed requiring the counties to clothe misdemeanants in the county camps in a different uniform from the stripe of the felon.

The Directors of the State's Prison were empowered to select the material, and they have decided upon a brown cloth. The law went into effect on January 1, 1912.

#### THE INSANE.

Total number of insane in charge in the State hospitals in 1911 was	3,429
Insane present November 30, 1911.....	3,013
Epileptics in charge during the year.....	301
Epileptics present November 30, 1911.....	239
Total mental defectives in State institutions November 30, 1911.....	3,250
Admitted during the year (epileptics and insane).....	886

There are also insane cared for in the two private sanatoria, Broad-oaks, Morganton, and Dr. Carroll's Sanatorium, Asheville. The majority of their patients are from other States.

Our facilities for caring for our insane have been very materially enlarged. We do not think that there has been any appreciable increase in insanity among the whites, but there appears to be an increase among the negroes. There is need for enlargement at Goldsboro.

#### BETTER EQUIPMENT FOR THE MEDICAL CARE OF PATIENTS.

We must have the necessary mechanical appliances and apparatus now a part of all great hospitals in the country, if we would keep abreast with the times. Our hospitals are lacking in this respect, and to properly equip them for early diagnosis and treatment of cases with all the up-to-date scientific measures is a plain duty to the taxpayer. Each patient should be subjected to special observation and care and *sent home cured if possible*. To do this there must be provided the facilities for treatment, viz: hydrotherapy, electrical apparatus, laboratory, etc.

#### BUILDING FOR NEW CASES AT MORGANTON.

As this is the largest hospital and also because the Western District is again feeling the pressure for more room, forty-seven applications being on file, we think that it would be very wise to erect there a building equipped with the necessary appliances and large enough to accommodate 100 beds. This building to be known as the "Receiving Department." The best known hospitals are now adding this special treatment.

#### TUBERCULOSIS INQUIRY.

A special inquiry was made as to the separation of tuberculous from other inmates in our institutions. Also as to the method of detecting the disease and the examinations upon admission.

There is adequate separation at the institutions of custodial and hos-



pital nature, and in the schools and orphanages such children are either refused admission or returned to relatives. There was one patient at the Epileptic Colony not separated from others because no provision has yet been made there for those epileptics suffering from this disease.

#### PELLAGRA.

We find no cases of pellagra reported in the institutions outside of the Hospitals for the Insane and the Epileptic Colony.

Morganton Hospital reports: "Present, 8 cases; arrested, 5. Intervals of freedom from symptoms but no cures claimed."

The Goldsboro institution has had 24 cases during the year; arrested, 12; died, 9. Eleven known to have had the disease when received. Dr. Faison writes: "In some of these cases diagnosis of pellagra was not made on admission, but I feel sure that the disease existed in most of them at the time. It does not appear communicable. Patients are confined in a ward, but are not entirely segregated."

The Raleigh Hospital has 19 cases. Present, 2; arrested, 17; died, 6.

Epileptic Colony has had 16 cases—two men and fourteen women. Arrested cases, 11; now present, 2; died 6. "Three appeared to have the disease when received. It does not appear to be communicable. We are segregating as far as possible."

We found fourteen cases in one of the women's buildings at the Colony, this being one-fourth of those in charge. This would indicate that it has been communicated from one to another. In view of the fact that the cause of this disease is not yet known and that it may be communicable, we think such cases should be kept separated from others as far as practicable.

#### THE STATE'S PRISON.

The Central Prison is a model of sanitary cleanliness. Many improvements involving little expense but much convenience and comfort have been added under the present management. The financial and physical conditions are excellent.

#### TUBERCULOSIS CAMP FOR ALL PRISONERS.

There have been seven cases of tuberculosis with one death from this disease. These patients are cared for on the third floor of the State's Prison in an infirmary fitted up for their use.

We think that their care and possible cure could be better undertaken in the pure open air of the farm. There is a resident physician and living would be inexpensive. An open hospital shack within a wire enclosure could be erected at small expense. The number is not

large, and with the additional cases from the county camps, for whom humane provision should be made, it would still be an inexpensive innovation and would give these men a chance for cure and the community protection.

#### THE STATE FARM.

The State Farm is the ideal way to care for our prison population, provided we add to its present advantages the newer moral and mental quickening now permeating the penal institutions of the world and substituting the Christian code for the old "eye for an eye" or retributive justice. It is earnestly to be hoped that nothing will be done to cripple the development of the State Farm. The farm itself has been greatly improved during the present régime—new machinery, new stables and barns, miles of diking (reclaiming 1,500 acres), a building for the women, thirty of whom are employed there picking cotton. Little as yet has been done for the men. There should be new, up-to-date sleeping quarters for them. Lights, water, sewerage, heat are needed. The buildings are at present merely one story frame houses with rather crowded dormitory space. Kitchen primitive. But these faults have been of long standing, growing out of the temporary camp idea, and the present Superintendent deserves unstinted praise for what he has accomplished in so short an interval of time.

#### TERMS OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

According to the present law the terms of prison directors end simultaneously every four years. This is one of the weak links in our prison administration. We therefore repeat our recommendation that the directors of the State's Prison be appointed in like manner and with alternating terms similar to those of the educational and charitable institutions of the State.

#### THE MAJORITY OF THE PRISON POPULATION IS IN THE COUNTY CAMPS.

##### STATE'S PRISON.

Prisoners at the State farm.....	481
At the railroad camps.....	272
At the Central Prison, Raleigh.....	58
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Total under the charge of the Board of Directors.....	811

##### JAILS.

In ninety-four jails, awaiting trial.....	307
In eighty-seven, serving sentence.....	81
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Reported in jails.....	388

## COUNTY CAMPS.

Reported in thirty-six county camps and one town camp.....	1,503
Last available figures for the four camps not reporting.....	98
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Total number in the camps.....	1,601
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Grand total of persons in all of the prisons at time of report...	2,800

The four camps not reporting this year are Franklin, Johnston, Le-noir, and Wilson. Taking from the 2,800 the 307 awaiting trial we have 2,493 prisoners. It must be remembered that some of the prisoners in the State's Prison and in the jails are women serving terms, but no women are sent to camps. The daily camp population averages 1,600 men. Many of the camp prisoners are misdemeanants. Twenty of our largest towns have Recorders' Courts where prisoners are convicted and sent directly to the roads. The number of cases disposed of in the Recorders' Courts is undoubtedly large, and these convictions would not be reported to the Attorney-General's office.

In 1905 attention was called to the increasing number of prisoners in the county camps and the need of regulation and supervision of these camps. For the six years which have elapsed since then, more and more emphasis has been placed upon this point in our reports. We have thought that it was neither wise nor right to continue so haphazard a manner of caring for these prisoners. While doubtless well cared for in many counties, still there are too many opportunities for abuse and many complaints have come to the office during these five years, some of which were found to be true. Because there was no *one responsible head* in charge of these men it has been repeatedly recommended by the Board that *they be placed under the State's Prison Board or some other State Board.*

Today a question of political economy, that of good roads, has brought to the front this question of the prisoners in the counties. It is to be hoped that the political economist and the philanthropist may agree upon a solution of these questions which will mark out for North Carolina "an intelligent and comprehensive and constructive policy of building public roads," and also "an intelligent and comprehensive and constructive policy" of *caring for these men.* The International Prison Congress agreed that: "It is in the public interest not merely to impose a sentence, which shall be representative and deterrent, but also to make an earnest effort for the reformation of the criminal. This reformation is most likely to be accomplished by religious instruction, mental quickening, physical development, and such employment as will place the



prisoner on a good industrial basis." We believe that the Farm is the ideal place for our prisoners and next to that public works in the open air and for the benefit of all. North Carolina has been one of the leaders in her open air work for convicts. Farm and road work for prisoners are now attracting the attention of penologists all over this country, but our drawback has been the need of a less harsh system, of more of the moral and mental awakening of the men. These harsher elements, these palpable deficiencies, have overshadowed the really wise and forward step taken when the men were brought forth from the close cell and from behind the barred jail window into the pure air and bright sunlight of God's world all around them. We believe that North Carolina, if her leaders will it, can develop a system which will include the higher ideals.

Listen to what Colorado has done. President E. R. Harper, of the Prison Association, says: "The working of convicts on the public roads (speaking of Colorado) has attracted the attention of the world, and fully demonstrated that it is feasible and highly beneficial so to handle men. It would have been difficult a few years ago to believe that penitentiary convicts could be placed in camps, in the wild and rugged sections of our State, in the mountains, the most ideal situation for 'safe-get-aways' *without a guard or a gun in camp*, and yet not have wholesale escapes. But penitentiary prisoners, upwards of three hundred in number, have so been handled in the last three or four years, under just such conditions with the most gratifying results—a long step indeed in the right direction." There are only two officers to supervise the work, the men are put on their honor not to attempt to escape, and are given ten days off for each month of good conduct.

*There are about two thousand men* who can be used to work the roads of our State, and yet leave the women, the weaker men and such classes as those in close contact with prison life know should not be trusted with the larger liberty. But this classification should be left to the Superintendent of the State's Prison, *he and the Board of Directors should be placed in charge of this State road force*. This would be similar to the management in Virginia. The only true and righteous point of view is *can we lessen crime and make these men better citizens while the State has them in charge?* If we can do this and build roads too, and we think that we can, then both the political economist and the philanthropist have found a common standpoint and can agree upon a solution.

## COUNTY JAILS.

The County Commissioners have reported 81 jails. Present at the time of report, white men, 96; white women, 18; colored men, 232; colored women, 35; total, 384. Of these only two under sixteen. Insane confined, 12 white and 9 colored. Making 363 prisoners and 21 insane in the jails. Confined during the year pending admission to the hospitals, 143 insane. Died in jail, three insane and four prisoners. Fees for prisoners vary from 25 to 40 cents per day. One county reports 45 cents per day.

While prisoners on the whole are kindly treated and receive the necessities of life, it is almost an impossibility to keep the cells in ordinary cleanliness with our present method of placing the flotsam and jetsam of humanity in its rags and dirt and vermin right into the cell without bath or change of clothing. The only practical way it seems would be to require a bath and change before entering the cell proper and then rules for keeping the cells in order would have to be enforced.

New jails are needed in Anson, Cabarrus, Clay, Lincoln, Orange, and Randolph; the two latter contemplate building at an early date.

New buildings have been erected in Camden, Gaston, Pitt, Rockingham, and several others have been improved.

## COUNTY HOMES.

Eighty-one counties give as present at the time of report: whites, 626; colored, 351; color not given, 40; total, 1,017. Of these insane, 82; epileptic, 49; feeble-minded, 254; total mental defectives reported, 385. Confined, 24 insane. Forty children were reported, eight of these feeble-minded and some of the others infants with their mothers. All children three years old and over should be removed to more hopeful surroundings, either to private families or orphanages. Cared for in eighty-one County Homes, 1,017, at a cost of \$77,288.97. This does not include those self-supporting or the use of the farms. Outdoor relief to 4,013 at a cost of \$91,535.82; total money expenditure in these counties for the poor, \$168,824.79. It is evident that outdoor relief is increasing and much of it is perhaps unnecessary.

## PRIVATE PHILANTHROPY.

Much charity is dispensed through private sources and, as a rule, we believe these institutions are ably managed by their respective Boards of Directors. But from time to time we learn of so-called orphanages run by individuals with no financial backing to insure proper care of the children. It is to be feared that some of these are being exploited



for private gain. We repeat the recommendation made for several years past, viz: CHILD-CARING INSTITUTIONS SHOULD BE CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO RECEIVE CHILDREN. We then recommended that "institutions hereafter established for the care of helpless children be not chartered or allowed to receive children except upon certificate of the Board of Public Charities after a thorough investigation as to means of support and reliability of the person or persons desiring to establish such institution."

#### MEETINGS AND INSPECTIONS.

The four regular meetings of the Board have been held, three in Raleigh and one in Morganton.

Inspections have been made by the Board during 1911 of the following institutions: State Hospital and Epileptic Colony at Raleigh, State's Prison and Dangerous Insane Department, School for the Blind, Soldiers' Home, State Hospital at Morganton, School for the Deaf, the State Farm, and the Railroad Camp at Statesville, Broadoaks Sanatorium, Morganton, and Dr. Carroll's Sanitarium at Asheville; also the jails of Iredell and Rowan.

#### GENERAL WORK OF THE OFFICE.

The details of the work can be found in the monthly reports to the Chairman and the quarterly reports to the Board, which are on file in the office. These include the preparation and sending out of inquiries, reports and blanks, the gathering of statistics and the general correspondence. Many requests are received for data on sociological problems in this State.

#### BOARDS OF COUNTY VISITORS.

Hearty thanks are due the Boards of Visitors. It is no little thing to make these visits to home, jail and camp, the two latter usually being located at some distance from the county seat and necessitating the loss of a day from business and the expense of a team, all of which is given by the visitors themselves.

Death has claimed some of our efficient visitors, and illness and removal have caused the resignation of others. Fifteen have thus been lost to the work. Eleven new visitors have accepted appointment.

#### PERSONNEL OF THE BOARD.

During the year we have lost one of the ablest members of the Board, Col. Henry C. Dockery, of Rockingham.

The terms of Commissioners Hunter and McAlister expiring, His Excellency, Governor Kitchin, reappointed them for a new term.

## A WORD OF ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Thanks are due the Governor especially for his cordial support of the work of the Board and also to the other State officials.

The superintendents of the institutions and the members of the Board are in hearty accord in their mutual desire to raise to and maintain the institutions at a standard commensurate with our State's progress and the humanitarian spirit of the age.

With the personal thanks of the Secretary to the members of the Board for their unvarying kindness and courtesy,

Respectfully,      DAISY DENSON,

Adopted by the Board January 2, 1912.

*Secretary.*

CAREY J. HUNTER,

*Chairman Pro tem.*

### Population of the Institutions for 1911

The population of the institutions was distributed during the year ending November 30, 1911, as follows:

	<i>Total number cared for.</i>
Hospital at Morganton.....	1,544
Hospital at Raleigh.....	968
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	951
Dangerous Insane Department.....	57
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital at Raleigh).....	210
School for the Feeble-minded at Kinston (not yet occupied).....	
School for the White Blind.....	241
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	214
School for the White Deaf.....	305
Soldiers' Home .....	194
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	389
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	231
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	60
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	169
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Total epileptics, 301.....	5,533
Insane, 3429. Total mental defectives in charge.....	3,730

#### Present in the institutions November 30, 1911:

Hospital at Morganton.....	1,330
Hospital at Raleigh.....	865
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	768
Dangerous Insane Department.....	50
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital at Raleigh).....	148
School for the Feeble-minded at Kinston (not yet occupied).....	
School for the White Blind.....	210
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	180
School for the White Deaf.....	260
Soldiers' Home .....	133
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	316
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	217
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	60
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	23
<hr/>	
Total epileptics present, 239.....	4,560
Insane present Nov. 30, 1911, 3,013. Defectives present.....	3,250

#### Per capita cost per annum for maintenance during the year 1911:

Hospital at Morganton.....	\$ 159.05
Hospital at Raleigh.....	174.64
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	117.84



Dangerous Insane Department.....	\$ 100.00
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital).....	174.64
School for the White Blind.....	190.00
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	180.00
School for the White Deaf.....	211.00
Soldiers' Home .....	169.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children, not including earnings, etc., approximately ..	83.60
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	75.00
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	150.00
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	

Present normal capacity of institutions:

Hospital at Morganton.....	1,235
Hospital at Raleigh.....	1,050
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	730
Dangerous Insane Department.....	75
Epileptic Colony (for whites, at the Raleigh Hospital).....	188
School for the White Blind.....	200
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	200
School for the White Deaf.....	300
Soldiers' Home .....	180
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	330
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	250
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	60
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	45

Total .. 4,843

Maintenance for the biennial period, 1911-1912:

	<i>Annual amount.</i>
Hospital at Morganton.....	\$ 195,000.00
Hospital at Raleigh.....	175,000.00
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	85,000.00
Dangerous Insane Department (under the same management as the State's Prison).....	5,000.00
Epileptic Colony (under same management as the Raleigh Hos- pital, included in general appropriation).	
School for the White Blind, and the Colored Department.....	72,500.00
School for the White Deaf.....	55,000.00
Soldiers' Home .....	30,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	10,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	6,000.00
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	15,000.00
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	12,500.00

Total .. \$ 661,000.00  
Total for the biennium..... 1,322,000.00

Appropriations for repairs, improvements and additional equipment for the biennial period, 1911-1912:

To the Soldiers' Home, for new building.....	\$ 4,500.00
School for the Deaf, for installing a water system.....	20,000.00
School for the Deaf, for equipment and finishing floors.....	4,000.00
Hospital at Goldsboro, for fire escapes and improvements.....	6,000.00
Stonewall Jackson Training School, for new buildings.....	20,000.00
North Carolina Sanatorium, for new buildings.....	20,000.00
Oxford Colored Orphanage, for completion of building.....	2,000.00

Total ..	\$ 76,500.00
To Soldiers' Home to liquidate indebtedness.....	6,800.00
For the establishment of the School for the Feeble-minded.....	60,000.00
Annual appropriation for pensions to Confederate Veterans.....	500,000.00

### Population of County Convict Camps

<i>Date report was received.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Present at time of Report.</i>		
		<i>White.</i>	<i>Colored.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
December 22 (1911).....	Anson .....	4	21	25
August 29.....	Alamance .....	15	35	50
September 2.....	Bertie .....	1	7	8
January 1 (1912).....	Beaufort .....	2	34	36
January (1912).....	Buncombe .....	..	..	55
November 15.....	Cabarrus .....	10	26	36
February 2.....	Cleveland .....	6	34	40
December 16.....	Craven .....	0	22	22
September 4.....	Columbus .....	9	32	41
September 27.....	Cumberland .....	3	25	28
January 5 (1912).....	Davidson .....	2	4	6
September 6.....	Durham .....	10	86	96
August 16.....	Edgecombe .....	3	36	39
December 9.....	Forsyth .....	18	76	94
.....	Franklin .....	..	..	..
December 27.....	Gaston .....	22	50	72
December 23.....	(Greensboro) .....	..	23	23
November 7.....	Granville .....	4	18	22
August 1.....	Guilford .....	8	54	62
August 15.....	Halifax .....	1	20	21
January 27 (1912).....	Haywood .....	20	6	26
October 11.....	Henderson .....	5	25	30
December .....	Iredell .....	6	18	24
.....	Johnston .....	..	..	..
.....	Lenoir .....	..	..	..
August 18.....	McDowell .....	14	9	23
December 31.....	Mecklenburg .....	6	105	111
December 30.....	Nash .....	2	12	14
December 11.....	New Hanover.....	14	95	109
September 4.....	Pasquotank .....	1	26	27

<i>Date report was received.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Present at time of Report.</i>		
		<i>White.</i>	<i>Colored.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
August 14.....	Person .....	0	0	0
February 28 (1912).....	Pitt .....	5	38	43
December 27.....	Robeson, Croatans and blacks.	..	..	33
January 11 (1912).....	Rockingham .....	..	..	50
December 7.....	Transylvania .....	5	2	7
December 11.....	Rowan, average per month ..	..	..	55
December 24.....	Sampson .....	3	21	24
December 12.....	Union .....	7	39	46
December 22.....	Wake .....	6	60	66
December 16.....	Wayne .....	1	38	39
.....	Wilson .....	..	..	..
		208	1,059	*1,503

\*193 color not given.

Franklin, Johnston, Lenoir and Wilson failed to report. Taking the last available figures from those counties we would have 98 additional men to be added to the above figures, making 1,601 prisoners in the camps at the time of report, a fair average for the daily camp population.



## County Homes and Jails

(Visitors' Reports.)

The condition of Home Buildings has been classed as follows:

No County Home in Carteret, Currituck, Graham, Lee, Mitchell, Onslow, Polk and the two new counties, Avery and Hoke.

Inferior.—Ashe (to build), Cherokee (to be improved), Clay, Davie, Haywood (to build), Transylvania (to erect a new building), Yancey.

Fair.—Alamance, Cabarrus, Dare, Iredell, Randolph, Robeson, Rockingham, Wilkes.

Good.—Alleghany, Anson, Beaufort, Bertie, Buncombe, Burke, Caldwell, Camden, Caswell, Catawba, Chatham, Chowan, Duplin, Durham, Forsyth, Gaston, Gates, Granville, Halifax, Henderson (new buildings), Hertford, Jackson, Jones, Lenoir, Madison, Martin, Montgomery, Moore, Northampton, Orange, Pasquotank, Person, Rowan, Sampson, Tyrrell, Vance, Warren, Washington, Watauga.

### MANAGEMENT OF HOMES.

Fair.—Catawba, Cherokee, Davie, Iredell, Yancey.

Good.—Alamance, Alleghany, Anson, Ashe, Beaufort, Bertie, Buncombe, Burke, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Camden, Caswell, Chatham, Chowan, Dare, Duplin, Durham, Forsyth, Gaston, Gates, Granville, Halifax, Jackson, Jones, Lenoir, Madison, Martin, Montgomery, Moore, Northampton, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Person, Randolph, Rockingham, Rowan, Sampson, Transylvania, Tyrrell, Vance, Warren, Washington, Watauga, Wilkes.

### CONDITION OF JAILS.

Inferior.—Anson, Cabarrus, Clay (to build), Orange (may build), Randolph (will probably build).

Fair.—Beaufort (too small), Catawba, Durham, Montgomery, Person, Wilkes, Yancey.

Good.—Alamance, Alleghany, Ashe, Bertie, Bladen, Caldwell, Camden (new), Carteret, Caswell, Chatham, Cherokee, Chowan, Dare, Davie, Duplin, Forsyth, Gaston (new), Gates, Graham, Granville, Halifax, Haywood, Henderson, Hertford, Iredell, Jackson, Jones, Lenoir, Madison, Martin, Moore, Northampton, Onslow, Pasquotank, Polk, Pitt (new), Robeson, Rockingham (new), Rowan, Sampson, Transylvania (improved), Tyrrell, Union, Vance, Wake, Washington, Watauga.

### MANAGEMENT OF JAILS.

Fair.—Clay, Orange, Robeson, Rowan, Yancey.

Good.—Alamance, Alleghany, Anson, Ashe, Beaufort, Bertie, Bladen, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Camden, Carteret, Caswell, Catawba, Chatham, Cherokee, Chowan, Dare, Davie, Duplin, Durham, Forsyth, Gaston, Gates, Graham, Granville, Halifax, Haywood, Henderson, Hertford, Iredell, Jackson, Jones, Lenoir, Madison, Martin, Montgomery, Moore, Northampton, Onslow, Pasquotank, Person, Polk, Randolph, Rockingham, Sampson, Transylvania, Tyrrell, Union, Vance, Wake, Warren, Washington, Watauga, Wilkes.

## State Institutions

### STATE HOSPITAL AT MORGANTON.

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D., Superintendent.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on September 20, 1911, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 1,235.

Estimated value of the plant is approximately \$1,000,000.

#### POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of inmates at the beginning of the fiscal year ..	502	722	1,224
Number received during the year.....	150	174	324
Whole number in charge during the year.....	652	896	1,548
Died ..	15	31	46
Discharged recovered .....	46	51	97
Discharged not improved.....	3	2	5
Total removed .....	96	122	218
Daily average attendance.....	468	675	1,143
Number remaining November 30, 1911.....	556	774	1,330
Average number of officers and employes during the year .....	126	83	209
Total average daily population, including officers and employes .....	...	...	1,352

#### Current expenses:

#### EXPENDITURES.

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$62,103.49
2. Clothing .....	14,723.26
3. Subsistence .....	58,051.21
4. Ordinary repairs .....	7,880.60
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	39,042.57

Total .....\$181,801.13

Number of patients on probation, 167. Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated, 2.97. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 29.94. Chronic cases, from 90 to 95 per cent of the population of the hospital. From the Eastern District, 34. Pay and part-pay patients, 27. The following have been refused admission: 16 on account of senility; 2 not troublesome; 2 criminals; 2 idiots; 1 alcoholic; 10 not suitable; 4 from lack of room. Lack of room might apply to all except the two criminals and two idiots. We have not sufficient room for the needs of the district. Thirty-seven applications now on file and many of longer standing whose condition are not known. There are 25 epileptics in charge who have not been removed to the colony at the Raleigh Hospital for lack of room. One suicide by strangulation. The coroner was notified but did not deem it necessary to hold an inquest. The present general health of the patients is very good. Six cases of tuberculosis with

positive diagnosis. Special wards for this class. There are eight cases of pellagra; five arrested cases. Intervals of freedom from symptoms but no cures claimed. There are thorough physical examinations determining relation of physical defects to mental disorders; examination of bodily secretions and excretions for the purpose of diagnosis and comparison. There is an operating room with fixtures and appliances. About seven hundred patients are employed in various capacities. No books added to the library. Moving picture show added to the amusements. Fourteen escapes; six returned. When there are escapes, besides searching for the patient, the correspondent and sheriff of the county from which he comes are notified. There is no examination for attendants but they must possess the rudiments of an education and be recommended by reliable persons. About twenty-five nurses in the training school. Some of the nurses remain and some secure more profitable positions. Ministers receive pay for each service held. In case of death the correspondent is notified.

Estimated net value of farm and dairy for the year was \$21,192.89. Receipts for the year were \$195,000 and disbursements \$181,801.13. Outstanding indebtedness, none. Per capita cost, \$159.05.

The fire escapes authorized by the Assembly have been installed. They necessitated using some space hitherto occupied by patients.

#### URGENT NEEDS.

Increased capacity. A department for the reception of all patients coming to the Hospital, with a capacity of 100 beds. This department to be a receiving building with all the appliances and equipment necessary for special diagnosis and treatment, including hydrotherapy, etc.

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

#### STATE HOSPITAL AT RALEIGH.

JAMES McKEE, M.D., Superintendent.

(Inspected by the Board of Charities November 27, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 1,050.

#### POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of inmates at the beginning of the fiscal year .....	310	384	694
Number received during the year .....	140	134	274
Whole number in charge during the year .....	450	518	968
Died .....	27	21	48
Discharged recovered .....	27	22	49
Discharged improved .....	...	2	2
Discharged not improved .....	...	3	3
Total removed .....	67	32	99
Daily average attendance .....	356	429	785
Number remaining November 30, 1911 .....	379	486	865
Number of patients out on probation, 137.			



## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$44,386.49
2. Clothing .....	11,015.45
3. Subsistence .....	39,472.85
4. Ordinary repairs .....	6,784.06
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	51,078.07

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Total .....\$152,736.92

Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated, 4 per cent. Percentage of cures upon admission, 10 per cent. Chronic cases, 93 per cent. Pay and part-pay patients, 23. Refused admission, 22. We are taking all meritorious cases. Those refused were alcohol and drug cases; paralysis; an Indian imbecile; senile cases; idiots, and not insane.

We have sufficient room for the needs of the District. Twenty epileptics still in the State Hospital. They have not been removed to the Colony because of lack of room in the Colony. No case of suicide or homicide. Present general health of the patients is good. Five cases of tuberculosis in separate building. Fourteen arrested cases of pellagra. Yes, we have had some cures. We have had twenty escapes. We search for them, phone neighboring towns and notify their people. Attendants are required to furnish recommendations from their ministers and physicians. They do not remain. Regular minister, who is paid for holding services.

Estimated net value of farm and dairy products, \$28,383.22. Receipts for the year, \$182,429.21; disbursements, \$151,546.74. Per capita cost, \$174.64. No outstanding indebtedness.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

Laboratory and operating room, and equipments. Modern hydrotherapy and electrotherapy apparatus. Library and amusement hall.

CHARLES L. JENKINS,  
*Acting Superintendent.*

## EPILEPTIC COLONY.

(Inspected by the Board of Charities on November 27, and found in excellent condition.)

CHARLES L. JENKINS, Physician in Charge.

Normal capacity, 184.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Men. Women. Total.</i>		
Number of inmates at the beginning of the fiscal year .....	93	55	148
Number received during the year.....	32	30	62
Whole number in charge during the year.....	125	85	210
Died .....	8	7	15



	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Discharged improved .....	...	1	1
Discharged cured .....	...	...	...
Ran away .....	1	...	1
Daily average attendance.....	110	70	180
Number remaining November 30, 1911.....	116	75	191

Average number of officers and employees, eight of each sex, making sixteen. The expenditures are included in those of the Hospital. Separate accounts are not kept, as the appropriation was made to cover both institutions. The general health has been fair. Twenty refused admission: 11 for lack of room; three harmless and old; 1 helpless idiot. The care is mainly custodial. No special research work or study of the phases of epilepsy. The patients do house work and farm work. About three-fourths are capable of work but are not very willing. Walking and games. About one-fourth are able to receive religious instruction. No religious services. About one-half of the children could take simple manual training. Two night attendants. There have been two men and fourteen women with pellagra at the Colony. Died, two men and four women. Known to have had the disease when received, three women. An attempt has been made to segregate these cases. The disease does not appear to be communicable.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

Chapel; store-room at each Colony; additional room at the male Colony.

CHARLES L. JENKINS,  
*Superintendent.*

## STATE HOSPITAL AT GOLDSBORO.

W. W. FAISON, M.D., Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 730.

Estimated value of the plant, \$313,750.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of inmates at the beginning of the fiscal year .....	285	444	729
Number received during the year.....	90	132	222
Whole number in charge during the year.....	375	576	951
Died .....	32	45	77
Discharged recovered .....	34	45	79
Discharged not improved.....	2	1	3
Eloped .....	3	...	3
Total removed .....	81	102	183
Daily average attendance.....	...	...	722
Number remaining November 30, 1911.....	294	474	768
Number on probation, 29.			

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$24,490.92
2. Clothing .....	5,671.52
3. Subsistence .....	27,790.91
4. Ordinary repairs .....	668.59
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	26,461.71

Total ..... \$85,083.65

## Extraordinary expenses:

New buildings, etc.....	2,460.36
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Grand total ..... \$87,544.01

Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated, 8.09. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 35.58. Chronic cases, 87 per cent. No pay patients. Sixty-four refused admission for lack of room. Seventy-three applications on file. Nine of these were accepted but not brought in. Forty-five epileptics in charge. No suicide or homicide. General health has been very good. There are thirty-four cases of tuberculosis in separate buildings. There have been fourteen cases of pellagra; two cases arrested. In no case has the mind been restored. There is an operating room, but no special research work done. No books for patients. Dances and ball games for amusement. There have been three escapes. Sheriffs are at once notified if our efforts for recapture are unsuccessful. No training school for nurses. It is difficult to get attendants at all. We have 28 men and 32 women attendants.

Net value of farm and dairy products, \$14,184.59. Receipts have been \$93,507.10; disbursements, \$91,471.40. Per capita cost, \$117.84. No outstanding indebtedness. In cases of death correspondent was notified. Services by colored ministers every Sunday.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

We need accommodations for one hundred and fifty additional patients.

W. W. FAISON, M.D.,

*Superintendent.*

## DANGEROUS INSANE DEPARTMENT.

(Inspected by the Board of Charities April 13, 1911, and found satisfactory.)

DR. THOMAS M. JORDAN, Medical Director.

Normal capacity, 75.

## POPULATION.

	Men.		Women.		Total.
	W.	B.	W.	B.	
Number of inmates on Nov. 30, 1910.....	20	22	4	7	53
Number received during the year.....	2	2	..	..	4
Whole number in charge.....	..	..	..	..	57

	<i>Men. Women. Total.</i>			
	W.	B.	W.	B.
Died .....	1	2	..	3
Escaped .....	..	..	..	..
Daily average attendance.....	..	..	..	50
Remaining November 30, 1911.....	..	..	..	50
Discharged as cured.....	1	..	2	1 4
Average number of employes, 4.				

Percentage of cures upon admissions, 100 per cent. Only four admissions and four cures. Daily employed, five. No epidemic or serious accident. No tuberculosis. Patients are examined for tuberculosis upon admission. They are given outdoor exercise when the weather will permit. Those who are capable of attending religious services are present at the chapel services of the State's Prison. Per capita cost, \$100. No indebtedness.

## CURRENT EXPENSES.

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$1,800.00
2. Clothing .....	1,000.00
3. Subsistence .....	2,000.00
4. Ordinary repairs .....	200.00
Total .....	\$5,000.00

No improvements. None refused admission for lack of room.

THOMAS M. JORDAN,  
*Medical Director.*

## NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

PROF. E. MCK. GOODWIN, Principal.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on September 20, 1911, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 300.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1910.....	..	..	247
Admitted during the year.....	..	..	40
Whole number on the roll.....	..	..	287
Died .....	..	..	..
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1911.....	..	..	260

## EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$31,071.06
2. Clothing .....	1,927.75
3. Subsistence .....	10,518.68
4. Ordinary repairs .....	..
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	22,713.55
Total .....	\$66,231.04



## Extraordinary expenses:

New buildings, land, etc.....	\$550.00
Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	5,691.71
Total .....	\$6,241.71
Grand total .....	\$72,472.75

No eligible case has been refused. Two were sent home because they were feeble-minded. There are perhaps five others present who should be in the School for the Feeble-minded. There have been four cases of scarlet fever but without serious results. General condition of health is good. There are two suspected cases of tuberculosis. Such cases are returned to their homes. Several children have been sent to Dr. Briggs, of Asheville, for examination of eyes, etc., and an engagement made for him to visit the school. We now have three children in school under the compulsory act. Fifty-six children occupy the new primary building. Boys engage successfully in athletic sports. Girls play basketball and walk for outdoor exercise. Printing, woodworking, shoemaking and farming are taught the boys, and cooking and sewing for the girls. No change in the literary course. Sunday School and chapel exercises. Both oral and manual training; about 75 per cent oral. About 100 books added to the library. Methods of discipline are reducing privilege and occasional whipping.

The new water system authorized by the last Assembly has been installed. The line is 28,100 feet, with 392 feet pressure, and estimated supply would be 350,000 gallons daily.

Of the new admissions 26 were congenitally deaf. In seven the cause was not given; 1 from whooping cough; 1 scarlet fever; 2 abscess in the head, and 1 spinal meningitis.

## NEEDS.

The most pressing need is a separate building for an infirmary or hospital. We have just raised quarantine after four cases of scarlet fever. From whence it came we do not know. If we do not have a hospital it may prove a tragedy some time to the school, saying nothing of the breaking up of its efficiency.

E. McK. GOODWIN,

*Principal.*

## NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND AND DEAF.

JOHN E. RAY, Principal.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on January 3 and April 13, and found in very good condition.)

## DEPARTMENT FOR WHITE BLIND.

Normal capacity, 200.

## POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1910.....	110	79	189
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	29	23	52



	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Whole number during the year.....	139	102	241
Discharged .....	22	10	32
Died .....	1	...	1
Daily average attendance.....	113	86	199
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1911.....	117	93	210

## EXPENDITURES.

(For both white and colored departments.)

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$33,576.98
2. Clothing .....	6,498.05
3. Subsistence .....	34,862.07
4. Ordinary repairs .....	2,750.21
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	4,182.80

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Total ..... \$81,870.11

## Extraordinary expenses:

1. Permanent improvements .....	4,314.80
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Grand total ..... \$86,184.91

The per capita cost has been \$190. No indebtedness, but we have been cramped financially, in a way which is little understood, trying to keep out of debt. We shall need at least \$80,000 per annum for maintenance; and if the attendance continues to increase, as during the present year, \$90,000 per annum will not be too much for the next biennial term. Four hundred and twenty-three new books added to the library during the year. Our methods of discipline are those of moral suasion and appealing to judgment, never using corporal punishment except in extreme cases.

None have been refused admission except a few feeble-minded children. Sixteen should be in the School for the Feeble-minded. No epidemic. One accident: a girl slipped on the steps and broke her leg. General condition of the health of the children at both departments is good. Not more than two cases of tuberculosis. Such cases are sent home. Every child is required to take outdoor exercise daily when the weather permits. Special physical culture teacher. The compulsory attendance law has been put into force several times. Nothing new in the industrial course.

Our boys are taught the following trades: Broom-making, mattress-making, cane seating, piano tuning and repairing; and the colored deaf boys are taught woodwork, carpentry, painting, shoemaking and mending, gardening and dairying. Our girls are taught sewing, dressmaking, fancy work, crocheting, knitting, weaving, bead work and basketry. The colored deaf girls and partially blind colored girls are taught housekeeping and domestic science in addition to the above. Our literary course has recently been completely revised.

In addition to daily chapel exercises, consisting of Scripture reading and songs, all our students are required to attend church and Sunday School in the city, each student being required to attend the same church and Sunday School which his parents attend at home.

The dairy and farm are valued at about \$20,000.

#### DEPARTMENT FOR THE COLORED BLIND AND DEAF.

A. W. PEGUES (Col.), Supervisor.

Normal capacity, 200.

##### POPULATION.

<i>The Deaf.</i>	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1910.....	42	50	92
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	14	10	24
Whole number in charge.....	56	60	116
Discharged during the year.....	4	8	12
Died .....	...	...	...
Daily average attendance.....	47	51	98
Number remaining on the roll Nov. 30, 1911.....	52	52	104

<i>The Blind.</i>	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1910.....	42	40	82
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	9	7	16
Whole number admitted during the year.....	51	47	98
Discharged during the year.....	11	11	22
Died .....	...	...	...
Daily average attendance.....	41	38	79
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1911.....	40	36	76

There has been no serious accident or epidemic. Health of the children has been good. Per capita cost of the colored, \$180. The water supply is ample. The pressure has been improved by putting in a larger supply main. All the metal ceilings have been nicely painted and the dairy barn repaired.

The following tables are for the newly admitted pupils of both departments:

<i>Cause of Blindness.</i>	<i>Age at Which Blind.</i>	<i>Age of Admission.</i>
Unknown .....	11 Two months.....	2 17 years.....
Ophth. neonatorum .....	4 Eighteen years....	2 21 years.....
Congenital .....	21 One year .....	3 12 years.....
Albino .....	1 Unknown .....	6 13 years.....
Cataract .....	6 Congenital .....	21 14 years.....
LaGrippe .....	1 Seven years.....	4 9 years.....
Eczema .....	1 Four months.....	1 16 years.....
Meningitis .....	1 Three weeks.....	1 15 years.....
Fits .....	1 Ten years.....	2 20 years.....
Sun heat.....	1 Twenty-six years..	1 32 years.....
Fever .....	1 Few days.....	1 8 years.....
Operation .....	1 Four years.....	1 10 years.....
Measles .....	1 Fourteen years....	2 22 years.....
Rheumatism .....	1 Six years.....	1 11 years.....
Stroke .....	1 Eight months.....	1 6 years.....
Fall .....	1 Six days.....	1 7 years.....
Whooping cough... ..	1 Two years.....	2 5 years.....
	Twenty-one years ..	1 Unknown .....
	Six months.....	1
	Thirteen years.....	1

<i>Cause of Deafness.</i>		<i>Age at Which Deaf.</i>		<i>Age of Admission.</i>	
Congenital .....	9	Congenital .....	9	8 years.....	1
Meningitis .....	2	7 years.....	1	10 years.....	1
Unknown .....	2	10 years.....	1	14 years.....	1
Fever .....	1	Unknown .....	2	Unknown .....	2
Measles .....	1	5 years.....	1	7 years.....	3
Eczema .....	1	2 years.....	1	9 years.....	2
		3 years.....	1	11 years.....	3
				13 years.....	1
				12 years.....	1
				5 years.....	1

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

More land, new equipment generally, and larger maintenance fund.

JOHN E. RAY,  
Principal.

## SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

DR. IRA M. HARDY, Superintendent.

KINSTON.

The last General Assembly appropriated \$60,000 for the establishment of this institution and passed a wise law governing its control and specifying the classes to be received.

The Board of Directors have held a number of meetings and are actively at work to make it a model institution of its kind.

The city of Kinston offered 957 acres of land with farm houses and free lights for five years. This offer was accepted, and the institution is located there. Lands have been surveyed; plans and specifications made for two dormitories, a refectory and power-house. The main building is in course of construction. The site is located on a hill facing south, seventy feet above the river, which is 2,300 feet from the site. We have two fine flowing artesian wells sufficient to supply our needs. Fifty applications for admission are now on file. It is hoped to open the buildings for occupants October 1, 1912.

IRA M. HARDY, M.D.,  
Superintendent.

## NORTH CAROLINA SOLDIERS' HOME.

CAPT. W. S. LINEBERRY, Superintendent.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on September 26, and found in satisfactory condition.)

Normal capacity, 180.

## POPULATION.

Number of veterans on the roll Nov. 30, 1910.....	125
Admitted during the year.....	69
Discharged .....	30
Died .....	31
Remaining Nov. 30, 1911.....	133
Officers and employes, 21.	



The Hospital cares for one-fourth of the veterans. Four nurses. Dr. McGeachy is the physician. The average age of the men is seventy-five. The mortality is necessarily large owing to the age of the men. They are kindly cared for by experienced nurses.

Owing to hospital care, to the increased cost of living, the per capita cost is larger. Expenditures have been \$22,444.88. In anticipation of the completion of the new building the appropriation was \$30,000 per annum. The new building has been completed and adds room for thirty more men. Special appropriation for this was \$4,500. There will be enough of this year's support fund to furnish this building, and there is now room for about twenty. Twelve applications on file. None have been refused. No indebtedness. The last Assembly appropriated \$3,400 annually for the two years to wipe out existing indebtedness. Per capita cost has been \$169. A separate house for tubercular cases.

W. S. LINEBERRY,  
*Superintendent.*

#### OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR WHITE CHILDREN.

R. L. BROWN, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 330.

Estimated value of the plant about \$157,000.

#### POPULATION.

	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining Oct. 31, 1910.....	167	147	314
Admitted during the year.....	26	48	74
Readmitted .....	1	...	1
Whole number in charge.....	...	...	389
Removed .....	29	44	73
Died .....	...	1	1
Placed in families.....	3	16	19
To school .....	6	2	8
To positions .....	2	5	7
Dismissed .....	1	1	2
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	165	151	316

It is a rule of the institution not to receive children younger than six years, and to keep boys not longer than the age of sixteen and the girls not over eighteen. No epidemic or serious accident has occurred during the year. The health of the children is unsurpassed to my knowledge. The children receive instruction in their cottage homes, the cook room, dining room, laundry, sewing rooms, hospital, on the farm, dairy, shoe shop, printing office, woodworking shop, and in telegraphy and typewriting. We have a graded school system of nine grades. The curriculum is equal to that of the graded schools of the State. A few children are placed in private homes each year. We do this only after making a most thorough investigation of the home, and when there is reason to believe that the best interest of the child will be subserved in being given a place in a foster home. As far as



practicable oversight is kept of these children in foster homes by correspondence and personal visits.

We have reasonable fire protection, a number of modern fire extinguishers having been added to our equipment during the year. The institution has sewerage; also three dry closets, which are carefully looked after. We have a splendid water supply. We have had no cases of tuberculosis or bone tuberculosis. Our physician looks closely after this matter. The children are required to take best possible care of their teeth. The dentists of Oxford and of the State have rendered valuable service in this particular. At a recent meeting of the Board of Directors action was taken looking toward the employment of a dentist to do regular work for the children. If any diseases of the eyes, ears, throat and nose appear the physician takes such action as he deems necessary. Religious instruction is given the children in their cottage homes, in Sunday School, Bible Band meetings twice a month, and regular attendance upon the services of the Oxford churches.

Total receipts of the General Fund.....	\$32,364.74
Amount transferred from Printing Office Fund	2,750.00
Balance on deposit Nov. 1, 1911.....	2,135.83
	<hr/>
Total .....	\$37,250.57
Disbursements:	
Disbursements, maintenance, repair and school accounts .....	\$35,394.29
Singing Class .....	\$1,462.04
Minor permanent improvements.....	299.54
	<hr/>
	1,761.58
Balance November 1, 1911.....	94.70
	<hr/>
	\$37,250.57

The approximate per capita of maintaining and educating a child in the Orphanage has been about \$83.60 above the earnings of the institution and contributions in kind. The State appropriation is \$10,000.

The increase in farm expenses over the previous year was \$3,811.68. The larger part of this was expended in an effort to materially improve the farm. Four young mules, improved hogs, and machinery were purchased. The visible results are 1,600 bushels of corn, 1,200 bushels of sweet potatoes, over 1,600 bushels of turnips, besides other vegetables; a large quantity of peas and forage, besides what the improvements will mean in years to come.

Improvements and alterations have been: old terra cotta pipe replaced by cast iron sewer pipe; one extra fire hydrant; outside woodwork of all buildings repainted; cow barn remodeled and an additional barn built; also a potato house and 1,200 feet of iron wire fencing erected.

R. L. BROWN,  
*Superintendent.*

## OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR THE COLORED.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 250.

Estimated value of the plant, \$45,000.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll Nov. 30, 1910.....	86	115	201
Admitted during the year.....	17	13	30
Whole number in charge.....	103	128	231
Become self-supporting .....	4	6	10
Died .....	2	2	4
Remaining Nov. 30, 1911.....	97	120	217
Average number of children.....	80	100	180
Average number of officers and employes.....	6	6	12

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Ordinary repairs .....	\$ 112.00
2. Salaries and wages.....	3,202.00
3. Clothing .....	1,035.75
4. Subsistence .....	3,738.00
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses.....	1,052.30

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Total ..... \$9,140.35

## Extraordinary expenses:

Improvements brick plant and fixtures, dormitory, brick meat house .....	12,216.50
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Grand total ..... \$21,356.85

Receipts were \$18,913.36. No indebtedness.

Children admitted at five and remain to eighteen. Present health is good. No epidemic. Four cases of tuberculosis treated at the Orphanage. Eyes, throat and ears cared for. Vaccinated. No sewerage. Only wells and pumps, and fire protection is not adequate. Per capita cost of maintenance is \$75. Boys are taught farming, blacksmithing, woodwork, shoe-repairing, saw-milling and brick-making by machinery. Girls, all kinds of domestic work. All public school branches taught in the school. If desired by relatives, the children are returned to them, otherwise we find positions or homes for them when they leave the institution. We are reasonably well supported. The brick dormitory has been completed during the year, for two departments, the girls and the infants. A brick smokehouse and a new brick plant and sheds. State appropriation was \$6,000 annually for support and \$2,000 to be paid November 1, 1912, for the completion of the dormitory building.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM,  
*Superintendent.*

## TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

Normal capacity, 45.

Estimated value of the plant, \$75,000.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>
Admitted during the year to Nov. 30, 1911.....	45	39
Whole number treated.....	90	79
Discharged cured .....	7	5
Discharged improved .....	17	18
Died .....	1	5
Average number daily.....	13	12
Remaining Nov. 30, 1911.....	13	10

Average length of stay, 17 weeks. Available beds, 45. Nurses and attendants, 5. Charge, \$30 per month. New kitchen and dining room building erected. Improvements on present buildings; new dairy barn in course of construction. All the buildings authorized by the Assembly have been constructed as far as funds would permit.

Some cases refused, those too far advanced. No children, no bone tuberculosis. Special trained nurses. Farm. Fire protection is not good. Outlook for the work fine. Some patients do light work, running gasoline engine, fumigating, etc.

JAS. E. BROOKS, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

## STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

WALTER THOMPSON, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 60.

Estimated value of the plant, \$55,000.

Per capita cost, \$150. No outstanding indebtedness. A number of boys have been refused for lack of room. These applications do not remain on file for these boys must be cared for or their cases disposed of at once and in some other way. The general health of the children has been good. No sickness of any sort during the year. Dr. R. S. Young is the physician. There have been no cases of defective sight or hearing among the boys. They have football, baseball and other outdoor sports. The literary course is parallel with the course in the public schools. All the work of the institution is done by the boys under the leadership of such help as we are able to secure. Our printshop is in active operation. The woodshop will be in use within the month. Boys attend services each Sunday at a near-by church. The administration building and one cottage will be completed soon. We have eighteen boys on parole. Only one has ever been returned to the school.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

Cooking and baking plant and laundry; and, in the near future, increase in water supply.

WALTER THOMPSON,  
*Superintendent.*



## STATE'S PRISON.

J. J. LAUGHINGHOUSE, Superintendent.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on April 13, 1911, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 1,000.

POPULATION.		<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of prisoners at the beginning of the fiscal year .....	721	54		775
Number received during the year.....	...	...		203
Died (five of these were killed by a collapsing stockade in the mountains).....	...	...		12
Escaped .....	...	...		22
Recaptured .....	...	...		11
Discharged .....	...	...		143
Remaining Nov. 30, 1911: W. M., 213; W. W., 5..	...	...		218
Remaining Nov. 30, 1911: B. M., 551; B. W., 42..	...	...		593
Total remaining end of the year, 1911.....	...	...		811

These are located as follows: Caledonia Camp No. 1, State Farm, 251; Caledonia Camp No. 2, State Farm, 230; Statesville Air Line Railroad, 52; Busbee's Camp, 67; Chaffin's Camp, 63; Elkin and Alleghany Railroad, 66; Trans-continental Railroad, 24; Central Prison, 58.

Five railroad camps, employing 272 prisoners. Four hundred and eighty-one at the farm. Thirty of these are negro women, and many of the men unfit for road work.

Ages of prisoners received during the fiscal year:

Number under sixteen years of age.....	4
From 16 to 19.....	54
From 20 to 29.....	89
From 30 to 39.....	33
From 40 to 49.....	15
From 50 to 59.....	6
From 60 to 69.....	2

Total .....	203
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Education of prisoners received during the year:

	<i>Whites.</i>	<i>Blacks.</i>
Read and write.....	45	48
Neither read nor write.....	20	90

## EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$61,693.10
2. Clothing .....	16,500.00
3. Subsistence .....	32,696.68
4. Ordinary repairs .....	5,000.00
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses.....	10,000.00

Total .....	\$125,889.78
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## Extraordinary expenses:

New buildings, land etc.....	\$14,000.00
Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	2,000.00
Total .....	\$16,000.00
Grand total .....	\$141,889.78

The general health of the prisoners has been very good. Seven cases of tuberculosis and one death. These patients are confined in the infirmary at the Central Prison. Discipline has been good and no one killed in an attempt to escape. The last Assembly increased the commutation time from five to seven days for each month of good behavior and fifty cents in money. The Assembly empowered the State's Prison Board to select a uniform for misdemeanants working in the county camps. Brown has been selected for this uniform and the counties have been notified according to the law. Sunday School and services regularly at the Central Prison. A resident chaplain at the farm. Also a resident physician. Only voluntary religious services in the railroad camps. All blacks and whites have been separated in their sleeping quarters. A library and reading room at the prison. About 1,000 volumes. Magazines. These are used a good deal by the prisoners. A number of important improvements have been made at the farm, particularly in rebuilding the dike and reclaiming about fifteen hundred acres. New barns and stables, etc.

Receipts for the year have been \$206,057.27; disbursements, \$181,196.39. Assets, \$21,866.39; crop on hand, \$100,000; total, \$121,866.39. To the credit of the prison in bonds about \$150,000.

J. J. LAUGHINGHOUSE,

*Superintendent.*

## DR. CARROLL'S SANITARIUM.

*Report for January, 1911.*

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities September 22, and found in excellent condition.)

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

Dr. Eugene Wilder, Assistant Physician; Miss Austin Wilson, Superintendent of Nurses.

Normal capacity of the institution, 50.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number remaining July 1, 1910.....	9	11	20
Number present December 31, 1910.....	13	15	28
Number admitted during the six months.....	30	30	60
Discharged cured .....	20	10	30
Discharged improved .....	4	11	15
Discharged not improved.....	2	2	4
Died .....	1	2	3
Daily average number of patients.....	11	14	25
Average number of officers and employees.....	10	24	34

The chief attendant is a trained nurse. Six male and sixteen female attendants. No epidemic or serious accident. Residence States were as follows: North Carolina, 15; South Carolina, 10; Virginia, 5; Tennessee, 5; Florida, 5; Georgia, 4; Missouri, 4; New York, 3; Mississippi, 2; Louisiana, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Michigan, 1; Connecticut, 1; Ohio, 1; Mexico, 1. Of these, 16 were insane; 17 drug, and 27 nervous cases.

The central building, which has been in the process of construction for a year, was completed and occupied the last weeks of December. The basement and first story are of stone; the second and third are frame. It contains 65 rooms, with accommodations for 30 patients and 25 nurses. It will be used exclusively for lady patients, the nurses' home, offices and culinary department. It has a thoroughly modern and well-equipped hydrotherapeutic department, finished in marble mosaic tile and white enamel. This department consists of a large swimming pool, sitz bath, vapor cabinet, electric cabinet, Russian and Turkish baths, regular tub rooms, shampoo rooms and douche apparatus for the administration of the various douches. The building is connected with a two-inch city water main and has various outlets for hose attachments. Good fire protection. Two city plugs; hand extinguishers on each floor of the building. Rates of charges, \$25 to \$75 per week.

Dr. Eugene Wilder has accepted the position as assistant physician after ten years in general practice. Miss Wilson has completed a year's course in executive training in Bellevue Hospital, New York, and is in charge of the Nurses' Training School. The nursing force hereafter will consist of the graduate superintendent, graduate assistant superintendent, and a graduate head nurse, giving a graduate nurse for each building, under whom are the student nurses in the various classes of our three years' course. An affiliation has been effected between our school and Bellevue Training School, through which all our nurses will receive four months in Bellevue as part of their regular training.

ROBERT S. CARROLL, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

#### DR. CARROLL'S SANITARIUM.

*Report for July, 1911.*

(Licensed by the State Board of Public Charities.)

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

This sanitarium, for insane, inebriates and nervous cases, was opened in 1904. Dr. Robert S. Carroll, Physician in Charge; Dr. Eugene Wilder, Assistant Physician; Miss S. Austin Wilson, Superintendent of Nurses.

Normal capacity, 50.

Movement of population for the six months ending July 1, 1911:

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining Jan. 1, 1911.....	13	15	28
Admitted during the six months.....	23	18	41
Discharged as cured.....	14	11	25
Discharged as improved.....	10	7	17

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Discharged as unimproved.....	1	3	4
Daily average number of patients.....	12	14	26
Died .....	...	...	...
Average number of officers and employes.....	15	23	38
Attendants of each sex.....	7	16	23

Nurses' training school in connection with the Sanitarium. No epidemic or serious accident. Insane, 14; drug and alcohol, 14; other nervous conditions, 14. Eleven voluntary commitments. Good fire protection. Rates of charges \$25 to \$75 per week.

Residence States have been as follows: North Carolina, 7; South Carolina, 6; Missouri, 6; Georgia, 5; Illinois, 4; Tennessee, 2; Louisiana, 2; Ohio, 2; New York, 1; Florida, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Virginia, 1; Mississippi, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Texas, 1. Amusements are tennis, pool, baseball, car rides, carriage drives, evening concerts, camping trips and picnics.

They do outdoor productive work, landscape gardening, floriculture, concrete work, road-building and carpentry. Vesper services on Sunday. Walks and drives changed; terracing, concrete walks made and vines and shrubbery planted. Twenty acres adjoining the Sanitarium grounds have been purchased.

#### WILLIAMS' PRIVATE SANATORIUM.

*Report for January 1, 1911.*

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

Dr. B. B. WILLIAMS, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

The following table gives the movement of population for the six months ending January 1, 1911:

Normal capacity, 14.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining July 1, 1910.....	6	...	6
Number present December 31, 1910.....	10	...	10
Number admitted during the six months.....	48	2	50
Discharged cured .....	40	2	42
Discharged improved .....	6	...	6
Discharged not improved.....	2	...	2
Daily average number of patients.....	...	...	6
Average number of officers and employes.....	...	...	2

The chief attendant is a trained nurse. One attendant for each sex. No epidemic or serious accident. Residence States were Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania. Twenty drug cases. No changes in the building. Fire protection is fair. Rates of charges: Alcoholism, \$100; drug cases, \$125.

B. B. WILLIAMS, M.D.,

*Superintendent.*



## WILLIAMS' PRIVATE SANATORIUM.

*Report for July 1, 1911.*

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. B. B. WILLIAMS, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Normal capacity, 16.

Movement of population for the six months ending July 1, 1911:

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1911.....	...	...	5
Admitted during the past six months.....	...	...	55
Discharged as cured.....	...	...	49
Discharged as improved.....	...	...	6
Discharged as unimproved.....	...	...	...
Daily average number of patients.....	...	...	6
Average number of officers and employes.....	...	...	3
Died .....	...	...	...

Attendants of each sex, 1. No epidemic or serious accident. No insane. Drug and alcohol cases, 55. Good fire protection. No commitments; all voluntary. Residence States were North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Virginia, Florida, Pennsylvania.

Rates of charges: For alcoholism, \$100; drug cases, \$125. For amusement, pool table and reading room. No work required. No religious services at Hospital. New building since the last report.

B. B. WILLIAMS, M.D.,  
Superintendent.

## THE TELFAIR SANITARIUM.

*Report for January 1, 1911.*

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. W. C. ASHWORTH, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Normal capacity, 25.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining July 1, 1910.....	10	2	12
Number present Dec. 31, 1910.....	9	2	11
Number admitted during the six months.....	37	15	52
Discharged cured .....	31	12	43
Discharged improved .....	6	2	8
Discharged not improved.....	1	1	2
Daily average number of patients.....	10	2	12
Average number of officers and employes.....	4	4	8

The chief attendant is a trained nurse. Two attendants for each sex. No epidemic or serious accident.



Residence States of the patients were as follows: North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana, Tennessee, Virginia and Pennsylvania. We do not receive insane. Five or six cases of nervous prostration, and remainder about equally divided between drug and alcohol cases. No alteration to the building, but the grounds have been greatly improved. City water. Rates of charges, \$15 to \$35 per week.

We expect to build during the summer an annex exclusively for the women. We have recently installed a yard fountain and completed a summer house. The past year has been the most successful year since we opened the Sanitarium.

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

### THE TELFAIR SANITARIUM.

*Report for July 1, 1911.*

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. W. C. ASHWORTH, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Normal capacity, 25.

Table of the movement of population for six months ending July 1, 1911:

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1911.....	13	2	15
Admitted during six months.....	55	11	66
Discharged as cured.....	48	9	57
Discharged as improved.....	4	2	6
Discharged as unimproved.....	1	1	2
Daily average number of patients.....	10	2	12
Average number of officers and employes.....	3	6	9
Died .....	2	...	2

Four attendants of each sex. No epidemic or serious accident. No insane. Thirty-four drug and thirty-two alcohol cases. Other nervous conditions, 8. Residence States of patients were: North Carolina, 29; Virginia, 19; Georgia, 9; South Carolina, 6; Tennessee, 6; Pennsylvania, 2; Louisiana, Florida and Canada, one each.

Good fire protection. None committed. For amusement, music, pool, croquet, etc. Religious services. Patients are not required to do any work. Some improvements. Rates of charges, \$25 to \$35 per week.

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

## Orphanages and Child-caring Institutions.

Name	Location	Normal Capacity	Present Nov. 30, 1911	Whole Number During the Year 1911
Alexander Home.....	Charlotte.....	20	16	38
Baptist Orphanage.....	Thomasville.....	386	382	433
Buncombe County Children's Home.....	Asheville.....	24	15	15
Christian Orphanage.....	Elon College.....	60	47	47
Elhanan Orphanage (individual).....	Marion.....	150	-----	-----
Eliada (private individual).....	Asheville.....	25	22	23
Falcon (Holiness).....	Falcon.....	50	10	10
Faith Cottage (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	10	3	11
Lindley Training School (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	50	10	13
Methodist Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	140	140	142
Methodist Orphanage, W. C.....	Winston-Salem.....	100	98	118
Nazareth Orphan Home (Reformed Church).....	Crescent.....	50	27	27
N. C. Children's Home Society*.....	Greensboro.....	-----	3	301
Odd Fellows' Orphan Home.....	Goldsboro.....	200	162	170
Presbyterian Orphans' Home.....	Barium Springs.....	185	185	185
Rest Cottage (rescue home).....	Greensboro.....	10	8	35
Roman Catholic Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	55	55	55
Sacred Heart Orphanage.....	Belmont.....	30	26	30
Thompson Orphanage and Training School.....	Charlotte.....	70	-----	-----
Pythian Orphanage.....	Clayton.....	-----	-----	-----
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	Oxford.....	330	316	389
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	Oxford.....	250	217	231
Total.....	-----	2195	1742	2273

\*Placed out by the Society in private homes and subject to visitation by its officials.

(Several Orphanages have failed to report, and there are doubtless many other relief-giving societies not here represented. These reports are entirely voluntary and are appreciated.)

## ALEXANDER HOME.

MRS. JULIA ROWLAND, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

Normal capacity, 20. Whole number in charge, 38. Placed in homes, 21. One in school, 16 remaining.

Children are admitted from three to fifteen years of age. Both sexes received. It is supported and controlled by the Presbyterian churches of the city. Health of the children has been excellent. One case of tuberculosis. The sick child was sent to the Hospital and kept separated from the others. Eyes, ears and teeth cared for. Children are required to be vaccinated. We have good water supply and fire protection. Sewerage. Homes or positions

are found for the children before leaving the Home, and there is oversight after they are placed. They are taught domestic science. Receipts and disbursements per annum, \$1,500. Per capita cost of maintenance, \$7 per month.

MRS. JULIA ROWLAND,  
*Superintendent.*

## BAPTIST ORPHANAGE.

M. L. KESLER, Superintendent.

THOMASVILLE.

It is supported and controlled by the Baptist denominations of the State. It is directly under a board of trustees.

Normal capacity, 385.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Admitted during the year ending Oct. 31, 1911..	...	...	47
Whole number in charge.....	...	...	382
Died .....	...	...	2
Ran away .....	...	...	5
Placed in schools.....	...	...	7
Become self-supporting .....	...	...	6

Both sexes received between the ages of five and twelve. General health has been very good. No epidemic or serious accident. Two cases of tuberculosis. They were separated and treated by Dr. Von Ruck, of Asheville. No case of bone tuberculosis. Children are vaccinated. Special care of eyes, ears and teeth. Good water supply and sewerage. Fire protection to a limited extent. We find homes for the children before discharge, and have oversight of them in a general way after discharge. A new dormitory, new laundry building and addition to the dining room during the year. Amount of receipts and disbursements was \$52,802.63. Per capita cost of maintenance, \$7.81 per month.

M. L. KESLER,  
*Superintendent.*

## METHODIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. JOHN N. COLE, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

It is maintained and controlled by the Methodist Church.

Normal capacity, 140.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining Oct. 31, 1910.....	50	92	142
Died .....	...	...	1
Ran away .....	...	...	2
Placed in families.....	...	...	2
Placed in schools or colleges.....	...	...	5
Become self-supporting .....	...	...	4
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	...	...	140



Age of admission, from six to twelve. Discharged at eighteen. Both sexes received. Health of the children is good. No epidemic or serious accident. No tuberculosis. Children have been vaccinated. Good water supply and sewerage. Watch matron at night. We find homes for the children before discharging them. A laundry has been added. Disbursements and receipts, about \$21,000. Per capita cost of maintenance, \$61; including education, \$90 per annum.

JOHN N. COLE,  
*Superintendent.*

### CHILDREN'S HOME OF THE WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA CONFERENCE.

H. A. HAYES, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

Normal capacity, 100.

#### POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number remaining Oct. 31, 1910.....	32	35	67
Whole number in charge.....	50	68	118
Died .....	...	...	...
Placed in families.....	...	...	5
Placed in schools or colleges.....	...	...	2
Become self-supporting .....	...	...	13
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	...	...	98

Age of admission, 12; discharge, 18. The general health of the children has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Special care of eyes, teeth and ears. They have been vaccinated. Good water supply. Sewerage and fire protection. Children are found homes before discharging them. Oversight afterwards. They are taught special lines of work. Typewriting and stenography also. The administration building has been erected during the year. Sewerage added. A herd of dairy cattle has been added and dairy barn. Receipts have been \$35,376.88, and disbursements \$34,567.73. Per capita cost of maintenance, \$128.27.

H. A. HAYES,  
*Superintendent.*

### ODD FELLOWS' ORPHAN HOME.

E. LEFF WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

This orphanage is maintained and controlled by the fraternal order of Odd Fellows.

Normal capacity, 200.

#### POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	70	87	157
Admitted during the year.....	7	6	13
Whole number in charge.....	77	93	170
Died .....	1	...	1



	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Ran away .....	1	1	2
Placed in families.....	...	...	2
Placed in schools or colleges.....	1	2	3
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	74	88	162

Age of admission, 5. Age of discharge, 18. General health has been good. Epidemic of measles. The eyes, ears and teeth especially cared for. No tuberculosis. Children are vaccinated. Good water supply and sewerage. Each building is supplied with hose and the children are practiced in fire drill. Homes are found for children before discharge. Some oversight after discharge. Taught special line of work. Typewriting and stenography included. Additions have been a school building fitted up and our own school maintained. Heating plant installed. Disbursements, \$25,821.31; receipts were \$33,439.54. Per capita cost of maintenance, \$87.60 per year.

E. LEFF WAGONER,  
*Superintendent.*

#### CHRISTIAN ORPHANAGE.

JAMES L. FOSTER, Superintendent.

ELON COLLEGE.

Normal capacity, 60.

##### POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining Oct. 31, 1910.....	18	18	36
Admitted during the year.....	6	8	14
Whole number in charge.....	...	...	47
Died .....	...	...	...
Returned to relatives.....	2	1	3
Attending the College.....	...	...	3
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	22	25	47

Age of admission is not absolutely restricted. General health has been good. Care has been taken of the children's eyes, ears and teeth. No tuberculosis. Most of the children have been vaccinated. Good water supply. No sewerage or special fire protection. One concrete silo of a hundred tons capacity has been added. Receipts and disbursements about \$4,500. Per capita cost \$70.

JAS. L. FOSTER,  
*Superintendent.*

#### SACRED HEART ORPHANAGE.

RT. REV. LEO HAID, Superintendent.

BELMONT.

Capacity, thirty to forty.

This Orphanage is for girls, and it is supported and controlled by the Roman Catholic Church.

The report gives no change since last year. Then present 26 children.

## NAZARETH ORPHAN'S HOME.

REV. J. W. BELL, Superintendent.

CRESCENT.

This orphanage is controlled and maintained by the Reformed Church in the United States.

Normal capacity, 50.

## POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Remaining Oct. 31, 1910.....	13	14	27
Admitted during the year.....	3	1	4
Died .....	...	...	...
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	...	...	27

Admitted at 4; discharged at 18. General health is splendid. No tuberculosis. They are not required to be vaccinated. Good water supply, sewerage and fire protection. They are taught farm and house work. Go to school in the Home. Amount of receipts and disbursements, \$3,000. Per capita cost of support, \$50.

REV. J. M. LYERLY,  
*President of the Board.*

## ELHANAN.

MISS MATTIE PERRY, Superintendent.

MARION.

Rev. Is. Z. Cruzen, Manager. It is a private institution.

Normal capacity, 150.

## POPULATION.

Admitted during the year to Oct. 31, 1911.....	...	...	60
Died .....	...	...	1
Ran away .....	...	...	2
Placed in families.....	...	...	30
Become self-supporting .....	...	...	4

No age limit for admission. General health good. Epidemic of measles. Special care of eyes, ears and teeth. Required to be vaccinated. City water. Sewerage and fire protection. Oversight except where a big boy can look out for himself. Receipts and disbursements, \$5,757.70. Also donations of coal, clothing, etc.

MATTIE PERRY,  
*Superintendent.*

## NORTH CAROLINA CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY.

W. B. STREETER, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

This association receives children from one day to sixteen years of age, and places them in private families. It is an incorporated society with a board of directors. Chairman of the Board, Gen. Julian S. Carr, Durham.

It is entirely supported by private charity. The record of the children cared for is as follows:

Capacity not limited.

From Sept. 15, 1903, to May 31, 1911:

Children placed .....	444
Died .....	14
Adopted .....	18
In institutions .....	12
Restored to relatives .....	45
Self-supporting .....	46
Girls married .....	8
Children in families subject to visitation.....	301

Number for the last fiscal year:

Admitted .....	70
Placed in families.....	76
Transfers .....	22
Died .....	1
Remaining .....	3

Probably twenty children have been received from County Homes. Children are visited at least twice a year. They are required to go to school and to church. Children pending placement are cared for at Greensboro. Their eyes, ears and teeth are looked after. They are vaccinated. Total cost for the fiscal year, \$7,232.43. The receiving Home at Durham is in course of construction.

W. B. STREETER,  
*Superintendent.*

#### ELIADA ORPHANAGE.

REV. LUCIUS B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

The Orphanage is undenominational and is supported by free-will offerings.

Normal capacity, 25.

#### POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number remaining at the end of the fiscal year..	9	13	22
Admitted during the year.....	1	...	1
Placed in school.....	...	...	1
Remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	10	12	22

No age limit for admission. Retained until 21. General health has been very good. Two cases of fever, one light. Eyes, ears and teeth cared for. Not required to be vaccinated. Water supply and sewerage. Porches around the entire building on first and second floors. The children are not placed out. They are taught a common school education, domestic work, farming and music. About twelve acres of farm land have been cleared. Receipts were \$3,823.12, and disbursements \$3,617.61.

LUCIUS B. COMPTON,  
*Superintendent.*



## FAITH COTTAGE.

(Rescue Home.)

REV. LUCIUS B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

Supported by free-will offerings. Undenominational.

Normal capacity, 10.

## POPULATION.

	Women. Children. Total.		
Number remaining at beginning of fiscal year..	6	4	10
Admitted during the year.....	17	7	24
Died .....	...	2	2
Returned to relatives and friends.....	8	1*	...
Placed in families, five, with their infants.....	5	5	10
Remaining at end of the fiscal year.....	10	3	13

Water supply. Sewerage and good fire protection. Infants' eyes are carefully looked after at birth.

It is hard to say how many reform, but we think about 80 per cent. Our running expenses are met, but the work almost *demands* enlargement, and for this there is no supply. We could do twice as much work but for lack of room. Receipts have been \$1,395.95; expenditures, \$1,267.

LUCIUS B. COMPTON,  
*Superintendent.*

## LINDLEY TRAINING SCHOOL.

MISS ISABEL R. WHALLON, Matron.

ASHEVILLE.

This is a rescue home for girls. It is interdenominational, and is supported by voluntary contributions.

Capacity, with girls and children, fifty or more.

## POPULATION.

Admitted during the year.....	19
Died (children) .....	4
Returned to relatives and friends.....	10
Placed in families.....	5
Remaining at end of the year.....	12

Perhaps seventy per cent reform. We have a well and cistern. No special fire protection. No sewerage. Eyes of new-born children are especially cared for. Receipts have been \$2,509.81; expenditures, \$2,015.70. We have twenty-five or thirty acres of land, and the products raised lessen the expense of our family.

MRS. M. E. HILLIARD,  
*President Board of Managers.*

\* In Orphanage.



## CRITTENTON HOME.

MISS HATTIE L. CADET, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

This is a rescue home, supported by the Protestant churches of Charlotte.

Capacity, 25 women and children.

## POPULATION.

Women. Children.

Number remaining Oct. 31, 1911.....	8	8
Admitted during the year.....	10	8
Whole number in charge.....	18	16
Died .....	...	1
Eloped from the institution.....	...	...
Returned to relatives and friends.....	10	10
Remaining end of the fiscal year.....	8	6

When possible the women pay \$35 for the year, the length of time that they must remain in the Home. They are, or would be, discharged if they persisted in breaking the rules of the Home. Ninety-five per cent reform. We keep in touch with them as long as we can. Have been in communication with some for several years; others can not write and we only hear from them when friends write or we go to see them.

We have had no applicant who was a sufferer from tuberculosis. We could not receive such a patient into the institution, but would do all we could for her. We have city waterworks, good fire protection and sewerage. We do not think that mothers should be relieved of the responsibility of their children. Special care of new-born children's eyes. Always licensed physicians in attendance. We are well supported. Expenditures were \$2,500. One thousand raised by the churches and contributions and the remainder earned in the Home.

MISS H. L. CADET,

*Superintendent.*

## REST COTTAGE.

REV. WINFRED R. COX, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Controlled by the Apostolic Holiness Church. Supported by free-will offerings.

Normal capacity, twenty women and ten children.

## POPULATION.

Women. Children. Total.

Remaining end of the fiscal year.....	10	7	17
Whole number in charge.....	50	35	85
Admitted during the year.....	40	..	40
Died (infants) .....	..	3	3
Returned to friends and relatives.....	15	..	15
Placed in families.....	25	..	25
Remaining end of the fiscal year.....	5	3	8

Good fire protection, water supply and sewerage. Eyes of new-born infants cared for particularly. Receipts, \$806.80; expenditures, \$1,080.92. We are some better supported than at first. About 85 per cent reform.

WINFRED R. COX,  
*Superintendent.*

### ST. LUKE'S HOME.

MISS ETTA RAMSEY, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

This is a home for old ladies who have had advantages in the earlier years of their lives.

Capacity, 18 to 20.

#### POPULATION.

Admitted .....	5
Died .....	1
Discharged .....	1
Remaining at end of the year.....	15

It is supported by the board of inmates, by contributions from friends and efforts of the Circle. No endowment.

Receipts, about \$1,000; disbursements, about \$1,500. No changes. Water and sewerage and fire protection.

ETTA RAMSEY,  
*Superintendent.*

### ODD FELLOWS' HOME.

E. LEFF WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

It is supported out of the general fund of the Orphans' Home, and is on the same land and managed by the Superintendent. Requirement for admission is to be a member of good standing unable to support himself or herself.

Capacity, 20.

#### POPULATION.

Number at the beginning of the year.....	2
Admitted .....	3
Died .....	1
Remaining .....	4

Cost about \$10 per capita monthly. Good water supply. Sewerage and fire protection.

E. LEFF WAGONER,  
*Superintendent.*

### SALEM HOME.

MRS. E. BAHNSON, President.

MRS. N. S. SIEWERS, Secretary.

MRS. VICTORIA PETREE, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

Normal capacity, 20.

Occasionally children received. At present there are two men. Usually for women who have seen better days. Applications refused, 7; admitted, 7; died, 2; discharged, 3; remaining Oct. 31, 1911, 10. Receipts, \$715.14; disbursements, \$713.16. The building has been entirely overhauled and repaired. Additional plumbing, outside painting and work on grounds and fencing. We have a good water supply and sewerage and fire protection.

GERTRUDE SIEWERS,

*Treasurer.*

#### MASONIC AND EASTERN STAR HOME FOR AGED AND INDIGENT MASONS, THEIR WIVES AND WIDOWS.

This handsome Home is now in course of construction and is located at Greensboro. It will accommodate sixty persons.

#### CATHERINE KENNEDY HOME.

MRS. ROGER MOORE, President.

WILMINGTON.

This is a home for old ladies who have had advantages in the earlier years of their lives. Means of support, railroad stock. Method of admission is to pay a fee of \$100 and provide for burial. Applicants refused, 4; applications on file, 5.

Normal capacity, 20.

##### POPULATION.

Number remaining at the end of the fiscal year.....	10
Admitted during the year.....	3
Died .....	1
Left voluntarily .....	1
Remaining at the end of the year.....	11

Receipts, \$1,997.02; disbursements, \$1,598.66. We have a cistern and artesian well water. Good fire protection and sewerage. No changes since the last report.

MRS. ROGER MOORE,

*President.*

#### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. F. P. WILD, Secretary.

ASHEVILLE.

It was organized in 1884; incorporated in 1899. Located at 20 S. Pack Square, Asheville. The superintendent is Prof. R. J. Tighe. It is supported by subscriptions and municipal and county funds. The city gives \$50 and the county \$35 per month. The office is open from 9 to 12 and from 2 to 3 daily.

Applicants for aid.....	400
Refused help .....	100



A committee from the Associated Charities visits the County Home every month and distributes treats, reading matter, quilt pieces, etc. On special occasions, like Christmas and Thanksgiving, each family is given something to cheer; dinner sent to the County Home. The secretary visits and has services in the jail and takes good reading matter to the prisoners. We have placed several families in cleaner, better quarters and taught them the value of ventilation, etc. We keep in touch with the public through the press and annual meeting. The effect has been good upon street begging, but it has not been eliminated. We have blind or crippled beggars from everywhere.

MRS. F. P. WILD,  
*Secretary.*

#### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. FRED THOMAS, Secretary.

DURHAM.

The city pays \$50 per month and there are individual contributors. Our support is fairly good. The amount from the city has been adequate. We have a system of outside workers. It is impossible to tell the number of families or individuals aided. About a dozen refused help. The office is open from 10 to 12 daily. Other associations give dinners and gifts on special holidays. Our committee visits the County Home and jail. We have also the Salvation Army, and we work, in a way, together. We had a tuberculosis nurse, but this work has been discontinued. Pastors of the churches are members of the Board. The office rent is paid by one public-spirited citizen. Receipts have been \$722.50; disbursements, \$559.28. Street begging is almost eliminated.

My greatest trouble is that I find jewels in the slums that only the law can remove from such surroundings and give them a chance.

MRS. FRED THOMAS,  
*Secretary.*

#### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

L. B. MYERS, Secretary.

CHARLOTTE.

The organization is located in the City Hall building. The city gives \$300, and the remainder of support comes from private subscriptions. The city also gives \$500 for a tuberculosis nurse.

Number of individuals aided during the last year.....	325
Number of families.....	110
Number refused aid.....	120

We keep a complete record of cases. The office is open from 8:30 to 12:30 and from 2:30 to 5:30. All kinds of family upbuilding. We try to keep children in school; hunt up deserting husbands; find work; teach home-making by friendly visitors. We make no special efforts on Thanksgiving, Christmas, etc., but assist the churches and other institutions to distribute

their gifts. The secretary visits the jail once each month for religious services. Occasional visits to the County Home, and in close touch with the superintendent. The tuberculosis nurse began work in October. She does instructive nursing in homes and attends daily clinics. We find a number of such cases. Some crippled and deformed children. We keep in touch with the public through the churches and newspapers. The secretary is sent each year to the meeting of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections. Street begging has been greatly reduced and a higher social plane is being established. Receipts and disbursements, about \$2,800.

L. B. MYERS,  
*Secretary.*

#### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

REV. R. S. STEPHENSON, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

The organization receives \$200 from the city and subscriptions from individuals. We have good support from the public.

Number of individuals given aid during the last year.....	2,109
Refused aid .....	92

A careful record of cases is kept. The office is open from 9 to 1. Special appeals are made on Thanksgiving and other holidays. Many baskets are sent out on Thanksgiving Day each year. We give reading matter to prisoners in the jail, and occasionally fruit or literature is sent to the County Home. We keep in touch with the public through the press and annual published reports. Sometimes have a public meeting with addresses. The superintendent attends regularly the meetings of the National Conference of Charities. Receipts have been \$3,365, and expenditures \$3,852.18. Some of the receipts have been transferred to our emergency fund. A district nurse has been employed. A special appeal was made to the public for the nurses' fund. Many have become self-supporting and street begging has been almost eliminated.

R. S. STEPHENSON,  
*Superintendent.*

#### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS CARRIE L. PRICE, Superintendent.

WILMINGTON.

The organization is supported by the county, churches and subscriptions. The county gives \$125 per month. One hundred and thirty families aided. Few are refused aid. No record of these kept. Record of cases preserved. The central office is open from 9:30 to 2 daily. As an association nothing is done on Thanksgiving or special holidays. There are two district nurses supported by other organizations. Comparatively few crippled children. We keep in touch with the public through the church and the press. The county provides the office. We have sent a delegate once to the National Conference of Charities. Receipts for the year were \$2,679.59, and disbursements were \$2,530.02. The condition of the poor is improved and street begging has decreased.

CARRIE L. PRICE,  
*Superintendent.*

## BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

MRS. SOLOMON WEIL, President.

GOLDSBORO.

This society has been in existence since 1885. It receives hearty aid from the public and is entirely supported by contributions. Forty-three families have been aided. Offerings from the public schools are distributed on Thanksgiving. We keep in touch with the public through our committee. Disbursements were \$277.75. The result of the work upon the status of the poor has been good. Much street begging has been done away with.

MRS. SOL. WEIL,  
*President.*



## Municipal and Private Hospitals for the Sick and Injured

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(There are fifty or more hospitals of this nature in our State. Their reports are voluntary. We thank those who have kindly sent replies by request of the Board.)

### BILLINGSLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS E. B. FLYNN, Superintendent.

STATESVILLE.

One-half of expenses not collected from city or county patients.

Available beds, 13.

Nurses, 2.

Charity patients, 5.

Admitted during the year.....	47
Discharged .....	41
Died .....	2
Remaining end of the fiscal year.....	4

We had one case of pellagra. Schedule of charges, one and two dollars per day. Three-fourths of the patients pay a dollar a day. Buildings insured. Steam heat has been installed, interior painted and porches repaired. No children's ward. Only treat inebriates, or insane in case of emergency. We have a ladies' visiting committee. Receipts were \$1,132.04; disbursements, \$2,360.49.

E. B. FLYNN,  
*Superintendent.*

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### CLARENCE BARKER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS M. H. TRIST, Superintendent.

BILTMORE.

No support from the county or town. A small endowment fund.

Available beds, 16.

Nurses, 8.

Whole number treated during the year.....	176
Discharged .....	169
Died .....	6

No case of pellagra. Buildings insured. We have added a new kitchen. Few applications of cases suitable for orthopædic hospital. No children's ward. Schedule of charges, \$8 to \$35.

M. H. TRIST,  
*Superintendent.*

## CITY HOSPITAL.

MISS JULIA JENNINGS, Superintendent.

GASTONIA.

Available beds, 18.

Nurses, the superintendent and seven others.

This is a strictly private hospital. We have an excellent children's ward. A few cases treated suitable for an orthopædic hospital. We have excellent fire protection and buildings insured. Schedule of charges, \$10, \$12.50 and \$15 per week. Some charity work.

JULIA JENNINGS,  
*Superintendent.*

## MERCY GENERAL HOSPITAL.

SISTER MARY BRIDE, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

No municipal or county funds nor endowment.

Available beds, 22.

Charity patients during the year, 30.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients at the beginning of the fiscal year .....	...	...	15
Admitted during the year.....	75	125	200
Discharged .....	...	...	185
Died .....	...	...	5

Cases of pellagra, 3. Buildings insured. No children's ward.

SISTER MARY BRIDE,  
*Superintendent.*

## MISSION HOSPITAL.

MRS. MARTHA S. CARVIN, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

This is a charitable hospital except for a few pay patients. County and city each give \$150 per month for its support. Endowment fund of \$3,000. There is a ladies' visiting committee.

Available beds, 60.

Charity patients, 450.

Number of patients remaining at the beginning of the year...	33
Admitted during the year.....	753
Whole number treated.....	786
Discharged .....	695
Died .....	40
Remaining at the end of the year.....	37

Schedule of charges, \$7.50, \$12 and \$25. Expenditures have been \$17,270.85, and receipts were \$17,205.27. Yes, a children's ward. Ordinary repairs only. Good fire protection.

MRS. MARTHA S. CARVIN,  
*Superintendent.*

## PITTMAN HOSPITAL.

MISS M. I. SHACKLEFORD, Superintendent.

TARBORO.

Lights and water furnished by the city.

Available beds, 25. Nurses, 5.

Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$7 to \$25 per week. Good fire protection and insurance. Three orthopædic cases treated.

MISS M. I. SHACKLEFORD,  
*Superintendent.*

## PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL.

MISS ELLA H. MACNICHOLS, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

No help from county or city. An endowment fund of \$200 per month. There is a visiting committee of ladies. Also a committee who bring flowers and magazines.

Available beds, 45.

Number in the hospital at the beginning of the year.....	27
Admitted during the year.....	624
Died .....	23
Number remaining at the end of the fiscal year.....	26

Number of children treated, 20. We have a children's ward. Six orthopædic cases were treated. Charity patients, 60, for 801 days. Fourteen cases of pellagra. Schedule of charges, \$7 to \$25 per week. Good fire protection and insurance. Receipts were \$19,352.42, and expenditures \$18,000.

MISS ELLA H. MACNICHOLS,  
*Superintendent.*

## REX HOSPITAL.

MRS. R. V. BLANKENSHIP, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

The city gives \$2,000 per annum for support. Endowment fund not expended on the new building and equipment is \$5,250.

Available beds, 50. Nurses, 18. Charity patients during the year, 74.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients end of the fiscal year.....	11	9	20
Admitted during the year.....	323	246	569
Whole number treated during the year.....	334	255	589
Died .....	20	21	41
Number remaining at the end of the fiscal year	15	19	34

Eight cases of pellagra during the year. Schedule of charges for pay patients: Private rooms, \$15 to \$25 per week; ward beds, \$7 to \$10. Receipts were \$17,016.15 and expenditures \$16,016.41.

MRS. R. V. BLANKENSHIP,  
*Superintendent.*



## RUTHERFORD HOSPITAL.

MISS I. M. DAVIES, Superintendent.

RUTHERFORDTON.

This is a private hospital. It cared for fifty charity patients this year, and the county gives \$500 per annum to it.

Available beds, 70. Nurses, 10.

Admitted during the fiscal year.....	471
Died .....	24
Remaining at the end of the fiscal year.....	18

One case of pellagra. Schedule of charges, from \$1 per day to \$4.50 per day. A new annex for negroes has been added. There is a children's ward.

HENRY M. NORRIS, M.D.

## ST. LEO'S HOSPITAL.

SISTER VERONICA, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

The county pays for the patients sent by it. We have one endowed bed.

Available beds, 100. Nurses, 30. Charity patients during the year, 130.

Number of patients remaining at the end of the fiscal year....	46
Admitted during the year.....	880
Whole number treated.....	926
Died .....	58
Remaining end of the fiscal year.....	58

Cases of pellagra, 20. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$1 to \$3.50 per day. Few applications for orthopædic hospital cases. No changes in other items.

SISTER VERONICA,  
*Superintendent.*

## ST. PETER'S HOSPITAL.

MISS EMILY C. ALLISON, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

It has no income except an endowment of \$2,300. There are six free beds and six at \$1 per day. There is a ladies' visiting committee, which makes such purchases as are needed. About 40 beds. Sixteen nurses. Charity patients, 20.

Admitted during the year.....	422
Died .....	9

Cases of pellagra, 6. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$10 to \$25 per week. Receipts were \$9,576.98 and expenditures \$9,878.40. Good fire protection and insurance. Children are received but no ward set apart for them. No change in other items.

MRS. JOHN WILKES.

## JAMES WALKER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

DR. RALPH B. SEEM, Superintendent.

WILMINGTON.

The county pays \$9,000 and the city \$6,000 annually for its support. No endowment. There is a ladies' visiting committee. Available beds, 85. Nurses, 24. Charity patients, 655.

Number of patients remaining at the end of the last fiscal year	57
Admitted during the year.....	1,238
Whole number treated.....	2,071
Died .....	101
Number remaining at the end of the fiscal year.....	48

Cases of pellagra, 12. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$7, \$9, \$10, \$17.50 and \$22.50. Receipts were \$34,221.38 and expenditures were \$34,374.38. We have no children's ward. Comparatively few applications for treatment of cases suitable for orthopædic hospital. Good fire protection and insurance. The entire first floor of the annex for the colored patients has been replastered. A new operating table and large refrigerator added.

RALPH B. SEEM, M.D.,  
Superintendent.

## WATTS HOSPITAL.

MISS MARY L. WYCHE, R. N., Superintendent.

DURHAM.

The city pays \$3,600 and the county \$2,400 annually for support. There is an endowment fund of \$205,300, yielding \$12,984 income. There is a visiting ladies' committee.

Available beds, 105. Nurses, 30. Charity patients for the year, 656.

Number of patients remaining at the beginning of the year....	33
Admitted during the year.....	1,077
Whole number treated.....	1,110
Died .....	42
Number remaining at the end of the hospital year.....	53

Cases of pellagra treated, 22. Charges for pay patients are \$6 per week in the ward; private rooms, \$10 to \$25 per week. Receipts have been \$31,675.98 and expenditures \$32,154.35. Good fire protection and insurance. Children's ward. Five cases suitable for orthopædic hospital have been treated. Two new pavilions and Nurses' Home opened since the last report. The hospital is a gift of Mr. George W. Watts to the county of Durham for benevolent purposes.

MISS MARY L. WYCHE,  
Superintendent.

(Since the above report was received Mr. Watts has added \$100,000 to the endowment fund.)

## WILSON SANATORIUM.

MISS E. J. WEST, Superintendent.

WILSON.

The sanatorium is strictly private. Available beds, 25. Nurses, 12. About 350 treated during the year. Schedule of charges, \$10, \$14 and \$21 per week. No children's ward especially set apart. Good fire protection and insurance.

MISS E. J. WEST,

*Superintendent.*

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GOLDSBORO HOSPITAL.

The new Goldsboro Hospital has been completed and is now ready for occupancy.



## Hospitals Exclusively for the Colored

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(We regret that Slater, Winston-Salem, and the Lincoln Hospital, Durham, have failed to send in reports.)

### LEONARD MEDICAL SCHOOL HOSPITAL.

The hospital has not been in use during the year. We are building a splendid up-to-date hospital, which we hope will be in operation soon.

DR. CHARLES MESERVE,  
*President of Shaw University.*

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### PICKFORD SANITARIUM.

L. A. SCRUGGS, M.D., Superintendent.

SOUTHERN PINES.

This institution is for the care of colored consumptives. The hospital year ends May 1st. It is not operated during the summer. Nineteen have been treated. No deaths. Two cases of pellagra. Pay patients, \$15 per month. Expenditures, \$294; receipts, \$206. It is a charitable hospital. Six applications for cases suitable for orthopædic hospital.

L. A. SCRUGGS, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

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### GOOD SAMARITAN.

MRS. ANNA B. ROBINSON, Matron.

CHARLOTTE.

The hospital belongs to the Diocese of the Episcopal Church. It is maintained chiefly by gifts and is mainly charitable. Such patients as are sent by county or city are paid for by them. There is a \$1,200 endowment. There is a ladies' committee, which purchases all needed supplies. Available beds, 14. Nurses, 5. More than one-half are charity patients.

Admitted during the year.....	255
Whole number treated.....	328
Died .....	16

Sixty-nine were out-patients. Three cases of pellagra. Schedule of charges from \$1 to ten cents per day. Receipts were \$4,586.75, and expenditures were \$4,378.91. No special ward for children but they are received. Two applications for treatment of cases for orthopædic hospital but none treated.

MRS. JOHN WILKES.

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### ST. AGNES HOSPITAL.

MRS. A. B. HUNTER, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

This hospital is for the colored and is located on the grounds of St. Augustine School, Raleigh. It is controlled by the Protestant Episcopal Church,

through a board of trustees. It takes both pay and charity patients. It has received for city patients \$1,000 during the last year. Endowment \$4,000.

Available beds, 50. Nurses, 20.

Remaining beginning of the fiscal year.....	32
Admitted during the year.....	476
Died .....	61
Remaining end of the year.....	32

Schedule of charges, \$5 per week in the wards and \$7 to \$10 in private rooms. One porch has been added. There is a children's ward.

SARAH L. HUNTER,  
*Superintendent.*

## County Boards of Visitors, 1911

Alamance.....	Rev. J. W. Holt.....	Burlington.
	Hon. J. A. Turrentine.....	Burlington.
	W. A. Hall.....	Burlington.
Alleghany.....	W. F. Jones.....	Stratford.
Alexander.....		
Anson.....	Dr. J. M. Boyette.....	Wadesboro.
	Mrs. W. J. Huntley.....	Wadesboro.
Ashe.....	W. H. Worth.....	Jefferson.
Beaufort.....	Dr. J. M. Gallagher (died).....	Washington.
	Rev. Robert V. Hope (resigned).....	Washington.
Bertie.....	J. H. Matthews.....	Windsor.
	Mrs. Francis D. Winston.....	Windsor.
Bladen.....	Mrs. William Whitted (resigned).....	Elizabethtown.
	Mrs. John A. McDowell.....	Elizabethtown.
Brunswick.....	George F. Drew.....	Southport.
	Arthur Doshier, M.D.....	Southport.
Buncombe.....	Dr. L. M. Stevens.....	Asheville.
	Mrs. William Turner.....	Asheville.
Burke.....	Robert T. Claywell.....	Morganton.
	Mrs. Gaither.....	Morganton.
	Miss Wilhelmina Tate.....	Morganton.
Cabarrus.....	J. M. Hendrix.....	Concord.
	C. R. Andrews.....	Concord.
	M. B. Stickley.....	Concord.
Caldwell.....	Dr. C. L. Wilson.....	Lenoir.
	J. W. Curtis.....	Lenoir.
	J. L. Nelson.....	Lenoir.
Camden.....	Geo. H. Riggs.....	South Mills.
Carteret.....	Mrs. W. H. Hendricks.....	Beaufort.
	Mrs. H. H. Willis.....	Beaufort.
Caswell.....	Dr. S. A. Malloy.....	Yanceyville.
Catawba.....	Rev. M. A. Abernethy.....	Newton.
Chatham.....	George Pilkington.....	Pittsboro.
	James L. Griffin.....	Pittsboro.
	Mrs. H. A. London.....	Pittsboro.
Cherokee.....	Mrs. R. H. Hyatt.....	Murphy.
	Dr. N. B. Adams.....	Murphy.
	W. G. Sparks.....	Murphy.
Chowan.....	Rev. R. B. Drane.....	Edenton.
	W. B. Shepard.....	Edenton.
	Mrs. W. D. Pruden.....	Edenton.
Clay.....	L. F. Shuford.....	Hayesville.
Cleveland.....	J. A. Anthony.....	Shelby.
	Geo. A. Hoyle.....	Shelby.
	E. M. Beam.....	Shelby.
	Mrs. Clyde R. Hoey.....	Shelby.
Columbus.....	Jackson Greer.....	Whiteville.
	Rev. Chas. C. Smith.....	Whiteville.
	Mrs. J. J. Williamson.....	Whiteville.
Craven.....	S. M. Brinson.....	New Bern.
	Harold Whitehurst.....	New Bern.
Cumberland.....	Rev. J. J. Hall.....	Fayetteville.
	Rev. W. M. Fairley.....	Fayetteville.
	Rev. Chas. Noyes Tyndall.....	Fayetteville.
Currituck.....		
Dare.....	Charles L. Mann.....	East Lake.
Davidson.....		
Davie.....	Mrs. A. M. Nail.....	Mocksville.



Duplin	A. P. Farrior	Kenansville.
	Mrs. Farrior	Kenansville.
Durham	Rev. S. S. Bost	Durham.
	Claiborne M. Carr	Durham.
	T. B. Fuller	Durham.
Edgecombe	James R. Gaskill	Tarboro.
	F. H. Pender	Tarboro.
	W. L. Speight	Tarboro.
Forsyth	Rev. Edward S. Crosland	Winston-Salem.
	W. P. Hill	Winston-Salem.
	Mrs. H. W. Foltz	Winston-Salem.
	Mr. H. W. Foltz	Winston-Salem.
	Mrs. Henry E. Fries	Winston-Salem.
Franklin	M. S. Davis	Louisburg.
	F. B. McKinne	Louisburg.
Gaston	J. P. Reid	Gastonia.
Gates	R. R. Taylor	Gatesville.
	S. P. Cross	Gatesville.
Graham	W. H. Garrison	Yellow Creek.
	W. M. Taylor	Robbinsville.
	G. B. Walker	Robbinsville.
Granville	D. N. Hunt	Oxford.
	Rev. W. S. Hester	Oxford.
	J. Robert Wood	Oxford.
Greene	L. V. Morrill	Snow Hill.
	James T. Sugg	Snow Hill.
Guilford	A. M. Scales	Greensboro.
	Rev. Melton Clark	Greensboro.
	R. C. Hood	Greensboro.
	Mrs. W. H. Osborn	Greensboro.
Halifax	D. R. Anderson	Weldon.
	W. F. Coppedge	Halifax.
Harnett	Dr. J. A. Withers	Lillington.
	C. McArtan	Lillington.
	H. T. Faucett	Summerville.
Haywood	Mrs. M. J. Branner	Waynesville.
	Dr. J. E. Wilson, R. F. D. No. 2	Canton.
Henderson	Dr. J. G. Waldrop	Hendersonville.
	Thos. J. Rickman	Hendersonville.
	Mrs. Lila R. Barnwell	Hendersonville.
Hertford	John A. Northcott	Winton.
	Geo. Cowper	Winton.
	Jno. E. Vann	Winton.
	W. P. Shaw	Winton.
Hyde	Dr. R. E. Windley	Swan Quarter.
Iredell	Dr. L. Harrill	Statesville.
	Mrs. A. L. Coble	Statesville.
	Mrs. D. A. Miller	Statesville.
	J. F. Anderson	Statesville.
Jackson	Rev. A. W. Davis	Webster.
	W. D. Frizell	Webster.
	Lee T. Wild	Webster.
Johnston		
Jones	Julian K. Warren	Trenton.
	F. W. Foscue	Trenton.
	C. C. May	Trenton.
Lenoir	Rev. John H. Griffith	Kinston.
	Geo. V. Cowper	Kinston.
	J. R. Rountree	Kinston.
	Mrs. C. B. Woodley	Kinston.
	Miss May Oettinger	Kinston.
Lee	Dr. Lynn McIver	Sanford.
	A. W. Huntley	Jonesboro.

Lincoln.....	Rev. W. R. Minter.....	Lincolnton.
	Dr. I. R. Self.....	Lincolnton.
	Miss Kate Shipp.....	Lincolnton.
	Mrs. R. S. Reinhardt.....	Lincolnton.
McDowell.....	Dr. B. L. Ashworth.....	Marion.
	Mrs. E. H. Dysart.....	Marion.
	Mrs. E. A. Thomas.....	Marion.
Macon.....	Rev. J. A. Deal (resigned).....	Franklin.
	Dr. Higgins.....	Franklin.
	R. F. Jarrett.....	Franklin.
	Theodore Andrews.....	Franklin.
	Mrs. John C. Wright.....	Franklin.
	Mrs. L. M. Rankin.....	Franklin.
	Mrs. Ethel Deal Johnston.....	Franklin.
Madison.....	Rev. W. E. Finley.....	Marshall.
	J. H. White.....	Marshall.
	W. J. Weaver.....	Marshall.
Martin.....	Wilson G. Lamb.....	Williamston.
	Dr. William E. Warren.....	Williamston.
	Miss Hattie K. Thrower.....	Williamston.
Mecklenburg.....	John McDowell (resigned).....	Charlotte.
	Rev. Francis M. Osborne.....	Charlotte.
	Mrs. S. W. Reid.....	Charlotte.
	Mrs. H. M. Wilder.....	Charlotte.
Mitchell.....	W. H. Ollis (removed).....	Ingalls.
Montgomery.....	R. T. Poole.....	Troy.
	Dr. Chas. Daligny.....	Troy.
	O. B. Deaton.....	Troy.
Moore.....	John Campbell.....	Carthage.
	Geo. Humber.....	Carthage.
Nash.....	J. B. Boddie.....	Nashville.
New Hanover.....	A. G. Hankins.....	Wilmington.
	J. T. Kerr.....	Wilmington.
Northampton.....	J. S. Grant.....	Jackson.
	Paul J. Long.....	Jackson.
Onslow.....	G. H. Simmons.....	Jacksonville.
Orange.....	N. W. Brown.....	Hillsboro.
	Miss Mary Tinnin.....	Hillsboro.
Pamlico.....	D. B. Hooker.....	Bayboro.
Pasquotank.....	W. R. Haight.....	Elizabeth City.
	Rev. E. W. Stone.....	Elizabeth City.
Pender.....		
Perquimans.....	Dr. T. O. McMullen.....	Hertford.
	B. S. Lassiter.....	Hertford.
Person.....	Rev. E. W. Snipes.....	Roxboro.
	J. A. Long, Jr.....	Roxboro.
Pitt.....	J. W. Smith.....	Greenville.
	E. W. Braxton, R. F. D. No. 2.....	Greenville.
	R. N. Nichols, R. F. D. No. 6.....	Greenville.
Polk.....	John R. Foster.....	Tryon.
Randolph.....	Mrs. Jean Rush.....	Asheboro.
	Mrs. R. R. Ross.....	Asheboro.
	Henry C. Moffitt.....	Asheboro.
Richmond.....	J. S. Ledbetter.....	Rockingham.
Robeson.....	J. P. McNeill.....	Lumberton.
Rockingham.....	Ira R. Humphreys.....	Reidsville.
	William Cummings.....	Wentworth.
	Mrs. N. R. Reid.....	Wentworth.
Rowan.....	James D. Heilig.....	Salisbury.
	W. W. Taylor.....	Salisbury.
Rutherford.....	Dr. E. B. Harris.....	Rutherfordton.
	W. A. Thompson.....	Rutherfordton.
Sampson.....	F. B. Johnson.....	Clinton.

Sampson	Rev. Walter R. Noe	Clinton.
	Rev. P. L. Clark	Clinton.
	Mrs. T. L. Hubbard	Clinton.
Scotland	Mrs. Walter McEachin	Laurinburg.
	Miss Effie McRae	Laurinburg.
Stanly	S. H. Milton	Albemarle.
	R. E. Austin	Albemarle.
Stokes	M. T. Chilton	Danbury.
	Mrs. R. H. R. Blair	Danbury.
	H. F. Comer	Dobson.
Swain		
Transylvania	Rev. Chalmers D. Chapman	Brevard.
	Rev. Paul F. Brown	Brevard.
	Rev. L. D. Thompson	Brevard.
Tyrell	J. C. Meekins, Sr.	Columbia.
	T. L. Jones	Columbia.
Union	A. W. Biggers	Monroe.
	Mrs. F. B. Ashcraft	Monroe.
	Rev. R. L. Kirkpatrick	Monroe.
	Dr. F. R. Harris	Henderson.
Vance		
Wake	John A. Mills	Raleigh.
	I. C. Blair	Raleigh.
	P. H. Allen	Warrenton.
Warren	H. J. White	Warrenton.
	H. B. Hunter	Warrenton.
	Mrs. Henry A. Boyd	Warrenton.
	Mrs. J. B. W. Jones	Warrenton.
	Col. W. F. Beasley	Plymouth.
Washington	W. Fletcher Ausbon	Plymouth.
	J. F. Church	Foscoe.
Watauga	M. L. Lee	Goldsboro.
	Miss Mary Borden	Goldsboro.
	Mrs. W. R. Hollowell	Goldsboro.
Wilkes	Mrs. W. F. Trogdon	N. Wilkesboro.
Wilson	E. B. Mayo	Wilson.
	Miss Cleo Winstead	Wilson.
	Mrs. Geo. Hackney	Wilson.
Yadkin	R. C. Puryear	Yadkinville.
	Miss Julia Holt	Yadkinville.
	Dr. J. M. Phillips	Yadkinville.
Yancey	Dr. H. B. Robertson	Burnsville.



## County Homes

(Visitors' Reports.)

### ALAMANCE.

No change in the Home building since the last report. Now in charge, 21. Four can do light work. Three practically helpless. Two white men epileptic. One confined at times. Cost of maintenance, \$7.40 per month each. J. H. Tarpley, R. F. D. No. 9, Burlington, is Superintendent. He receives \$25 per month and board of family. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. George W. Long, Graham. Salary, \$150 per annum. Admitted in six months, 4. No deaths. Discharged, 5. None capable of doing much work. Premises in fair condition; kitchen, good. Sixty-one acres red clay. Horses, cows and hogs. Crops are wheat, corn, oats, vegetables and clover. Shade trees. Ashes and manure used on the land. Cottage prayer meetings in summer. No children. Have to confine one or two occasionally for unruly disposition. Outdoor relief to 71 at a cost of \$1.60 per month. General impression is favorable.

Received April 10, 1911.

J. W. HOLT.

P. H. FLEMING.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

### SECOND REPORT.

Home unchanged. In charge, 19. Three insane; all white. None confined. No children. Died, 3.

*Remarks.*—For management of a County Home I feel sure that this is about as good as could be expected. The superintendent and wife are intelligent Christian people; kind to the inmates, and try to make them comfortable.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

Received October 23, 1911.

### ALLEGHANY.

The Home is three miles east of the county seat. No change in the buildings since last report. Four in charge. None able to work. One helpless. No insane. No children. All the wholesome food they desire. Superintendent is Elbert Norman, Sparta. Receives \$6 per month per capita and use of the farm. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. B. A. Choate, Sparta. Paid \$2 per visit. One death from old age. The sick are well cared for. Not able to do any work. Good buildings, new and up-to-date. Kitchen good. Nice farm. Stock is owned by Superintendent. Crops are corn and buckwheat. Not shaded. No provision for religious services. No children. Outdoor relief to two at \$4 per month. General impression of the management is favorable.

W. F. JONES.

Received April 10, 1911.

### ANSON.

The Home is two miles from the county seat. Six houses. Buildings for white and for colored. Dining rooms for each race; cook room. Superintendent's house has eight rooms. Ventilated by windows. No special fire

protection. Well. Open fires. Can accommodate 40. Now in charge, 23. Six can do light work. Two are helpless. Two insane idiots. One of these is a negro boy fifteen years old. Is tied to keep him from running away. Good food. Superintendent is J. B. Henry, Wadesboro. He receives \$125, the use of the farm and extras for the helpless. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. J. M. Covington, Jr., Wadesboro. Died, 3; old age. Sick are well cared for by the people of the house. Several could do light work. Premises well arranged, neat and in good repair; one of the best Homes in the State. One hundred and twenty-five acres sandy land nice to cultivate; will produce any crop. Twenty in cultivation. Shade trees are small. Ashes and manure used on the land. Occasional religious services. No children. Outdoor relief is given; from one to three dollars per month. General impression of the management is very favorable.

Received May 31, 1911.

DR. J. M. BOYETTE.

#### ASHE.

No change in the Home building. Now in charge 20. One helpless. One idiot. Cost \$100 per month for twenty. The Superintendent is J. M. Goodman, Jefferson. Receives \$100. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. J. C. Testerman, Jefferson. One admission in six months; no deaths. Sick well cared for. Very few can do any work. Present buildings dilapidated but new Home is to be established. This will have a farm of 150 acres. No provision for religious services. No children. No outdoor relief. General impression of management is favorable.

*Remarks.*—The old Home has been sold and temporary quarters now in use. Site for the new Home has been bought but buildings will not be ready for occupancy until next fall.

Received April 3, 1911.

W. H. WORTH.

#### BEAUFORT.

The Home is about a mile and a quarter from the county seat. Five frame buildings. One has four rooms, one ten rooms and the others have two each. Windows and doors. Open fires. One well and pump. Now in charge, 14. One colored man insane but not confined. Common substantial food at a cost of \$2.25 per week. Superintendent is E. G. Bright, Washington, R. F. D. He receives 25 cents per day for each person and use of six acres of land and house. Physician is Dr. E. M. Brown, Washington. He receives \$200 per annum. One death, tuberculosis. Premises in fairly good condition; kitchen good. Six acres in cultivation, twelve belonging to the Home. Stock and poultry. Ministers of Washington hold monthly services. No children. Some outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

Received December 16, 1911.

REV. ROBERT V. HOPE.

#### BERTIE.

No change in the Home since the last report. In satisfactory condition.

Received July 8, 1911.

J. H. MATTHEWS.

## BLADEN.

No one in the County Home. Outdoor relief given.

Received June 6, 1911.

MRS. WILLIAM WHITTED.

## BUNCOMBE.

No change in the buildings, etc. Forty-six now in charge. Eight can do light work. Three helpless. Five white and two colored with weak minds. Four are confined in cages (whites). Three epileptics, one of whom has been counted with the insane. Good food and not limited. The Superintendent is F. B. Merrill, R. F. D. No. 4, Asheville. He receives \$50 per month. He is satisfactory. Dr. Dan. Sevier, Asheville, is the physician. Salary, \$100 per month for camp, jail and Home.

MRS. WILLIAM TURNER.

Received May 6, 1911.

## BURKE.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now cared for, 20. Helpless, 5. Eleven feeble-minded. One epileptic. Good food. Superintendent is A. D. Gibbs, R. F. D. He receives fifteen cents per day for each inmate. Physician is Dr. Ed Phifer. Admitted during six months, 1. Died, 2. Premises in fine shape. Kitchen neat and clean. One small feeble-minded negro child.

*Remarks.*—The Superintendent is doing all that can be done; he is very kind, and all the inmates like him.

Received September 4, 1911.

ROBERT T. CLAYWELL.

MISS WILHELMINA TATE.

MRS. GAITHER.

## CABARRUS.

The Home is near the Southern Railway, four miles from the county seat. Fifteen now in charge. Two helpless. One colored epileptic. All the wholesome food they want. Superintendent is Mr. Ira Winecoff, Concord, R. F. D. He receives \$500 per year in money. He is satisfactory. Physicians are Dr. R. M. King and Dr. H. H. Coble. They receive \$2 per visit. Eight deaths; three from consumption and one from typhoid. Others unknown. One hundred and sixty acres of very good land. Seventy-five in cultivation. Stock. Crops used for the Home. Religious services. No children. No punishment. Outdoor relief to 60 at \$1.25 per month. Impression of the management is favorable.

*Remarks.*—At the recent term of court the grand jury recommended a new building for the Home. Also said that the present Home is well kept and the inmates well cared for.

Received November 15, 1911.

J. M. HENDRIX.

M. B. STICKLEY.



## CALDWELL.

No change in buildings, etc. Now in charge, 7. Two able to do light work. Five are helpless. No insane. Dr. C. L. Wilson, Lenoir, is the physician. Paid by the visit. Three admitted in six months. One death. The sick are well cared for. No children. Other items unchanged.

Received April 7, 1911.

C. L. WILSON, M.D.

## CAMDEN.

No change at the County Home. Only one aged colored woman in charge. The Superintendent is paid \$10 per month, more for care of the buildings than anything else.

GEORGE H. RIGGS.

Received August 11, 1911.

## CASWELL.

The Home is unchanged as to building. Thirteen in charge. Nine can do some work. Three helpless. One colored woman is an epileptic. Average cost of maintenance is \$2 per week. The Superintendent is satisfactory. Five deaths in six months; three from tuberculosis and two from general debility. Home is in fine condition. Kitchen is good. About half the acreage is cultivated. Two mules. Shade trees. Ashes and manure used for improving land. Occasional religious services. No children. Outdoor relief to 70 at \$1.25 per month. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received March 31, 1911.

S. A. MALLOY, M.D.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. Now in charge, 14. One colored woman is an epileptic; not confined. One infant white boy six weeks old. Five deaths. General impression of the management is favorable. Other items unchanged.

Received September 13, 1911.

S. A. MALLOY, M.D.

## CATAWBA.

The Home is about six miles north of the county seat. One large two-story house for the Superintendent and five cottages for the inmates. Two rooms in four cottages and four rooms in the other. Well and pump. Open fires. Twenty-four in charge, the capacity of the Home. Helpless, 8. One old lady insane. Ordinary food but plenty of it. Keeper gets \$35 per month and board of family. Physician is Dr. R. E. Rowe, Newton. Two deaths in the six months. The stronger ones wait upon and nurse the sick. Premises in form of square and buildings in good repair. Kitchen good. Two hundred acres medium land. From forty to sixty in cultivation. Two mules; hogs and cows. Crops used for the Home. I hold religious services once a month. There is one little idiotic helpless colored child. A new keeper will take charge the first of December.

Received November 28, 1911.

REV. M. A. ABERNETHY.

## CHATHAM.

No change in the Home since the last report. Now cared for, 23. Helpless, 3. No insane. White, 9, and colored, 14. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—The Superintendent is a good, kind man.

Received June 23, 1911.

MRS. H. A. LONDON.  
G. K. PILKINGTON.

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## CHEROKEE.

The Home is four and a half miles from the county seat. It is 24 x 15 feet; two rooms, one window to each room. No fire protection. Good spring water. Open fires. Now in charge, 7. One bedridden. Three insane, two white women and one white man. None confined. Sufficient amount of good food at a cost of \$7.50 per month for each adult. Superintendent is David Ricks, Murphy. Physician is Dr. J. N. Hill, Murphy. Salary, \$120 per annum. No deaths. Sick inmates well cared for; does not require a regular attendant. Kitchen good. Premises in as good condition as can be expected under the circumstances. Corn, potatoes and garden vegetables planted. One child, who is intelligent, with its insane mother. General impression of the management is favorable.

*Remarks.*—Only two rooms in the building. Four women and a child in room with only one window. Room adjoining occupied by two men.

Received August 17, 1911.

N. B. ADAMS, M.D.

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## CHOWAN.

There has been no change in the County Home since the last report. Now cared for, 9. Two can do light work. Three helpless. Two insane colored women; one colored epileptic. None of these confined. The Superintendent is satisfactory. Two admitted in six months. No deaths. Sick well cared for. No children. Outdoor relief to 15 at \$2.26 per month. General impression is favorable.

REV. ROBERT B. DRANE.

Received June 12, 1911.

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## CLAY.

There is no change. The Home is unoccupied.

Received April 28, 1911.

L. F. SHUFORD.

## SECOND REPORT.

The Home is still unoccupied.

Received October 31, 1911.

L. F. SHUFORD.

## DARE.

The building is as previously reported. None now in charge. Impression is favorable.

CHAS. L. MANN.

Received April 5, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

None now in charge at the Home.

CHAS. L. MANN.

Received September 14, 1911.

## DAVIE.

Now in charge, 7. Two can work a little. One helpless; the other three with little sense. As much as they wish of ordinary food. The Superintendent receives \$200 per year and use of the farm. He is satisfactory. Dr. John Rodwell, Mocksville, is the physician. No children.

*Remarks.*—No improvements on the buildings, furniture, etc., but every room was as neat as a pin. Mr. Hampton C. Jones is now in charge. One of the inmates says that his wife is so good to the poor. I took them a nice little treat.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received April 24, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

Number in charge, 6. No insane and no children. One death.

*Remarks.*—No improvement at the Home. It is one of the most dismal looking places I ever visited. I find no fault with the keeper. We have a forty thousand dollar courthouse and a home for the destitute that is disgraceful. It makes my heart ache when I go there. The inmates enjoyed my little treat, and nearly every one said, "God bless you."

Received October 4, 1911.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

## DUPLIN.

The buildings, etc., as previously reported. Now in care of the Home, 7. Able to work, 3. Helpless, 2. One white person, epileptic. A. C. Stricklin, Kenansville, is Superintendent. He and his wife are paid \$28 per month. He is satisfactory. Dr. Coppedge, Kenansville, is the physician. No deaths. Sick well cared for. Kitchen good. Sixty acres; seventeen in cultivation. Mule, cow, hogs and chickens. No shade trees. Religious services. No children. Outdoor relief to 200 at \$2 per month. General impression is favorable.

A. P. FARRIOR.

Received March 31, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

Buildings unchanged. In charge, 7. One white man insane. Two white men epileptic. None confined. Died, 1. Premises and kitchen in good condition. No children. General impression is favorable.

Received September 5, 1911.

A. P. FARRIOR.



## DURHAM.

The Home is three and a half miles north of Durham. Nine buildings. Six are brick; others frame. Two rooms each in the brick and four in the frame buildings. Plenty of windows. Six wells. Stoves and open fires. Twenty-four now cared for. Three helpless. Two colored men insane. One confined. Superintendent is W. T. Mangum, R. F. D. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. N. M. Johnson, Durham. Sick well cared for. Premises large, roomy, well kept and in good repair. Kitchen neat and clean. Three hundred acres in good condition. Seventy cultivated. Three mules and one horse. Fifteen head of cattle. Corn, vegetables and hay. Used for the Home and the surplus sent to the convict camp. Services every month by local ministers. No children. General impression is favorable.

Received October 28, 1911.

REV. S. S. BOST.

CLAIBORNE CARR.

## FORSYTH.

No change in building since previously reported. Steam heated. Two wells, but water supply is insufficient. Can accommodate 80. Now in charge, 44. Five able to do light work; two helpless. One white man insane and confined. Plenty of food and good variety. The Superintendent is John L. Wagner, R. F. D. No. 3, Winston-Salem. He receives \$50 per month with rooms and board for self and family. He is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. John Bynum, Winston-Salem. Salary, \$70 per month. Admitted in six months, 14; died, 12. Of these two had tuberculosis; two erysipelas; heart failure, 2; internal cancer, 2. Discharged, 4. The sick are well cared for. We have a trained nurse, the first in the State for a County Home. Salary, \$50 per month and board. She is in constant attendance; keeps the wards clean and in good condition. We are well pleased with the result. Premises in fine condition. New and well arranged. Kitchen neat and clean. Two hundred and fifty acres; 100 in cultivation. Four mules, five cows, hogs and chickens. Crops are wheat, corn, oats and all kinds of vegetables. Use all they need and sell the surplus. Fine young trees coming on. Farm is systematically and carefully managed. Regular religious services once a month by the pastors of the different churches. Two young children with their mother. Only punishment is locking up in their rooms for interfering with each other. Outdoor relief to 6 at \$4.50 per month. General impression of the management is very satisfactory.

Received May 24, 1911.

REV. E. S. CROSLAND, *Chm.*

W. P. HILL.

H. W. FOLTZ, *Sec.*

MRS. C. J. FOLTZ.

## SECOND REPORT.

The Home is about the same. Mrs. York, the trained nurse, is in charge of the sick and sanitary conditions are better than ever before. Water supply not as large as should be but sufficient, and will be furnished from city water next year. House of reformation to be built on the county farm soon.

Received December 9, 1911.

H. W. FOLTZ, *Secretary.*

## GASTON.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Cared for, 17. Three can do light work. Helpless, 4. No insane or epileptic. All the food they want; average farmer's table. Cost, \$2 per week each. Four admitted in six months. Two discharged. Died, 3; pellagra, pneumonia and paralysis. The sick are well cared for. No children. General impression is favorable.

Received May 25, 1911.

J. P. REID.

## SECOND REPORT.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now cared for, 16; helpless, 3. One white man insane. None confined. Died, 4. No children. Outdoor relief to 72 at \$5 per quarter.

Received December 27, 1911.

J. P. REID.

## GATES.

Two buildings 20 x 80 feet. Four rooms each. Windows. Fire protection, well and buckets. Wood heaters. Can accommodate 16. Now in charge, 12. None able to work. Four are helpless. Ten weak-minded; none violently insane. No epileptics. Superintendent gets use of 20-acre farm. He is satisfactory. Dr. C. D. Williams is the physician. Two admitted in six months. No deaths. The sick are well cared for. Kitchen good. Twenty-five acres of fair land but not highly cultivated. Crops are corn, cotton and peanuts. Shaded. Land improved. One infant negro with its mother. No outdoor relief. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received May 6, 1911.

ROBERT R. TAYLOR.

## GRAHAM.

This county does not maintain a County Home.

Received July 15, 1911.

GEORGE B. WALKER.

## GRANVILLE.

Buildings unchanged. Good well. Can accommodate 30. In charge, 20. Five able to work; 2 helpless; 14 whose minds are bad. Five white and nine colored. No insane or epileptic. Good food. Superintendent is W. S. Daniel, Route No. 6, Oxford. Salary, \$65 for both Superintendent and wife. Dr. S. D. Booth, Oxford, is the physician. Salary, \$30 per month. Five admitted in six months. Died, 2; consumption and old age. Discharged, 2. The sick are well cared for. Premises well arranged and in good condition. Kitchen good. Three hundred acres, mostly sandy land. Seventy-five in cultivation. Horses, mules, cows and hogs. Crops used for benefit of the Home. Beautiful oak grove. Ashes and manure saved. Regular religious services. Two children, one an idiot and one who can not be received at the orphanage. Outdoor relief to 100 at \$1.50 per month. General impression of the management is favorable.

*Remarks.*—The County Home is in an ideal place for that institution. The Superintendent and his wife perform their duties well. We are proud of such a fine place to take care of our poor and unfortunate ones.

Received June 7, 1911.

D. N. HUNT.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in buildings, etc. I visited the County Home on Saturday and again on Sunday. I found everything in good condition and the people all seem well cared for. I go to all the county institutions as often as I can.

Received October 20, 1911.

D. N. HUNT.

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HALIFAX.

The Home is unchanged. Now cared for, 24. One insane. Three white women epileptic and one colored male. None confined. Good food. Cost of feeding, \$5 per month. Admitted, 12, and died, 12. Premises and buildings in good condition. Kitchen good. Four hundred acres of poor land. Fifty or sixty cultivated. Twins, boys and girl, three and a half years old. The mother in very ill health. Hope to get a home for them. General impression is favorable.

Received October 26, 1911.

D. N. ANDERSON.

W. F. COPPEDGE.

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HAYWOOD.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Sufficient amount of food. James Moody is Superintendent. He is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. J. R. McCracken, Waynesville. Admitted in six months, 1. Premises old and dilapidated (new Home to be built). Kitchen good. Occasional religious services. One little girl; should be in a home. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—I visited the Home with the usual Christmas box contributed by the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Church. There were presents for each inmate and good things to eat for all. Religious services were held which seemed to be much enjoyed by the old people.

Received May 1, 1911.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

SECOND REPORT.

Unchanged at the Home. Grand jury report as follows: "We find everything neat and clean; inmates well clothed and fed; sanitary conditions good; buildings in good repair. Fourteen inmates, six men and eight women. All seem well pleased and willing to remain at the Home." It is practically settled that from \$7,500 to \$10,000 will be expended for the new buildings soon to be erected.

Received October 9, 1911.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

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HENDERSON.

Great improvement at the Home. Ten new well ventilated and well heated rooms have been added with nice piazzas south and west. A new house with



two comfortable rooms for the colored. Open fires. Can accommodate eighteen or twenty. Now cared for, 6. None able to work. Two are partly paralyzed. No insane or epileptic. Abundant food of good variety. Superintendent is John Parker, Hendersonville. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. J. G. Waldrop. Admitted in six months, 1; died, 1. The sick are well cared for. One inmate mends chairs. Premises in excellent condition. Kitchen neat; fine range. No outdoor relief. Other items previously reported. No children. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—There is absolutely no suffering. The inmates are well cared for in every respect.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received April 12, 1911.

#### SECOND REPORT.

In charge, 10. No children. No deaths. Condition of the Home is excellent; everything clean and comfortable. This year they have the finest crops of corn, cane, etc., ever seen on the place. Pretty flowers about the house and the utmost neatness. There is one idiotic white man, made so by epilepsy. He is about thirty and has to be confined because he is disposed to wander away. He should be where he could have exercise, which is not possible in the Home.

MRS. L. R. BARNWELL.

Received September 12, 1911.

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#### HERTFORD.

The Home is on a farm about seven miles from the county seat. Five frame buildings, two rooms each. Heaters and open fires. Buckets, ladder and pump in case of fire. Now in charge, 8. One epileptic colored man. M. M. Brown is Superintendent, Ahoskie, R. F. D. No. 2. Physician is Dr. A. W. Green, Ahoskie. Admitted, 1; died, 2. Premises well arranged, neat and in good condition. Kitchen good. Twenty-five acres in cultivation; used for the benefit of the Home. Occasional religious services. No children. General impression is favorable.

Received September 27, 1911.

JOHN A. NORTHCOTT.

GEO. V. COWPER.

JOHN E. VANN.

W. P. SHAW.

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#### JACKSON.

The Home is located on the public road one mile from the county seat. Two frame buildings; five rooms in each. Windows and doors. Well and spring. Open fires. Can be comfortably accommodated, 8. Now in charge, 8. Helpless, 2. No insane. One white man epileptic. As much as they want to eat. Cost about \$3 per week. Superintendent is H. E. Shuler, Webster. He receives \$31.25 per month. He is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. William Self, Webster. Receives \$2 per visit. Admitted in six months, 3. Died, 1. The sick are well cared for. The Home is desirably located on the public road and the buildings are practically new. Kitchen neat and clean.

One hundred acres of good land. Sixty in cultivation. Crops are corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, grass and vegetables. Shaded. No provision for religious services. No children. Outdoor relief to 15 at \$4 per month. General impression is favorable.

REV. A. W. DAVIS.

Received July 5, 1911.

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#### JONES.

The Home has been moved out to the public road about a mile from the county seat. It is pleasantly and comfortably located. No one now in charge.

J. K. WARREN.

Received June 7, 1911.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change. No one now in the Home.

J. K. WARREN.

Received October 11, 1911.

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#### LENOIR.

Five frame buildings located on a farm two miles from the county seat. Ventilated by doors and windows with weights. Two pumps. Practically no fire protection. Heaters. Now cared for, eight whites and seven colored. Two old colored people with impaired minds; not confined. All the food they want. Alfred S. Johnson, Kinston, R. F. D. Physician is Dr. Albert D. Parrott. Admitted one in six months; died 8. Premises well arranged and neat. Kitchen neat under the circumstances. Forty-eight acres of sandy land. Forty-one in cultivation. Horse, cows and hogs. Crops used for the Home. No provision for religious services. No children.

*Remarks.*—Would suggest that the walls of the bedrooms be whitewashed; a few more chairs and some new heaters in the rooms.

Received September 22, 1911.

JOHN H. GRIFFITH.

JOHN R. ROUNTREE.

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#### MADISON.

Good location, two miles from the county seat. One frame building which has four wards, kitchen, dining rooms and two day wards. Ventilated by windows and flues. Hose. Well and spring. Hot air furnace. Can accommodate 32. In charge, 16. Able to do light work, 5. Helpless, 2. One white woman insane and confined. All they want to eat. Cost, \$7 per month. The Superintendent is James Haynie, Marshall. He receives \$6 per capita. He is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. Charles Sprinkle, Marshall. Admitted in six months, 6. Died, 2. Discharged, 5. The building is comparatively new, neat, clean and in good condition. Kitchen good. Forty acres. Three acres in grass. Horse and six cows. Crops are corn, potatoes and vegetables. Shade trees planted last year. Ashes and manure saved for the land. Regular religious services. Half-witted children. Outdoor relief to 8 at \$3.50 per month.

*Remarks.*—The grand jury found the Home in good shape. In visiting the Home once a month I have always found it in neat condition.

Received April 4, 1911.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

SECOND REPORT.

The Home is unchanged. Insane, 2. Of these one is a white epileptic. Sixteen inmates. One infant two weeks old. Admitted, 6. Died, 1. Premises and kitchen neat and in good condition. Different ministers hold occasional services.

*Remarks.*—The County Home is very well kept. I go out there frequently.

Received September 25, 1911.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

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MARTIN.

The Home is as previously reported. Now cared for, 10. Helpless, 5. Superintendent is satisfactory. Physician is William E. Warren. The sick are well cared for. Two can assist on the farm. The Home is as good as any Home in the State. Kitchen first-class. Shaded. Ashes and manure used on land. Religious services. No children. Outdoor relief to 20 at an average of \$1.50 per month.

*Remarks.*—The Home is absolutely first-class in every respect.

Received June 24, 1911.

WILLIAM E. WARREN, M.D.

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MECKLENBURG.

The County Home is eight miles from the county seat. One building for whites; has sixty-four rooms, and the other two rooms and four cells. Four buildings for the colored. Two have two rooms each; one has one room and the other has twelve cells. All these buildings are built of brick. Ventilated by doors and windows. No special protection against fire. Well for drinking and cooking and a pool of water for bathing purposes. Steam heat and stoves. Can accommodate 250. Now cared for, 65. About one-third can do light work. Helpless, one white woman and three colored men. Insane, two white and seven colored. Three epileptics. Four insane in close confinement. All they can eat of wholesome food. The Superintendent is J. T. Holton, Derita, R. F. D. No. 14. He receives \$40 per month and is a satisfactory officer. The physician is Dr. C. S. McLaughlin, Charlotte. Admitted in six months, 35. Died, 8. Discharged, 24. Premises and kitchen in good condition. Five hundred and fifty very poor acres of hilly and rocky land. Five mules, thirteen cows and a lot of hogs. Cotton, corn, peas and vegetables raised. Cotton sold and money returned to treasury of the county; other crops used for the Home. Some shade trees. No special building for religious services. Services held by the Y. M. C. A. No children now in charge. Possibly six persons are helped outside of the Home at a rate of \$2.50 per month. General impression is favorable.

Received January 5, 1912.

L. B. MYERS.

FRANCIS M. OSBORNE.



## MONTGOMERY.

In charge, 10. Able to do light work, 1. Helpless, 1. One white epileptic. Superintendent is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. Daligny, Troy. Salary, \$100 per year for Home and jail. Admitted in six months, 1. No deaths. Premises nice and clean. No children. Other items as reported. It would be of great benefit to have bathroom and sanitary arrangements at the Home.

Received May 31, 1911.

R. T. POOLE.

DR. CHAS. DALIGNY.

## SECOND REPORT.

Unchanged as to building. In charge, 9. None admitted. One death in six months. Kitchen nice and clean. No children.

*Remarks.*—The inmates are well cared for and the Home is in very good sanitary condition.

CHAS. DALIGNY, M.D.

Received October 6, 1911.

## MOORE.

No change in the building. One white epileptic; not confined. All the food they want. Superintendent is Daniel Muse, Carthage. Physician is Dr. Bethune, Aberdeen. Sixteen in charge. No deaths. Premises and kitchen in good condition. No children. No religious services. General impression is favorable. Other items unchanged.

JOHN CAMPBELL.

Received September 13, 1911.

## NORTHAMPTON.

The Home is two miles from the county seat on the public road. Eight buildings besides the Superintendent's house. Frame, with tin roof. Windows. Wells and pumps. Stoves and open fires. Can accommodate 40. Now in charge, 30. Able to do light work 2. Helpless, 15. Insane, 8 white and 6 colored. One white epileptic. Two confined part of the time. All they want of country fare. Superintendent is J. M. Flythe, Jackson. He receives \$35 per month and board in part. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. H. W. Lewis, Jackson. Admitted in six months, 3. Died, 12. Premises well arranged and well kept. Kitchen neat and clean. Three hundred acres of good land. Seventy cultivated. Hogs, cows and sheep. Crops are corn, cotton, peanuts and all kinds of vegetables. Shaded. Ashes and manure saved. One colored child. Outdoor relief to 45 at a cost of \$4 per quarter.

*Remarks.*—The Superintendent of the Home is one of the best men in the county; kind and considerate of all the afflicted. He is a Christian gentleman in every respect.

J. S. GRANT.

Received April 14, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

The Home is unchanged. Now cared for, 38. Insane, 5 whites and 11 colored. Of these, two are epileptic. None confined. Admitted during six months, 4. Died, 3. Well arranged and neat as any in the State. Three hundred acres. Sixty-five in cultivation. Four colored children. Only one feeble-minded deaf and dumb colored boy. General impression is favorable.

Received September 5, 1911.

J. S. GRANT.

## ONSLow.

We hope to have a County Home built soon.

Received April 19, 1911.

G. H. SIMMONS.

## ORANGE.

Two buildings of brick, 108 by 18. Ventilated by windows and doors. No special fire protection. Well. Open fires. Now cared for, 13. Three helpless. Several others crippled so they can hardly get about. Wholesome food suited to the season; all that is wanted, I understand. Much of it raised on the farm. J. E. Taylor, Effand, is Superintendent. Dr. C. D. Jones, Hillsboro, is the physician. Admitted in six months, 1. Died, 1. Only the stronger inmates and the wife of the superintendent to care for the sick. Their condition is pitiable, owing partly to character, habits, and disease of patients. Premises neat and in good condition. Kitchen like ordinary country kitchen. Six hundred acres fairly good land. Wheat, corn and vegetables raised. One religious service recently held by the secretary of the County Sunday School Association. Arrangements for regular services are to be made. I have been working on this since I have been a visitor. No child there. One pathetic case: woman of intelligence, blind, practically deaf and in bed most of the time. Could a copy of the gospel of John be gotten for the blind woman? Hardly a normal mind at the Home. Superintendent and wife are younger and more inexperienced than the last in charge, but she is kind and sympathetic, and I think both are doing all they know how to do for the inmates.

MISS MARY TINNIN.

Received October 20, 1911.

## PAMLICO.

The Home is in the town of Bayboro, near the courthouse. Two buildings, one for the colored and one for the white. Four rooms for the colored and twelve for the white. Shallow wells. Poor protection against fire. Wood and coal heaters. Now cared for, seven white persons. Five able to do light work. One helpless. None insane or epileptic. They are fed at the table with the keeper. Cost, \$2 per week per capita. Superintendent is George W. Reel, Bayboro. Salary is \$9 per month and \$6 for each inmate. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. D. A. Dees, Bayboro. The sick are well cared for. Buildings not very well arranged; somewhat out of repair. Kitchen good. One acre, small garden and chickens. Shaded. No children. Outdoor relief to 20 at \$2 per month. General impression of the management is favorable.

Our people contemplate making some additions soon, which will make the Home very comfortable.

D. B. HOOKER.

Received June 3, 1911.

## PASQUOTANK.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now in charge, 20. Three helpless. Six insane; four of these epileptics. Two occasionally confined. Super-

intendent is Samuel Jarvis, Elizabeth City. Salary, \$200, and his expenses. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. H. T. Aydlett, Elizabeth City. Admitted in six months, 2. Died, none. Nursing done as best it can be under the circumstances. Inmates do most of the nursing. Kitchen good. Truck and vegetables raised for the Home. No children. No outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

REV. E. W. STONE.

Received April 4, 1911.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change since last report. In charge, 19. Four insane epileptics; one confined. Two of these white and two colored. Physician is Dr. Zenas Fearing, Elizabeth City. Admitted, 6. Died, 5. One of these from pellagra. No children. No outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

Received September 30, 1911.

REV. E. W. STONE.

#### PERSON.

The Home is three miles from the county seat. Four buildings, of brick. Six rooms in the large building, three in one house and four in another. Well and spring. No special fire protection. Open fires. Now cared for, 7. One white person insane. No epileptics. None confined. All they need of good, wholesome food. The Superintendent is A. Clayton, R. F. D. No. 3, Roxboro. He receives \$18 per month in money. Physician is Dr. Arch. Bradsher, Roxboro. Admitted in six months, 2. Died, 2. Premises in good condition and well kept. Kitchen good. Three hundred and sixty acres good land; 75 to 100 in cultivation. Church near the Home. One infant eight weeks old; mother eighteen. Some outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

REV. E. W. SNIPES.

Received September 23, 1911.

#### POLK.

Two are cared for in private homes. Both of these are children. One attends the public school and the other is idiotic. Outdoor relief to six or eight at cost of \$3 per month.

*Remarks.*—I think that we should have a farm. There was an act passed by the last Legislature allowing the county to vote bonds for the erection of a County Home. I think this should be done.

Received May 20, 1911.

J. R. FOSTER.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No County Home.

J. R. FOSTER.

Received October 6, 1911.

#### RANDOLPH.

The Home is six miles from the county seat. One dwelling has six rooms; three with two rooms each, and one with four cells. Open fires and stove. No special fire protection. Now in charge, 18. Two helpless. Two insane epileptics. None regularly confined. Plenty of food, according to the season.



The Superintendent is F. P. Preno, Asheboro. He receives \$250 and expenses. Physician is Dr. L. M. Fox, Asheboro. Admitted in six months, 2. Died, 2. One colored child sent to the orphanage. Eight or ten can do a little light work. Premises and buildings not good; need repairs. Kitchen good. One hundred and eighty acres; thirty in cultivation. One horse. Crops used for the Home. Occasional religious services. Only child will soon be taken to the orphanage. No outdoor relief. Management under the conditions is fine.

Mrs. R. R. Ross.

Received September 15, 1911.

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#### ROBESON.

The Home is one mile from the county seat. Six frame buildings, two rooms each. One pump. Open fires. In charge, 12. Two epileptics. Cost, \$1.75 per week. Superintendent is E. J. Mears, Lumberton. He receives \$8 each and use of small farm. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. McPhaul, Lumberton. He receives \$1.50 per visit. Four admissions, one death and one discharge in six months. Premises in ordinary condition. Kitchen very small. Twenty-eight acres. Poor land. Fifteen acres cleared. No stock. No religious services. No children. General impression is favorable.

J. P. McNEILL.

Received September 15, 1911.

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#### ROCKINGHAM.

There is no material change in the Home. Mr. W. T. Williams has been elected Superintendent. We are trying to have some new buildings erected and hope to get them in the near future. I pass these institutions once or twice a week and I am familiar with their condition.

Received December 16, 1911.

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IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

#### ROWAN.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now in charge, 12. Able to work, 3. Helpless, 1. One insane white man. One colored male epileptic. None confined. All the food they want. The Superintendent is Mrs. J. S. Patterson, Route 3, Salisbury. Four thousand one hundred and fifty dollar residence, firewood and board. She is satisfactory. The physician is M. L. Smoot. Admitted in six months, 19. Died, 13. Discharged, 10. The sick are well cared for. Premises neat and nice. Kitchen clean. One hundred and twenty-four acres; 38 cultivated. Two horses. Corn, wheat, oats and vegetables. All for the Home. Shaded. Ashes and manure used on the land. No regular religious services, but Christian burials. Some outdoor relief. General impression of the management is very favorable.

Received May 29, 1911.

JAMES D. HEILIG.

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

W. W. TAYLOR.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the Home. One colored epileptic. Good, wholesome food. Mrs. J. S. Patterson, Salisbury, R. F. D. No. 3. Salary, \$500. She is satisfactory. Dr. M. L. Smoot is the physician. In charge March 1, 17. Admitted in last six months, 9. Discharged, 5. Died, 5. Premises and kitchen neat and in good condition. One hundred and twenty-four acres of fair land. Forty in cultivation. Wheat, corn and vegetables raised and consumed. Shaded. No regular religious services. No children. General impression is favorable.

Received December 31, 1911.

JAMES D. HEILIG.  
W. W. TAYLOR.

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## SAMPSON.

The County Home is two and a half miles from the county seat. Seven frame buildings. Ventilated by doors and windows. Wells. Open fires. In charge, 13. Helpless, 1. Epileptic, 1. Two regular meals and lunch for supper. Superintendent is Edmond B. Lewis, Clinton. He receives \$25 and board and lodging. He is satisfactory. Dr. G. M. Cooper. Salary, \$2 per visit. Sick well cared for. Died, 1, from epilepsy. Buildings in fair repair. Kitchen clean. One hundred and thirty-two acres. Fifty in cultivation. Crops are corn, potatoes, hay, peas, vegetables. Shaded. Occasional religious services. One child. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received November 9, 1911.

P. L. CLARK.  
F. B. JOHNSON.

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## TRANSYLVANIA.

The Home is two miles from the county seat. Two frame houses, two rooms each. Open fires. Windows and doors. Spring 200 yards from the houses. In charge, 5. One helpless. One insane. Others weak-minded. Fed from the keeper's table. Superintendent is W. P. McGaha, Brevard. He gets a house, little land and \$7 per month for each inmate. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. Goode Cheatham, Brevard. Salary, \$50 per year. Admitted in six months, 1. Died, 1. The sick get proper care; they help each other. The buildings are dilapidated, out of repair and need a general overhauling. Kitchen good. Seventy-five acres not very good land. Five acres cultivated. Garden for the inmates. Shaded. Ashes, etc., used on farm. No provision for religious services. No children. Outdoor relief to 13, average of \$2 per month. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—We understand that the county intends putting up a new building in the fall. We hope it is true.

Received April 7, 1911.

CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.  
PAUL F. BROWN.  
C. S. KIRKPATRICK.

## SECOND REPORT.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Five now cared for. The grand jury found that they were "well fed and clothed and sanitary conditions good," but that the buildings were in deplorable condition, and they recommended that the present building be put in proper condition or a new house be built. In the event that the present building be simply repaired, then an additional building for kitchen is advised. They further advised that the County Commissioners appoint a "proper person to inspect the Home at least once a month, examine into conditions of the Home and report to the commissioners."

Received September 22, 1911.

CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.

PAUL F. BROWN.

C. S. KIRKPATRICK.

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TYRRELL.

No change in the Home. Now cared for, 4. Helpless, 1. Fed from the Superintendent's table. W. H. Gurkin, Columbia, is Superintendent. Salary, \$8 per month and use of farm. He is satisfactory. J. L. Spruill is the physician. Paid \$200. Admitted in six months, 3. No deaths. Sick well cared for. Premises neat and in good condition. Some small trees. One colored infant. Outdoor relief to eight persons at \$3 per month. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—I think that religious services should be provided for one Sunday in the month.

J. C. MEEKINS, SR.

Received April 14, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

Two deaths during the six months, one from consumption and the other old age; both colored. Outdoor relief to eight at an average of \$3 per month. The management is good.

J. C. MEEKINS, SR.

Received September 8, 1911.

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VANCE.

No change in the buildings. No fire protection. Well. Open fires. In charge, 11. Helpless, 2. Insane, 4. None confined. They are given bread, meat, vegetables, milk, butter, eggs, chickens, coffee, etc. J. W. Oakley, Henderson, R. F. D. He receives \$30 per month and board. He is satisfactory. Dr. E. F. Fenner, Henderson. He receives \$62.50 per quarter as County Physician. One death. Sick cared for by the family and other inmates. Premises neat and in good condition. Kitchen good. Two hundred and fifty acres good farm land. Ten to twenty hogs. There is a house of worship but no services. No outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

Received September 13, 1911.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.



## WARREN.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now in charge, 14. Insane, 2. One confined. Sufficient amount of food. Cost, \$1.85 per week. Superintendent is H. T. Egerton, Alston. Receives some money and use of the farm. He is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. M. P. Perry. He receives \$25 per month as County Physician. Admitted in six months, 6. Died, 3. One of pellagra. The sick are well cared for. Premises in good condition and good repair. One hundred and sixty acres poor land. Thirty-five in cultivation. Occasional religious services. One white child two years old with its mother. No outdoor relief.

*Remarks.*—We are highly pleased with the condition of the Home.

Received October 3, 1911.

P. H. ALLEN.

R. B. BOYD.

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WATAUGA.

No change in the Home since the last report.

Received May 24, 1911.

J. F. CHURCH.

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SECOND REPORT.

The Home is about two miles from the county seat. Four frame buildings, two rooms each. Ventilated by windows and doors. Springs and branch near. Open fires, stove. Now cared for, 13. No insane. Superintendent's address is Addams. He receives \$5 per month for each inmate. Physician is Dr. James Boon. The premises are well located and in very good condition. Kitchen good. Crops are buckwheat, grass, rye, oats, used for the Home. Religious services. No children. General impression is favorable.

Received October 9, 1911.

J. F. CHURCH.

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WASHINGTON.

The Home is as reported. Able to work, 1. Superintendent is H. Gurkin, Plymouth. He gets \$100 per year and farm land furnished. He is satisfactory. Two idiots in charge. The physician is W. H. Ward, M.D., Plymouth. Paid \$1.25 per visit. Premises in good condition. Kitchen good. One hundred and forty acres. Thirty cleared and good quality. No stock. Crops are peanuts, corn, potatoes and cotton. Shaded. Ashes and manures saved for land. Religious services occasionally. Outdoor relief to 30 at an average of \$3 per month. General impression is favorable.

Received April 3, 1911.

W. FLETCHER AUSBON.

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WILKES.

The County Home is kept by Rev. John S. Brooks, a Baptist preacher, and he is said to be the best Superintendent the Home has ever had. Several buildings; some frame, some log. Some heated by stoves and others by open fires. Sufficient firewood is furnished and the inmates are well clothed

and fed. There are three imbeciles who should be in some other institution. They give the keeper much trouble. There is an epileptic who should be in a hospital. A new and modern Home is badly needed. It is hoped that the next Assembly will authorize the commissioners to issue bonds for jail and Home improvements.

Mrs. W. F. TROGDON.

Received December 5, 1911.

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#### YANCEY.

The Home building is as previously reported. None can be cared for very comfortably. Four now in charge. Insane, 2; a white woman and a white man. No children. Physician is Dr. J. B. Gibbs, Burnsville. Died in six months, 2. One from heart disease; the other was 92 years old. The Home is dilapidated and not worth repairing. Impression of the Home is unfavorable. Some outdoor relief.

Received September 12, 1911.

DR. H. B. ROBERTSON.

## County Jails

(Visitors' Reports.)

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### ALAMANCE.

The prison is unchanged since the last report. Sufficient bedding to keep them comfortable. Apartments for the sexes separated by solid partitions. City water at all times. Plenty of food. No coffee or warm drink with meals. Soap, water and disinfectants used for cleansing the prison. Wash pail. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. Confined March 1, six white and ten colored men awaiting trial. No deaths. Bibles and reading matter provided. Not overcrowded. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received April 10, 1911.

J. W. HOLT.

P. H. FLEMING.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

### SECOND REPORT.

The prison is unchanged. Now confined, one colored woman serving time and two colored males awaiting trial.

*Remarks.*—Good people are not sent to prison. Bad people are hard to manage; so the jailer has all against him. Think that he manages pretty well. I would want better treatment, but those confined from time to time seem to be satisfied.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

Received October 23, 1911.

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### ALLEGHANY.

The prison is built of brick. No special means for fire protection. No change since last report. No deaths. None confined. Do not average thirty days in the year. Favorable.

W. F. JONES.

Received April 10, 1911.

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### ANSON.

No change in the building. Water in the prison. Sufficient food. Coffee. Whitewashed, etc. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. No deaths. No reading matter. General impression is favorable.

Received May 31, 1911.

DR. J. M. BOYETTE.

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### ASHE.

No change in the prison building. Two rooms and two cells for prisoners. Ventilated by windows. Stove in corridor. Sufficient bedding. No complaint of cold. Sexes separated by solid partition. Water in cells. No



limit to quantity of food. Coffee. Scrubbed. Basin or tub for bathing. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. One white man awaiting trial. No deaths. No reading matter. General impression favorable.

Received April 3, 1911.

W. H. WORTH.

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#### BEAUFORT.

The jail is built of brick and steel. City water. The building is 40 x 40 feet, two stories, six cells. Windows barred. Stoves. All the bedding necessary to keep them warm. Sexes separated by sheet iron partition. All the food they want. No coffee or warm drink. Sweeping, scrubbing and disinfecting. Bath tub. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined: Colored males, 2; colored female, 1. One death from heart trouble. Occasional supply of reading matter. Prison is overcrowded at times. General impression is favorable.

Received December 16, 1911.

REV. ROBERT V. HOPE.

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#### BERTIE.

The jail is as heretofore reported. No one now confined.

Received July 8, 1911.

J. H. MATTHEWS.

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#### BLADEN.

No change since last report. Now confined, two colored men.

Received June 6, 1911.

MRS. WILLIAM WHITTED.

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#### CABARRUS.

The building is unchanged. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated by solid partition. Sufficient bedding and food. No warm drink. Scrubbed. Tubs. Sewer. Free of vermin. Religious services. Three white men and one colored awaiting trial. One colored girl serving sentence.

Received November 15, 1911.

J. M. HENDRIX.

M. B. STICKLEY.

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#### CALDWELL.

No change since the last report in the prison. Confined, one white and one colored man serving term. No death. Religious and other reading matter provided. General impression is favorable.

Received April 7, 1911.

C. L. WILSON, M.D.

## CAMDEN.

Camden may well be proud of her new prison, being in fine sanitary condition and only one prisoner in charge. The prison door is ajar at least six months in the year.

GEORGE H. RIGGS.

Received August 11, 1911.

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## CASWELL.

No change in the prison since the last report. Now confined, three black men, awaiting trial. No deaths. General impression is favorable.

Received March 31, 1911.

S. A. MALLOY, M.D.

## SECOND REPORT.

The prison is as reported in regard to buildings. Now confined, one white and three colored males, awaiting trial. No religious services or reading matter. Sufficient amount of food and bedding. Other items as previously reported.

S. A. MALLOY.

Received September 13, 1911.

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## CARTERET.

The jail is unchanged. Four rooms used for prisoners. No cages. Ventilated by windows. Stoves. All the bedding needed. Races separated by solid partition. Drinking water as needed. Three meals per day. Coffee. Water and disinfectants used for cleansing the jail. Free of vermin. Prayers by the women's organizations. Now in charge one white and one colored man, serving sentence. No death. Religious and other reading matter provided. General impression is favorable.

Received April 14, 1911.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building, etc. Now confined, four colored males, awaiting trial. Religious services conducted by the W. C. T. U. Also reading matter supplied.

*Remarks.*—Our jailer is a splendid man and is kind and considerate to the prisoners. The prisoners have as much good and wholesome food to eat as they want, also plenty of cool drinking water. General impression of the management is favorable.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received August 14, 1911.

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## CATAWBA.

The prison is built of brick. Two stories. Two cages and four rooms. Windows barred. Stoves. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Drinking water as needed. Sufficient amount of food. No warm drink. Bath tubs and disinfectants. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined, two white prisoners and one colored man, who is insane. No deaths. Religious reading matter. Impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—The jail house sewerage should be connected with the town sewerage. I visit the jail when there are many prisoners there and hold services occasionally.

REV. M. A. ABERNETHY.

Received November 28, 1911.

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#### CHATHAM.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Now confined, thirteen prisoners. One white man, eleven colored men and one woman awaiting trial.

Received June 23, 1911.

MRS. H. A. LONDON.

G. K. PILKINGTON.

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#### CHEROKEE.

The prison is built of brick. Five cells. Never overcrowded. Ventilated by windows. Hook and ladder company in the town. City water. Stoves. Sufficient amount of food and bedding. Sewerage. Bath tubs. Required to clean cells. No religious services. One death. No tuberculosis. One white insane man, confined three weeks. Monthly inspections made. In charge, seven white and one colored man.

N. B. ADAMS, M.D.

Received August 5, 1911.

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#### CHOWAN.

The prison is unchanged since last report. Free of vermin with persistent attention. No religious services. Now confined, eight colored men, awaiting trial. No deaths. Some religious and other reading matter. General impression is favorable.

REV. R. B. DRANE.

Received June 12, 1911.

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#### CLAY.

The jail is still very inferior. No improvement. But it is now expected that a brick building will be erected. Confined, two white men and one white woman. Admitted about the 20th of April, and will remain until fall if they can not give bond. The sexes are not separated at present.

Received April 28, 1911.

L. F. SHUFORD.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change in the jail. There have been two deliveries this season.

Received October 31, 1911.

L. F. SHUFORD.

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#### DARE.

The building is new. No one now confined. Favorable impression.

Received April 5, 1911.

CHARLES L. MANN.



## SECOND REPORT.

The building is unchanged since previous report. Now confined, four colored men.

*Remarks.*—We seldom have white prisoners. Those in charge are faring well and the prison is in fine shape.

CHAS. L. MANN.

Received September 14, 1911.

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## DAVIE.

The prison is a new building. No religious services. One colored man awaiting trial.

*Remarks.*—I find the jail in very good condition; not a complaint to make.

Received April 24, 1911.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

## SECOND REPORT.

The prison is as previously reported. Now confined, two white and three colored men.

*Remarks.*—The same persons have charge of the prison as at the last report. I find no fault with them. They are kind to the prisoners and often give them extras.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received October 4, 1911.

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## DUPLIN.

Building, etc., as previously reported. No prisoner in charge since last fall.

A. P. FARRIOR.

Received March 31, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

The building is unchanged. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water two or three times a day. Bucket or tub for bathing. Excreta removed in buckets. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now in charge, three colored males.

A. P. FARRIOR.

Received September 5, 1911.

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## DURHAM.

The jail is built of brick. City water and fire department. Four rooms for prisoners. Two cells to the cage up stairs and four down. Windows barred. Coal heaters. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. City water. As much meat and bread as they want. Allowed to furnish coffee for themselves if wanted. Lime used. Washed and disinfected for cleanliness. One public bath; individual tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services every Sunday. Bibles and reading matter. One white and four colored prisoners awaiting trial. It has not been overcrowded since the establishment of the Recorder's Court. General impression is favorable.

Received October 28, 1911.

REV. S. S. BOST.  
CLAIBORNE CARR.

## FORSYTH.

No change in the prison. It is a nice new building, up-to-date. Fresh drinking water at hand all the time. Two daily meals. Extra dinner on Sunday. The building is swept daily, scoured weekly and disinfected used. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Hot and cold bath in each apartment and prisoners bathe once a week. Regular religious services twice a week. Now confined, 41. Of these, 9 whites, awaiting trial, five serving sentence; 19 colored males (two boys), awaiting trial; five colored men and three colored women serving sentence. One death, a mentally deficient white man. Refused to eat after detention and died in twelve days. Papers and magazines donated by friends. No Bibles. The committee will provide Bibles. Sheriff has a good record. Management very good.

Received May 24, 1911.

REV. E. S. CROSLAND, *Chm.*

W. P. HILL.

MRS. C. J. FOLTZ.

H. W. FOLTZ, *Sec.*

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the jail. It is well kept in every way and the prisoners well cared for.

H. W. FOLTZ, *Sec.*

Received December 9, 1911.

## GASTON.

The prison is a new building. It is constructed of brick, concrete, stone and steel. It is 18 x 36 feet, two stories with an L 25 x 30 feet, two stories. Twelve rooms, four cages. Ventilated by windows. Steam heat. No suffering from cold; all the bedding needed. Sexes separated by solid partition. Water in each room. All the food they want. Coffee for breakfast. Scoured. Baths in each department. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services. Confined, 5 white and 22 colored; total, 27. Awaiting trial, 25; serving term, 2. No deaths. Bibles and reading matter provided. Court is in session and the jail will be about cleared. We have just completed a new jail and it has every sanitary equipment.

J. P. REID.

Received May 25, 1911.

## GATES.

The prison is 40 x 30 feet, one story, four cells. Driven well near the door. Windows. No suffering. Sexes separated by solid partition. Fresh drinking water twice daily. Occasional but not regular religious services. None now confined. Reading matter provided. No deaths. General impression is favorable.

Received May 6, 1911.

ROBERT R. TAYLOR.

S. P. CROSS.

## GRAHAM.

No one confined in our jail for several months. Does this not speak well for the county?

GEORGE B. WALKER.

Received July 15, 1911.

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## GRANVILLE.

Unchanged as to buildings, etc., since the last report. The sexes separated by solid partition. Water at will. All the food wanted. Coffee in winter. Waterworks. Tubs. Disinfectants. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Confined, one colored male, awaiting trial. No deaths. Religious reading matter provided.

*Remarks.*—Everything seems to be in order and the prison well kept.

Received June 7, 1911.

D. N. HUNT.

## SECOND REPORT.

Only one prisoner now in charge and the jail is in good order.

Received September 20, 1911.

D. N. HUNT.

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## HALIFAX.

Building is unchanged. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water three or four times a day. Coffee occasionally. Two meals per day. Disinfectants used and prisoners often bathe. Large tubs. Good sewer system. Free of vermin. No religious services. Some reading matter. Four or five now confined, two being epileptics. Not overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received October 27, 1911.

D. N. ANDERSON.

W. F. COPPEDGE.

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## HAYWOOD.

The walls of the jail have been calcimined and the woodwork and cells painted, which is a great improvement. County Commissioners are more on the alert about the sanitary conditions. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated by solid partition. Water in the cells. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Not very good provision for bathing. Sewerage. Mrs. Branner and Methodist minister visit the jail and have services. No deaths. Reading matter provided. General impression is favorable.

Received May 1, 1911.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

## SECOND REPORT.

The grand jury has just made report and finds the "jail in good order, prisoners well satisfied with their fare. Everything perfectly clean and without any objectionable odor."

*Remarks.*—I have had valuable assistance in my prison work this summer by visitors.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

Received October 9, 1911.



## HENDERSON.

The jail is as previously reported. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated by solid partition. Water all the time. Abundant amount of food. Coffee. Free of vermin. Religious services. Now confined, two colored women, serving sentence. Religious reading matter.

*Remarks.*—Everything pertaining to the jail is in good order, clean and comfortable.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received April 12, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

The prison is unchanged.

*Remarks.*—For nearly two months there have been no prisoners in the jail. No women there for some time. I find everything clean and satisfactory.

MRS. L. R. BARNWELL.

Received September 12, 1911.

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## HERTFORD.

The prison is as heretofore reported as to buildings. Fresh drinking water several times a day. Coffee in winter. Free of vermin. No religious services. Reading matter and Bible. Not overcrowded. Three colored men now confined. Impression of management is favorable.

Received September 27, 1911.

JOHN A. NORTHCOTT.

GEO. V. COWPER.

JOHN E. VANN.

W. P. SHAW.

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## JACKSON.

The prison is built of brick. Waterworks and hose for fire protection. Two stories high with four cells. Barred windows. Also ventilated from the roof. Stove. No suffering from cold. All the bedding desired. Sexes separated by solid partition. Prisoners allowed all they want to eat. Water in the cells. Coffee. Bath tub. Sewerage. Jail scoured and disinfected. Free of vermin. No religious services. Confined, 2 blacks, 1 Indian and 1 white man, awaiting trial. Religious reading matter. General impression of the management is favorable.

REV. A. W. DAVIS.

Received July 5, 1911.

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## JONES.

No change since the last report. No one confined.

Received June 7, 1911.

J. K. WARREN.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building, etc. One man confined on short sentence.

Received October 11, 1911.

J. K. WARREN.

## LENOIR.

The prison is brick, fireproof. Eight cells. Steam heated. Windows and other ventilation. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Water in the cells. Two good meals. No warm drink unless sick. Scoured, disinfected. Two bath tubs. Sewerage. As free of vermin as possible. Occasional religious services. Now confined, 2 white males, 25 colored males, 2 colored women. One woman and one man insane, the others awaiting trial. No deaths. Reading matter, Bible. The prison is crowded on account of deferred term of court. General impression of the management is very favorable.

Received September 22, 1911.

REV. JOHN H. GRIFFITH.  
JOHN R. ROUNTREE.

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## MADISON.

No change in the jail. Religious services occasionally, but very few prisoners. At present 8 white and 1 colored awaiting trial. No deaths. Reading matter.

*Remarks.*—Cuspidors might be placed for spitting. The prisoners might be forced to use these if they chew.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

Received April 4, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. Coffee furnished. Soap and fumigation. Sewerage. Tubs, but they do not use them. Not free of vermin at all times. No religious services. Ministers occasionally take literature. Now confined, 5 white, 3 colored. Never overcrowded. No deaths. General impression is not favorable. Tobacco is chewed and spit around.

Received September 25, 1911.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

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## MARTIN.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services. No deaths. Reading matter provided. None now confined. General impression is favorable.

WILLIAM E. WARREN, M.D.

Received June 24, 1911.

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## MONTGOMERY.

The prison is unchanged. Sufficient bedding. Water as needed. Ample amount of food. Coffee. Jail is swept. Wash pans. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. Now confined, 1 white and 1 colored male, awaiting trial. No deaths.

*Remarks.*—There is need of an addition being built for the sick. General impression is only fair.

Received May 31, 1911.

R. T. POOLE.  
CHAS. DALIGNY, M.D.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the jail building. A sewer has been installed in the past month. Food entirely sufficient. Coffee. Sweeping, scrubbing, use of disinfectants daily. Tubs. Occasional religious services. Now confined, two colored males and two colored women. No death. Overcrowded at times. Management is good.

CHAS. DALIGNY, M.D.

Received October 6, 1911.

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## MOORE.

No change in the prison. No religious services or reading matter. Now confined two white and two colored men. Never overcrowded. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received September 13, 1911.

JOHN CAMPBELL.

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## NORTHAMPTON.

The prison is built of brick. It is 40 x 50 feet, two stories. Two rooms used for prisoners. Three cells in one and two in the other. Windows barred. Ventilated by windows and otherwise. All the bedding and food they want. Coffee. Drinking water as wanted. Thoroughly scoured every month. Sexes separated by solid partition. Tubs and water in each room. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. Now confined, none. No deaths. Reading matter. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—The county authorities are very careful and watchful to see that all inmates are well cared for and made comfortable.

Received April 14, 1911.

J. S. GRANT.

## SECOND REPORT.

Prison as heretofore reported. Now confined, one colored man, awaiting trial. No deaths. Never overcrowded.

*Remarks.*—The prisoners are well cared for in this county.

Received September 5, 1911.

J. S. GRANT.

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## ONslow.

The prison is built of frame with steel cells; 25 x 30 feet; two stories. Three rooms, three cells. Windows. Stoves. All the bedding they want. Sexes separated by solid partition. Water buckets. All the food they want. No coffee. Scoured and swept. Tubs. Excreta removed in buckets. Free of vermin. No religious services. Confined, two colored men, awaiting trial. No deaths. No reading matter provided. General impression is favorable.

Received April 19, 1911.

G. H. SIMMONS.

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## ORANGE.

No change in the building. Fresh drinking water two or three times daily. All they want to eat twice a day. Coffee. Swept and disinfectants used. Tubs when wanted. Excreta removed in buckets. No vermin. No regular



religious services. No death. Not recently overcrowded. The Baraca class has just placed Testaments in five cells. Now confined, three white men, two colored women, five colored men. Management as good as can be expected with the jail in its present condition.

*Remarks.*—It is hoped that we shall have a new jail before long. A movement to that effect is on foot. The present jail is most undesirable.

Received October 20, 1911.

MISS MARY TINNIN.

#### PASQUOTANK.

No change in the prison. Coffee furnished. Bowls and tubs for bathing. Sewerage. Occasional religious services. Free of vermin. Now confined, five, serving sentence. No deaths. A few of the ladies take them reading matter occasionally. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received April 4, 1911.

REV. E. W. STONE.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change. Free of vermin at present. Occasional religious services on Sunday afternoon. Some literature. Not overcrowded since I have been living in the county. Now confined, two colored women, six colored men. General impression is favorable.

Received September 30, 1911.

REV. E. W. STONE.

#### PERSON.

The prison is built of brick; 32 x 36 feet. One story; three rooms, three cells. Roof ventilation. Windows. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Three daily meals. No warm drink. Disinfectants. Tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. No reading matter. Now confined. One woman, serving sentence; one man, awaiting trial. No death. Not recently overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received September 23, 1911.

REV. E. W. SNIPES.

#### POLK.

The prison is built of brick. No special means for extinguishing fire. Four rooms. Windows barred. Ventilation by windows. Heaters. No suffering from cold. West end occupied by women and the east end by the men. Buckets. Free of vermin. Basins. Occasional religious services. No deaths. No insane. None now confined.

Received May 20, 1911.

J. R. FOSTER.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water twice a day. Excreta removed. Free of vermin except some bedbugs. Now confined, three colored and three white men, awaiting trial. No religious services. Bible and reading matter. Never overcrowded.

*Remarks.*—The jail is in fairly good condition. Never have serious illness or death among our prisoners.

Received October 6, 1911.

J. R. FOSTER.

## RANDOLPH.

The prison is frame, about 30 x 40 feet. Two stories, four cells. Barred windows. Stove. Not much suffering in cold weather. Sexes separated. Three meals daily. Vegetables in season. Coffee for breakfast. Disinfectants used daily. Bucket, soap and water furnished. Excreta removed daily and limed. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined, four white males. Two of these awaiting room at the Hospital for the Insane. No deaths. Religious books when asked for.

*Remarks.*—Impression of management is favorable under the conditions. A new jail will be built in the next few years although no definite plans have yet been adopted.

MRS. R. R. ROSS.

Received September 15, 1911.

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## ROBESON.

The building is unchanged since the last report. Steam heated. Ventilated by window. All that is necessary. Sexes separated. Drinking water as needed. Sewerage. Two daily meals. Lye, soap and disinfectants used. Hand bath. No vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined, 21 colored. Two insane. Died, 1. Some reading matter. Sometimes overcrowded during court.

J. P. MCNEILL.

Received September 15, 1911.

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## ROCKINGHAM.

We have a new modern jail with all sanitary conveniences and equipment, which complies with the requirements of law and ordinary rules of propriety. There is sewerage throughout the building and several bathrooms. The county is installing lights in both courthouse and jail. We work all convicts on the chain-gang and no prisoners are held in the jail except those awaiting trial.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received December 16, 1911.

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## ROWAN.

No change in the prison since the last report. Free of vermin in the white department, not free in the colored. Occasional religious services. Died, 1; general infirmity, insane. Religious reading matter. General impression of the management is favorable.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

Received May 29, 1911.

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

W. W. TAYLOR.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. Steam heated. Sufficient bedding. All the food wanted and coffee once a day. Disinfectants. Bath tub. Sewerage. No deaths. Never overcrowded. Reading matter provided. Occasional religious services. General impression is very favorable.

*Remarks.*—We find our jail in a better sanitary condition today than it ever has been. We still hope that the proper interest will be manifested by the commissioners to separate the female whites from the colored, as has been repeatedly promised. They say that they will make the room very soon.

Received December 31, 1911.

JAMES D. HEILIG.

W. W. TAYLOR.

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### SAMPSON.

The building is brick and iron, 20 x 40 feet. Four rooms used for prisoners. One cage with two cells. Stove. Windows. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated by solid partition. Drinking water twice a day and oftener in hot weather. All the food they want. Coffee. Scrubbed with soap and water and disinfectants. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. No prisoners. No deaths. No religious or other reading matter unless they wish it.

*Remarks.*—We have a good, conscientious Christian man for jailer, and he naturally keeps the jail clean, feeds the prisoners well, keeps good fires and looks after their interests.

The only adverse criticism we make is that there is no provision by the construction of the building to have a separate or general bathroom, and bathing must be done in close quarters and from small pans.

Received November 9, 1911.

P. L. CLARK.

F. B. JOHNSON.

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### TRANSYLVANIA.

The prison is built of rock; 40 x 30 feet. Two stories. Four cells. Windows and doors. A stove and open fires in other rooms. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated by solid partitions. Three times daily fresh water is carried to prisoners. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee once a day. Whitewash. Sewer. Pans and hot water for washing. Closets in each room. No religious services. Three white and three colored prisoners awaiting trial. No death in six years. Religious reading matter.

*Remarks.*—The building has been newly whitewashed and is clean and attractive. Three negroes occupy one room and three white men another. Two rooms are vacant. Court convenes next week, when the jail will be empty.

Received April 7, 1911.

CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.

PAUL F. BROWN.

C. S. KIRKPATRICK.

### SECOND REPORT.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Now confined, eight white and two colored men. Seven of these serving sentence. No deaths. Religious reading matter provided. These seven are worked on the roads. This county has made arrangements to work convicts on chain-gang. A new storage house has been erected in the yard for provisions. Kerosene lamps are used. Sewer-



age recently examined. Better water connections are needed. Water pipes too small and pressure not sufficient. General impression is favorable.

Received September 22, 1911.

CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN, *Chm.*

PAUL F. BROWN.

C. S. KIRKPATRICK.

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#### TYRRELL.

The jail is new and up-to-date in every respect. Fresh drinking water as wanted. Three meals a day and coffee. Free of vermin. No deaths. No one confined.

J. C. MEEKINS, SR.

Received April 14, 1911.

#### SECOND REPORT.

Now confined, two colored men and one colored woman. No deaths.

*Remarks.*—I hear no complaints except from a few croakers, who claim that the jail is more commodious than their own homes.

Received September 8, 1911.

J. C. MEEKINS, SR.

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#### UNION.

No change in the building since the last report. No suffering from cold. No prisoners now confined. No deaths. Some religious reading matter.

*Remarks.*—Our county prison is kept in splendid condition. Prisoners are well cared for in every respect. This is the first time for quite a while that we have found the jail without any prisoners.

Received December 12, 1911.

A. W. BIGGERS.

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#### VANCE.

No change in the prison building. Ventilated by windows. Heated by stove. Sufficient amount of bedding and food. Fresh drinking water three times a day. Coffee. Sexes separated. Sewerage. No religious services. Now confined, two whites males. No deaths. No reading matter. General impression of management is favorable.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

Received September 13, 1911.

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#### WARREN.

The prison is unchanged. No suffering in cold weather. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Water as wanted. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Ample provision for bathing. Sewerage. No vermin. No religious services. Now confined, three colored, awaiting trial. No death. Religious reading matter. Never overcrowded. Impression of the management is favorable.

Received October 3, 1911.

P. H. ALLEN.

R. B. BOYD.

## WATAUGA.

No change in the prison since the last report.

Received May 24, 1911.

J. F. CHURCH.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the prison. None now confined. Favorable report.

Received October 9, 1911.

J. F. CHURCH.

## WASHINGTON.

The prison is built of brick; 20 x 36 feet. Two stories. Stoves. As much covering as they want. Sexes separated by solid partition. As much food as they want. Whitewash, water and brooms. Ordinary tubs. Excreta carried out. Occasional religious services. Now confined, seven, awaiting trial. No deaths. Some reading matter. Impression of general management is favorable.

*Remarks.*—The cell is now overcrowded. The outer wall having been removed, the jail is easily reached from the outside, and prisoners not kept in the cell are liable to break out, means being furnished them from the outside. A delivery was made thirty days ago, and another was by chance prevented this week. Under these conditions all prisoners are kept in the cell.

Received April 3, 1911.

W. FLETCHER AUBON.

## WILKES.

The jail is built of brick. The prisoners are well fed but the sanitary arrangements are poor.

It is hoped that the next Assembly will authorize the commissioners to issue bonds for County Home and jail improvements.

Received December 5, 1911.

Mrs. W. F. TROGDON.

## YANCEY.

No change in the building, etc. No religious services. Now in charge, two white men and one white woman. No deaths. No reading matter.

*Remarks.*—It has been difficult for the sheriff to get a man to take charge of the jail.

H. B. ROBERTSON.

Received April 3, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. Now confined, two whites, one serving term and the other awaiting trial. Impression of the management is not favorable. Sewer to the jail closed because defective and commissioners not willing to install new system.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.

Received September 12, 1911.

## County Camps

(Visitors' Reports.)

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### ALAMANCE.

The camp is constructed of wood and iron. It is 36 x 14 feet. Two rooms. The races separated. Buckets for extinguishing fire. Stoves. Windows. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. No women. As much food as they want. Drinking water as desired. Required to bathe. Blankets washed once a month. Sewerage. Disinfected. Straw in mattresses changed as needed. No punishment has been inflicted. Sick cared for at the County Home. No deaths. Monthly sanitary inspection by the County Physician. No tuberculosis. Worked ten hours per day. Two employes at \$35 and \$40, respectively. Occasional religious services. Confined in building or tent on Sundays. Chained when away from the workhouse. Misdemeanants can wear their own clothes if they wish to. Commutation for good behavior. No boys. Now in charge, 4 white and 10 colored men.

Received April 10, 1911.

J. W. HOLT.

P. H. FLEMING.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

### SECOND REPORT.

The county is building a new up-to-date brick house with the best possible arrangements for convicts at the County Home. This will soon be ready for use. Now present in the old quarters, 14 colored and 4 white men. One death. No regular religious services. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior. Other items unchanged.

Received October 23, 1911.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

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### ANSON.

The camp is built of steel and wood. Races separated. No special fire protection. Stove. Windows. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding and food. No women. Three meals and coffee. Drinking water as wanted. Not required to bathe. Blankets washed as needed. Camp swept, etc. Free of vermin. No punishment. Sick are well cared for in camp. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Monthly sanitary inspection by physician. Worked ten hours. Five employes. Superintendent receives \$60; guards, \$15 to \$30. No religious services. Confined to building on Sundays. Not chained at night. Boys in the same room with the men. All wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior. In charge, 19 colored and 4 white men.

Received May 31, 1911.

DR. J. M. BOYETTE.

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### BERTIE.

The camp is unchanged. It is located at the County Home and the men work the farm.

J. H. MATTHEWS.

Received July 8, 1911.



## CABARRUS.

The camp is frame and iron, 20 x 70 feet. Divided into ten-foot sections. Races separated. Water in barrels and buckets ready to be used in case of fire. Regular ventilators. Stoves; burn wood. No suffering from cold. Four double blankets for each man. No women prisoners. Given all they want to eat. Three meals, with coffee for breakfast. Water-boy carries fresh water all the time. Required to bathe once a week. Excreta burned. Disinfectants used for cleansing the camp and regular man to look after it. Free of vermin. Straw in the mattresses changed once in every two months. One whipped for refusing to work and breaking rules. The sick are cared for in camp by men appointed to look after them. No deaths. County Physician makes monthly inspection. Work about twelve hours per day. Not so long in the winter. Four guards. Superintendent gets \$70 per month; guards, \$45. Religious services. Confined in the building on Sundays. Chained at night. No boys. Did have some in a separate section. All wear stripes. Some commutation. Now in charge, 26 blacks and 10 whites. One of the blacks under sixteen.

Received November 15, 1911.

J. M. HENDRIX.  
M. B. STICKLEY.

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## DURHAM.

The camp is built of wood with tin roof, and one steel cage. Building 18 x 90 feet. Two houses same size. Races separated. Buckets of water to protect from fire. Ventilated by window. Heaters. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding. All they can eat. Three meals. No warm drink. Drinking water as wanted. Bathe twice a week. Excreta removed in cans and buried. One whipped with leather strap for escaping. Sick cared for at the camp by the County Physician. No deaths. No tuberculosis. County Physician makes monthly inspection. Men work eight hours per day. Superintendent receives \$115; guards, \$30 and \$35, and foreman \$60. Religious services. Confined to the buildings on Sunday. Chained at night. Boys with the men. All wear stripes. Some commutation. Seventy-five in charge; 11 whites, 64 colored. Eleven of the colored are under sixteen.

Received October 28, 1911.

REV. S. S. BOST.  
CLAIBORNE CARR.

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## FORSYTH.

The camp is built of wood, with metal roof, 20 x 80 feet. One story; three rooms; double tier of berths. Used respectively by the white prisoners, the colored and the guard. Two wells and buckets for extinguishing fire. Ventilators in the roof and windows. Four large coal stoves for winter use. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. No women. Three meals. Coffee for breakfast. Drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe once a week. Camp is swept daily; scoured monthly. Scald everything once in three months and use disinfectants. Excreta removed about three hundred yards.

Free of vermin except occasionally a bedbug. Straw in mattresses changed once in three months. All who break the prison rules are whipped. Administered by the Supervisor. The sick are well cared for. If necessary, carried to the hospital in the jail. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection by County Physician. Leave camp at sunrise and return by sunset. Twenty-one employees. Supervisor receives \$75; foremen, \$40 to \$50, and guards \$25 to \$30. Religious services about once a month. Prisoners spend Sundays partly in the building and some on the grounds. Each prisoner is chained by a short chain to a long one at night. The long one can be released instantly in case of fire. Boys with the men. All wear stripes. No commutation for good behavior. Now in charge, 10 white and 69 colored; one a boy.

Received May 24, 1911.

REV. E. S. CROSLAND, *Chm.*  
W. P. HILL.  
MRS. C. J. FOLTZ.  
H. W. FOLTZ, *Sec.*

#### SECOND REPORT.

There are 76 colored and 18 white men, making 94 on the road force. One large camp and two small repair camps. The management is unchanged. Supervisor's salary raised to \$100 per month.

Received December 9, 1911.

H. W. FOLTZ, *Sec.*

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#### GASTON.

##### *Camp No. 1.*

Frame and metal roof, 36 x 60 feet. Four rooms. Races separated. Ventilated by windows and otherwise. Wood heaters. Barrels of water and buckets in case of fire. No suffering from cold. No women. All the food they can eat. Three meals and coffee once a day. Drinking water as often as called for. Blankets washed once a week. Scoured and swept. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Straw in mattresses changed as often as necessary. Whipped by the Superintendent for insubordination, swearing, obscenity, fighting and deadbeating. The sick are cared for well. In the City Hospital, or in stockade or tents. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Weekly visits from physician. Worked all day except dinner time. Five or six employees, according to number of prisoners. Superintendent receives \$75 and guards \$50 per month. Frequent religious services. Prisoners confined to the building on Sundays, except the trustees. Bad prisoners chained at night; others not. All wear stripes. Boys confined with the men. Liberal commutation.

##### *Camp No. 2.*

Camp No. 2 is similar to Camp No. 1. It has three rooms. Supervisor receives \$90 per month. In charge in both camps, 35 white and 30 colored men. No boys. Women are kept in the county jail.

Received May 25, 1911.

J. P. REID.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change in the camps. Now confined, 22 white and 50 colored.

Received December 27, 1911.

J. P. REID.

## GRANVILLE.

The camp is an iron cage, divided into two rooms. It is 12 by 16 feet. Races separated. Well ventilated from bottom, doors and windows. Stove. No suffering from cold. Three meals a day. No warm drink. Water as desired. Required to bathe. Blankets washed once a month. Disinfectants. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. New mattresses bought four times a year. No punishment. Sick well cared for—at the camp. No death. No tuberculosis. County Physician does not make monthly visits when there is no sickness. Worked all day. Supervisor and guard, \$50 each. Occasional religious services. Not chained at night. Boys with the men. All wear stripes. No commutation. Now confined, 20 colored males; two under sixteen.

D. N. HUNT.

Received June 7, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

If very sick prisoner is carried to jail. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Three employes. Superintendent receives \$60 per month; one guard \$60 and one guard \$40. Confined in the building on Sundays. Not chained at night. Boys with the men. One now in charge. Wear stripes at present. No commutation. Now confined, 15 colored men and 3 whites.

Received October 20, 1911.

D. N. HUNT.

## HAYWOOD.

The camp is some distance from Waynesville. I hear frequently that the prisoners are well treated and worked moderately. No suffering from cold. Punishment inflicted upon one for disobedience and insolence. The sick are well cared for. When quite sick they are brought to the jail. No deaths. Occasional religious services and reading matter. Chained at night. Men with the boys. All wear stripes. Not confined on Sundays to the building. Now in charge, 19.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

Received May 1, 1911.

## SECOND REPORT.

The camp is about the same. Three employes at \$40 per month. Grand jury reports, "We find the convict camp in fine shape. No trouble or dissatisfaction. Convicts well fed and clothed."

Received October 9, 1911.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

## HENDERSON.

The camp is as previously reported. Ample bedding. Abundant supply of food. Three daily meals and coffee. Water all the time. Required to bathe. Free of vermin. Straw in mattresses often changed. Two prisoners punished with strap by the overseer. The sick are well cared for in separate building. No tuberculosis. Physician makes monthly inspection. Worked ten hours. Two employes. Occasional religious services. Not confined to building on Sundays but go about the camp yard. A few are chained. No boys. Only those in charge for serious offenses wear stripes. Commutation. Confined, 19 colored, 4 white. Total, 23.



*Remarks.*—The management of the camp is excellent. Cleanliness, good order and kindness. Nearly all the prisoners are in much better condition when they leave than when they arrive. Both the Supervisor and the overseer are men admirably fitted for their positions.

Received April 12, 1911.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change. No death. There are now about thirty in the camp. Six or eight from an adjoining county. The number varies as most of them are serving short sentences. A number are tramps beating their way on the railroads. The majority are colored men. No boys and no women. The condition of the camp is clean, sanitary and comfortable.

Received September 12, 1911.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

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#### MECKLENBURG.

The camp is wood and iron. Building 22 x 90 feet. One story. Three rooms. Races separated. Fire protection. Stoves and pipes. Ventilated through windows and otherwise. The men are not worked in weather that would be detrimental to their health. Four blankets with each bunk. Wholesome food. Three meals per day and buttermilk. Fresh water carried by water-boys as called for. Required to bathe twice a week and change clothing. Blankets washed weekly. Thorough cleansing and disinfectants. Sinks for excreta and running streams. Practically free of vermin. Whipped for disobedience, etc., by the Superintendent. Sick are cared for at the Home. Two deaths. No tuberculosis. Advanced stages of the disease are not confined with other prisoners. Physician makes weekly visits. Prisoners worked from ten to eleven hours, according to the season. Four employes to each camp. Supervisor is paid \$110 per month; guards \$55 to \$60. Religious services. Prisoners are kept in the stockade on Sundays. Chained at night to a connecting rod. Boys with the men. Women prisoners wash and do domestic work about the camp.

#### *Camp No. 2.*

Similar to Camp No. 1. Confined in the two camps, about one hundred and twenty-five prisoners.

JOHN C. McDOWELL.

Received January 30, 1911.

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#### PASQUOTANK.

The camp is as previously reported. No suffering from cold. Three meals and coffee. Drinking water as needed. Required to bathe. Blankets washed as needed. Free of vermin now, but occasionally a convict will come in with them. About twenty-five have been whipped by the Supervisor. Sick well cared for. They are taken to the jail if sick much. No deaths. No tuberculosis. The physician visits the camp only when called. Prisoners work from six in the morning to six in the afternoon except the dinner hour. Four employes. Supervisor receives \$60; guards \$30. No regular religious

services. Not confined in the house on Sundays but allowed to be out in the open air. Boys confined with the men, and a shame that they are. No commutation. Confined, 2 whites, 42 negroes. One under sixteen. No women.

Received April 4, 1911.

REV. E. W. STONE.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the camp or arrangements since the last report. Free of vermin except when some new prisoner brings them in, and then they are gotten rid of as soon as possible. About fifteen punished since the last report. Whipped for disobedience. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Five employes. Supervisor receives \$60 per month; guards, \$30. Allowed liberty about the camp on Sunday. Chained at night; boys with the men. No commutation for good behavior. Now in charge, 32 colored men, 1 white man.

REV. E. W. STONE.

Received September 30, 1911.

ROCKINGHAM.

The chain-gang is under good management. The prisoners are well fed, cared for and treated well. There is no complaint. Arrangements have been made to put uniform on misdemeanants instead of stripes, as required by law.

Received December 16, 1911.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

ROWAN.

*Camp No. 1.*

The building is 16 x 48 feet. Two rooms. Races separated. Buckets and barrels of water for extinguishing fire. Stoves. Windows. No suffering from cold. All the food they want. Three meals. Coffee for breakfast. Water when called for. Disinfectants and whitewash used. Required to bathe weekly. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Straw in ticks changed as needed. No punishment lately. Sick well cared for. Sent to the jail when too sick to remain at the camp. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection by physician. Worked from sun to sun with two hours' rest at noon. Six employes. Salaries \$70, \$60, \$40, \$35. No regular religious services. Allowed to be outdoors on Sundays. Chained at night. All wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior. Two women wash, patch and scour.

*Camp No. 2.*

Similar to Camp No. 1.

Received May 29, 1911.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

W. W. TAYLOR.

SECOND REPORT.

*Camp No. 1.*

The camp is similar to the last report. No punishment recently inflicted. Comparatively free of vermin. Boys are confined with the men.

*Camp No. 2.*

No change from former report. Sick are cared for in the camp; severe cases in jail. One case of tuberculosis. He is not confined in the same room with other prisoners. County physician makes monthly inspection of sanitary condition.

Received December 31, 1911.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

W. W. TAYLOR.

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## SAMPSON.

The camp is a tent, 36 x 22 feet. One room. Races separated. Buckets for extinguishing fires. Tent flaps for ventilation. Stove. No suffering from cold. Three double blankets allowed for covering. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Water as wanted. Required to bathe weekly. Swept and disinfected. Some bedbugs. Straw in the mattresses changed yearly. Whipped for insubordination. Sick cared for in separate camp. Monthly inspection by physician. Worked eleven hours. Not confined to tent on Sundays. Chained at night. Wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior. Confined, 25. Of these, two are white. Terms, thirty days to nine years.

Received November 9, 1911.

REV. P. L. CLARK.

F. B. JOHNSON.

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## UNION.

The camp is frame, 50 by 30 feet. One room. Blacks and whites in the same room but given separate space. Windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Four blankets and more if needed. Three meals and coffee once a day. Fresh drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe. Punished sometimes. Sick cared for in camp and County Home. Physician does not make monthly inspection. Five employes. Superintendent receives \$55 per month, and guards \$25. Occasional religious services. Confined to the building on Sunday. Chained at night. Some commutation. Now in charge, 7 white men and 39 blacks.

A. W. BIGGERS.

Received December 12, 1911.



**REPORTS**  
**OF**  
**COUNTY COMMISSIONERS**

## REPORTS OF

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble-minded Adults	Mental Defectives Confined	Children		Feeble-minded	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black			
Alamance.....	13	7	20	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	2	frame.
Alleghany.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	frame.
Alexander.....	6	0	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	frame.
Anson.....	12	10	22	3	4	1	8	1	0	0	0	9	brick.
Avery.....	new county.												
Ashe.....	10	1	11	0	0	1	9	0	1	0	0	4	frame.
Beaufort.....	9	5	14	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	-----
Bertie.....	4	4	8	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	frame.
Bladen.....	home unoccupied.												frame.
Brunswick.....	5	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	frame.
Buncombe.....	44	7	51	4	2	0	9	2	1	0	1	12	brick and slate.
Burke.....													-----
Cabarrus.....	12	7	19	0	0	2	8	0	3	0	0	8	frame.
Caldwell.....	6	0	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	frame.
Camden.....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		-----
Carteret.....	no home.												
Caswell.....			14	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	5	-----
Catawba.....	19	3	22	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	4	frame.
Chatham.....	14	12	26	0	0	0	13	0	5	1	0	4	frame.
Cherokee.....	7	0	7	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	frame.
Chowan.....	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	frame.
Clay.....													-----
Cleveland.....													-----
Columbus.....	9	1	10	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	frame.
Craven.....	4	10	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	8	frame.
Cumberland.....	10	2	12	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	5	frame.
Currituck.....	no home.												
Dare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Davidson.....	16	1	17	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	brick.
Davie.....	1	6	7	0	3	0	4	1	0	0	0	3	brick.
Durham.....	17	15	32	4	7	0		5	0	0	0		brick.
Duplin.....	5	0	5	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	brick.
Edgecombe.....	12	18	30	1	2	0	12	1	0	0	0	18	frame.
Forsyth.....	37	17	54	0	0	0	some		0	0	0	12	frame.
Franklin.....													-----
Gaston.....	11	5	16	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	7	-----
Gates.....			18					0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Graham.....													-----
Granville.....	8	11	19	1	3	0	6	0	0	2	2	6	brick and frame.
Greene.....	2	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	frame.

## COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Fire Protection	Insurance	Heating	Water Supply	Are Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Same Room with Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?
well and buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	no.	stoves.	spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
none.	yes.	open fires.	deep pump.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	well, spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
				no.	yes.	yes.	Sundays.
extinguishers.	yes.	stoves.	cisterns and pumps.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
water in house.	yes.	furnace.	well, reservoir.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no special means.	yes.	coal grates.	deep well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	no.	stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well, spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
buckets, barrels.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.
water in plenty.	no.	open fires, stove.	pipe line.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	pump.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
none.	yes.	heaters.	pump.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
pump.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	pump.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.
well and pump.	yes.	open fires.	well, pump.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	yes.	stoves.	pump.				
none.	yes.	steam.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
hose, pump.	no.	stoves, open fires.	pump.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
partly.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
fairly safe.		wood.	pumps.	no.	yes.		occasional.
pump, wells.	yes.	stoves.	wells, pump.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
tank.	yes.	steam.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
pump.	yes.	open fires, heaters.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
				none.	yes.	no.	no.
well.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	stoves, open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	no.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Punishment	Ventilation	Food	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Record Kept?
Alamance.....	no.	windows and doors.	good and wholesome.	yes.	yes.
Alleghany.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Alexander.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Anson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	-----
Avery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ashe.....	no.	windows and doors.	ordinary amount and kind.	yes.	yes.
Beaufort.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Bertie.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Bladen.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brunswick.....	no.	windows and ventilators.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Buncombe.....	locked up.	windows and ventilators.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Burke.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cabarrus.....	no.	windows.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Caldwell.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Camden.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carteret.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Caswell.....	-----	-----	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Catawba.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	weekly.	-----
Chatham.....	locked up.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Cherokee.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Chowan.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Clay.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cleveland.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Columbus.....	no.	windows and doors.	as needed.	yes.	yes.
Craven.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	weekly.	yes.
Cumberland.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Currituck.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dare.....	-----	windows and doors.	-----	no.	no.
Davidson.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Davie.....	no.	windows and doors.	bread, meat and vegetables.	yes.	yes.
Durham.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Duplin.....	no.	windows.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Edgecombe.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Forsyth.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample amount.	yes.	yes.
Franklin.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gaston.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Gates.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	no.	no.
Graham.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Granville.....	yes.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Greene.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	no.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita of Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indigent to the County
\$ 6.00	\$ 1,482.65	70	\$ 2.02	\$ 1,429.14	\$ 2,911.79
4.70	300.00	6	3.00	250.00	550.00
4.00	350.00	26	1.50	500.00	850.00
5.00	1,500.00	100		2,000.00	3,500.00
7.00	1,000.00	31	1.50	600.00	1,600.00
9.00	2,000.00	85	2.00	2,000.00	4,000.00
7.00	self-supporting.	60	3.90	944.00	944.00
		70			
20.00	1,542.00	34	2.90	890.36	2,432.36
7.00	4,200.00	100	2.50	3,000.00	7,200.00
5.00	950.00	100 to 200		1,800.00	2,750.00
6.00	700.00	45	2.00	1,080.00	1,780.00
6.00	360.00	60	2.00	1,200.00	1,200.00
5.00	1,400.00	81	1.40	1,200.00	1,560.00
8.00	1,713.96	80	1.50	1,420.37	1,400.00
8.00	600.00	11	3.00	400.00	3,134.33
8.00	400.00	9	2.50	300.00	1,000.00
7.50	900.00	54	2.50	1,620.00	700.00
6.50	1,300.00	100	2.00	2,000.00	
2.25	1,400.00	85	1.90	1,900.00	2,300.00
		21	5.50	1,800.00	1,800.00
		9	4.00	456.00	456.00
6.00	1,163.22	80	2.00	1,983.80	3,147.02
3.00	250.00	30	2.35	700.00	950.00
10.00	almost all.	100	2.25	2,500.00	2,500.00
self-sustaining.		250	1.50	4,580.00	4,580.00
yes.	5,000.00	6	5.00	360.00	5,360.00
7.50	1,200.00	72	5.00	1,400.00	2,600.00
5.00	1,001.39	8	1.75	173.10	1,174.49
		98	1.50		1,764.00
10.00	700.00	46	2.00	900.00	1,600.00

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble-minded Adults	Mental Defectives Confined	Children		Feeble-minded	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black			
Guilford.....	15	20	35	2	0	3	8	1	2	2	0	0	brick and frame.
Halifax.....	none in charge.					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Harnett.....													
Haywood.....													
Henderson.....	7	3	10	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	frame.
Hertford.....	8			0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	frame.
Hoke.....	new county.												
Hyde.....	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	frame.
Iredell.....	11	8	19	2	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	8	frame.
Jackson.....	12	0	12	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Johnston.....	15	4	19	0	0	3	6	3	0	0	2	4	frame.
Jones.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Lee.....	no home.												
Lenoir.....	8	7	15	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0		frame.
Lincoln.....	13	4	17	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	brick.
McDowell.....	4	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	frame.
Macon.....	8	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Madison.....	15	0	15	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	frame.
Martin.....													
Mecklenburg.....													
Mitchell.....													
Montgomery.....	7	2	9	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	brick.
Moore.....	5	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		frame.
Nash.....	11	10	21	1	0	1	7	0	4	3	1		frame.
New Hanover.....	4	17	21	0	2		4	0	0	0	0	2	brick.
Northampton.....													
Onslow.....	no home.												
Orange.....													
Pamlico.....	8	0	8	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Pasquotank.....	7	12	19	4	4	4	some 1	0	1	0	5		frame.
Pender.....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	frame.
Perquimans.....	1	8	9	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	frame.
Person.....	7	1	8	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	frame.
Pitt.....	10	5	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	1		7	frame.
Polk.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		0	frame.
Randolph.....	2	16	18	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0		frame.
Richmond.....	13	13	26	1	0	2	6	0	0	0	0	3	frame.
Robeson.....	13		13	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	frame.
Rockingham.....													
Rowan.....	8	5	13	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	brick and frame.



## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Fire Protection	Insurance	Heating	Water Supply	Are Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Same Room with Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?
extinguishers.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
-----	yes.	open fires, stoves.	wells.	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
buckets.	-----	open fires.	-----	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
none.	no.	stoves, open fires.	cisterns.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
buckets.	-----	open fires.	springs, well.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
none.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
buckets.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	no.	open fires.	pump.	-----	yes.	yes.	occasional.
none.	yes.	wood heaters.	well.	no.	yes.	not al- ways.	occasional.
hose and tank.	yes.	steam.	tank.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
wells.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	not at pres- ent.
buckets.	yes.	stoves, open fires.	well.	none.	yes.	no.	no.
hose.	yes.	hot air.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	chaplain.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
well.	yes.	heaters.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
none.	-----	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
extinguishers.	yes.	furnace, open fires.	well, cistern.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes—chapel.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
well.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	yes.	stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	occasional.
buckets.	no.	open fire.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	only one in- mate.
wells.	yes.	stoves.	pump, wells.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	open fires, heaters.	pump, wells.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	none.
buckets.	-----	open fires, stoves.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets, ladders.	yes.	open fires.	wells, pumps.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
yes.	yes.	open fires.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Punishment	Ventilation	Food	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Record Kept?
Guilford.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Halifax.....					
Harnett.....		windows and doors.			
Haywood.....					
Henderson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Hertford.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Hoke.....					
Hyde.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	no.
Iredell.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Jackson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Johnston.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Jones.....	no.	windows and doors.		yes.	
Lee.....					
Lenoir.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	no.
Lincoln.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
McDowell.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	no.
Macon.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	no.	no.
Madison.....	no.	windows and flues.	good.	yes.	yes.
Martin.....					
Mecklenburg.....					
Mitchell.....					
Montgomery.....	no.	windows.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Moore.....	no.	windows.	good.	yes.	no.
Nash.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
New Hanover.....	confined.	windows, transoms.	good.	yes.	yes.
Northampton.....					
Onslow.....					
Orange.....					
Pamlico.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Pasquotank.....	confined.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Pender.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	
Perquimans.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Person.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Pitt.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Polk.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Randolph.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Richmond.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Robeson.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	no.
Rockingham.....					
Rowan.....	no.	windows and doors.	as much as they want.	yes.	yes.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita of Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indigent to the County
self-sustaining.	\$-----	36	\$ 10.00	\$ 1,500.00	\$ 1,500.00
\$-----	-----	50	2.50	1,500.00	1,500.00
15.00	1,200.00	6	3.60	260.00	1,460.00
5.00	480.00	15	2.00	360.00	840.00
10.00	700.00	28	2.75	1,000.00	1,700.00
-----	1,363.98	74	3.00	2,564.00	3,927.98
10.00	400.00	20	4.00	900.00	1,300.00
8.00	2,076.19	128	4.50	1,560.99	3,637.13
-----	528.00	17	-----	720.00	720.00
7.50	1,350.00	44	2.28	1,206.00	*1,734.00
-----	-----	15	3.00	660.00	1,950.00
4.10	836.40	36	9.00	900.00	1,736.40
6.00	300.00	30	1.80	540.00	840.00
7.50	800.00	30	2.00	1,000.00	1,800.00
8.00	700.00	6	3.50	450.00	950.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7.49	1,200.00	50	2.00	2,400.00	3,600.00
10.00	850.00	47	2.50	1,600.00	2,450.00
-----	-----	51	2.00	1,224.00	1,224.00
-----	5,117.38	†19	-----	3,542.11	8,659.49
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6.00	1,100.00	25	3.00	800.00	1,900.00
9.00	2,000.00	50	2.00	1,200.00	3,200.00
8.00	100.00	45	2.00	1,200.00	1,300.00
15.00	2,000.00	40	1.33	480.00	2,480.00
5.00	self-sustaining.	100	-----	-----	900.00
15.00	2,400.00	130	2.00	3,000.00	5,400.00
6.50	-----	6	4.00	384.00	-----
6.50	1,400.00	60	2.00	1,300.00	2,700.00
12.00	3,000.00	200	1.25	3,000.00	6,000.00
8.00	1,000.00	300	2.50	5,000.00	6,000.00
-----	1,200.00	60	1.25	900.00	2,100.00

\*No County Home, but outdoor relief, and some boarded in the Chatham Home.

†In outside townships—County relief in Wilmington is distributed through the Associated Charities.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble-minded Adults	Mental Defectives Confined	Children		Feeble-minded	Deaths, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black			
Rutherford.....	4	0	4	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	7	frame.
Sampson.....	8	6	14	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	6	frame.
Scotland.....	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Stanly.....	15	3	18	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	frame.
Stokes.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Surry.....													
Swain.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	frame.
Transylvania.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Tyrrell.....	no ne.												
Union.....	13	18	31	0	0	3	15	0	1	0	0	5	brick.
Vance.....	5	7	12		3	1	3	0	0	0	0	3	frame.
Wake.....													
Warren.....	6	9	15	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	4	frame.
Washington.....	0	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	frame.
Watauga.....	14	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	frame.
Wayne.....	11	14	25	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	0	7	frame.
Wilkes.....													
Wilson.....													
Yadkin.....	21	1	22	8		3	8	3	2	0	0	5	frame.
Yancey.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	2	frame.
Total.....	626	351	1017	48	34	49	254	24	23	17	8	249	

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Fire Protection	Insurance	Heating	Water Supply	Are Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Same Room with Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?
buckets. buckets. pumps. buckets.	no. yes. yes. yes.	open fires. open fires. open fires. stoves.	well. wells, pumps. pumps. well.	no. none. no. no.	yes. yes. yes. yes.	yes. yes. yes. yes.	no. yes. no. chapel services every Sun- day. occasional.
none.	no.	open fires.	spring.	no.	yes.	-----	occasional.
none.	no.	open fires.	stream near by.	no.	-----	-----	no.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	spring.	none.	yes.	yes.	none on ac- count of mental con- dition.
nearly so. none.	yes. yes.	steam. open fires.	wells. well.	no. no—if possi- ble.	yes. yes.	yes. yes.	yes. chapel.
none. none. none.	no. no. no.	open fires. heaters. open fires, stoves.	well. pump. springs.	no. no. no.	yes. yes. yes.	no. no. yes.	no. no. occasional.
none.	yes.	open fires, heaters.	pump.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none. none.	no. no.	open fires. open fires.	well. spring.	no. none.	yes. yes.	yes. yes.	yes. occasional.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Punishment	Ventilation	Food	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Record Kept?
Rutherford.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Sampson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Scotland.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	-----
Stanly.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Stokes.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	-----	-----
Surry.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Swain.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	-----
Transylvania.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Tyrrell.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Union.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Vance.....	locked up.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	-----
Wake.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Warren.....	-----	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
Washington.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Watauga.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Wayne.....	whipped.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Wilkes.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wilson.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Yadkin.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Yancey.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.



## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita of Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indigent to the County
\$ 2.00	\$ 1,200.00	15	\$ 1.50	\$ 300.00	\$ 1,500.00
9.00	600.00	40	2.50	1,200.00	1,800.00
10.00	350.00	20	2.20	500.00	850.00
3.80	820.80	49	2.00	1,300.00	2,120.80
7.00	360.00	25	-----	600.00	960.00
6.00	240.00	16	5.00	960.00	1,200.00
7.50	480.00	13	5.00	800.00	1,250.00
-----	20.00	200	-----	480.00	480.00
5.00	3,000.00	90	2.50	2,700.00	5,700.00
15.00	2,160.00	-----	-----	-----	2,160.00
7.50	1,800.00	none.	-----	1,800.00	1,800.00
3.50	farm and 50.00	15	-----	350.00	350.00
5.00	900.00	35	1.50	650.00	1,550.00
6.00	2,000.00	140	1.60	2,800.00	4,800.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5.00	1,500.00	10	3.00	350.00	1,850.00
8.00	93.00	13	36.00	468.00	561.00
-----	77,288.97	4,013	-----	91,535.82	168,824.79

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Under 16 Years Old	Total Confined at Time of Report	Confined from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Insane now Confined			
								White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women
Alamance.....	0	0	0	0	0	-----	-----	0	0	0	0
Alleghany.....	0	0	0	0	0	-----	-----	0	0	0	0
Alexander.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0
Anson.....	3	0	2	3	0	8	-----	1	0	0	0
Ashe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Avery.....	new county.										
Beaufort.....	2	0	9	0	0	11	-----	0	0	0	0
Bertie.....	0	0	2	0	0	2	-----	0	0	0	0
Bladen.....	0	0	1	0	0	1	-----	0	0	1	0
Brunswick.....	0	0	3	0	0	3	-----	0	0	0	0
Buncombe.....	12	1	4	1	0	18	-----	1	0	0	0
Burke.....	-----										
Cabarrus.....	2	0	1	1	0	4	-----	2	0	0	0
Caldwell.....	0	1	0	1	0	2	74	0	0	0	0
Camden.....	0	0	1	0	0	1	-----	0	0	0	0
Carteret.....	0	0	0	3	0	3	-----	0	0	0	1
Caswell.....	1	0	3	0	0	4	17	0	0	0	0
Catawba.....	2	0	1	0	0	3	-----	0	0	0	0
Chatham.....	0	2	0	0	0	2	-----	0	0	0	0
Cherokee.....	2	3	0	0	0	5	-----	0	2	0	0
Chowan.....	0	0	5	0	0	5	-----	0	0	0	0
Clay.....	-----										
Cleveland.....	-----										
Columbus.....	4	1	7	0	0	12	-----	0	0	0	0
Craven.....	2	0	16	2	0	20	207	0	0	0	0
Cumberland.....	7	1	22	1	0	31	-----	0	0	0	0
Currituck.....	0	0	2	1	0	3	-----	0	0	0	0
Dare.....	0	0	1	0	0	1	-----	0	0	0	0
Davidson.....	1	1	6	0	0	8	-----	0	0	0	0
Davie.....	2	0	2	0	0	4	-----	0	0	0	0
Duplin.....	0	0	0	0	0	-----	-----	0	0	0	0
Durham.....	0	0	5	0	0	5	-----	0	0	0	0
Edgecombe.....	1	0	1	0	0	2	-----	0	0	0	1
Forsyth.....	0	5	28	10	0	43	-----	0	0	0	1
Franklin.....	-----										
Gaston.....	4	0	11	0	0	15	-----	0	0	0	0
Gates.....	0	0	0	0	0	-----	-----	0	0	0	0
Graham.....	-----										
Granville.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0
Greene.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Inmate from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Tuberculous Pris- oners Confined?	Number From Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Deaths during the Year	Material and Size of Jail	Number of Cells	Ever Over- Crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
0	0	0	0	brick.	3	no.	shutters.
0	0	0	0	brick.	7	no.	wire screens.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	3	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	3	no.	bars.
2	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	blinds and bars.
10	0	0	1	brick.	-----	yes, at times.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
6	-----	-----	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
5	0	0	0	brick.	2	no.	bars.
14	0	0	0	brick and cement.	16	no.	wire netting.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12	0	0	0	frame.	6	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	8	no.	wire screens.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	brick, 4 rooms.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	6	no.	bars.
1	0	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
2	0	0	0	brick.	6	no.	bars.
-----	0	-----	1	brick.	6	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	0	brick.	6	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	0	0	0	brick.	8	no.	gratings.
10	0	1	0	brick.	12	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	10	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	2	yes.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
3	0	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars, screens.
2	0	-----	0	brick, 4 rooms.	3	no.	bars.
-----	0	-----	0	brick.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	brick, 3 rooms.	2	no.	bars.
2	0	0	0	brick, 4 rooms.	2	no.	bars.
12	0	1	1	brick.	32	no.	bars, screens.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	0	0	0	brick, 11 rooms.	8	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
0	0	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation	Fire Protection	Heat	Bedding
Alamance.....	windows.	city water.	stoves.	sufficient.
Alleghany.....	windows.	buckets.	stoves, fireplaces.	sufficient.
Alexander.....	windows.	none.	open fires.	sufficient.
Anson.....	windows.	city hydrant.	open coal stove.	sufficient.
Ashe.....	windows.	pump by hand.	stove.	sufficient.
Avery.....				
Beaufort.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves.	sufficient.
Bertie.....	windows.	city engines.	stove.	sufficient.
Bladen.....	windows.	fireproof.	furnace.	sufficient.
Brunswick.....	windows.	none.	stoves.	sufficient.
Buncombe.....	windows, ventila- tors.	fireproof.	furnace.	sufficient.
Burke.....				
Cabarrus.....	windows.	none.	stoves.	sufficient.
Caldwell.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.
Camden.....	windows, flue.	fireproof.	stove.	sufficient.
Carteret.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves.	sufficient.
Caswell.....	windows.	force pump.	stoves.	sufficient.
Catawba.....	windows.	buckets.	stoves.	sufficient.
Chatham.....	windows.	well.	stoves.	sufficient.
Cherokee.....	windows.	hose.	stoves.	sufficient.
Chowan.....	windows.	hose.	stove.	sufficient.
Clay.....				
Cleveland.....				
Columbus.....	windows.	waterworks.	steam.	sufficient.
Craven.....	windows.	extinguishers.	steam.	sufficient.
Cumberland.....	windows.	city department.	steam.	sufficient.
Currituck.....	windows.	none.	heaters.	sufficient.
Dare.....	windows.	none.	stoves.	sufficient.
Davidson.....	windows.	hydrant.	steam heat.	mattress and four blankets.
Davie.....	windows.	fireproof.	steam.	sufficient.
Duplin.....	windows.	pump.	stoves.	sufficient.
Durham.....	windows.	city water.	heaters.	sufficient.
Edgecombe.....	windows and otherwise.	city water, hose.	stove.	sufficient.
Forsyth.....	windows and flue.	city fire depart- ment.	steam heat.	sufficient.
Franklin.....				
Gaston.....	windows and otherwise.	waterworks.	steam.	sufficient.
Gates.....				
Graham.....				
Granville.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves.	sufficient.
Greene.....	windows.		heaters.	sufficient.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Sexes Separated?	How Often is Drinking Water Furnished?	Food	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing	Disposition of Excreta
yes.	all they want.	two meals.	no.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	general mode.	buried.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.	buried.
yes.	all they want.	sufficient.	no.	tubs (small).	sewerage.
partly, wood partition.	3 times daily. daily.	sufficient.	yes.	bowls, pans.	pipe.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	compulsory weekly bath.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	soap and water.	buckets.
yes.	2 times daily.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	in rooms.	sufficient.	no.	waterworks.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs, hot and cold water.	sewerage.
yes.	5 or 6 times.	sufficient.	to the sick.	tub.	-----
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.	sewerage.
yes.	2 or 3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	bath room and tub.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bucket, tub.	buried.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	pans.	buried.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.	pipe.
yes.	sufficient.	sufficient.	occasionally.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	-----	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.	pipe.
yes.	2 or 3 times.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.	-----
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	city water.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	once a week.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath rooms.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	shower and bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	in winter.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	no.	buckets.	buckets.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleaning the Prisons	Punishment?	Religious Services?
Alamance.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Alleghany.....	no.	general way.	no.	no.
Alexander.....	no.	general way.	no.	no.
Anson.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Ashe.....	no.	water and sweeping.	no.	no.
Avery.....				
Beaufort.....	no.	waterworks, lime, disinfectants.	no.	no.
Bertie.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Bladen.....	no.	hose.	no.	no.
Brunswick.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	no.
Buncombe.....	no.	washed.	no.	yes.
Burke.....				
Cabarrus.....	no.	scrubbing.	no.	yes.
Caldwell.....	no.	washed, scoured.	no.	no.
Camden.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	any minister al- lowed to hold service.
Carteret.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	occasional.
Caswell.....	no.	scrubbed several times a year.	no.	no.
Catawba.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	occasional.
Chatham.....	not free.	swept daily.	no.	yes.
Cherokee.....	no.	hose and lime.	no.	occasional.
Chowan.....	no.	scrubbed.	no.	no.
Clay.....				
Cleveland.....				
Columbus.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	occasional.
Craven.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	yes.
Cumberland.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	
Currituck.....	no.	scrubbed.	no.	no.
Dare.....		sweeping, washing.	no.	no.
Davidson.....	no.	scoured four times a year.	no.	no.
Davie.....	no.	scrubbed.	no.	no.
Duplin.....	no.	scouring.	no.	occasional.
Durham.....	no.	lime, disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Edgecombe.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	occasional.
Forsyth.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	yes.
Franklin.....				
Gaston.....	no.	waterworks.	no.	yes.
Gates.....				
Graham.....				
Granville.....	no.	waterworks.	no.	occasional.
Greene.....	no.	scrubbed.	no.	no.



## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Religious and Other Reading Matter?	Record Kept?	Fee Per Day for Each Prisoner	Total Cost of the Jail Per Year	Remarks
yes.	yes.	.35	\$-----	
yes.	yes.	.25	11.90	rarely have any prisoners.
no.	yes.	.30	50.00	levy for new jail; the old one is small.
to those who want	-----	.35	600 to 900	new jail needed; repeatedly recommended
it.				by grand jury.
yes.	yes.	.30	120.00	few prisoners cared for in our jail.
-----				
no.	-----	.35	-----	no way to tell cost of jail; death from heart
				failure.
yes.	yes.	.35	-----	bills paid when presented.
yes.	yes.	.30	-----	insane, 50 cents a day.
no.	yes.	.40	1,609.98	\$1.00 per day for insane.
yes.	-----	.37	1,500.00	
-----				
yes.	-----	.40	750.00	for prisoners.
yes.	yes.	.30	800.00	
-----	no.		-----	
no.	no.	.40	-----	
no.	yes.		-----	
-----				
yes.	yes.	.40		
yes.	yes.	.40	300.00	
yes.	-----	.37		death—insane, perhaps pellagra.
no.	-----	.30	900.00	
-----				
sometimes.	-----	.35	1,675.46	
yes.	yes.		2,660.00	salary system.
-----	yes.			
no.	no.			
-----	yes.	.37	-----	only three or four prisoners during the
				year.
no.	yes.	.33	979.88	
-----				
yes.	-----	.30	120.00	few prisoners.
some.	yes.	.30	-----	
yes.	yes.			
yes.	yes.	.30	600.00	
-----				
yes.	yes.	.30	-----	
-----				
occasional.	yes.	.37	-----	
-----				
-----				
yes.	yes.	.35		
no.	yes.	.30	200.00	

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Under 16 Years Old	Total Confined at Time of Report	Confined from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Insane now Confined			
								White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women
Guilford.....	1	0	3	0	0	4		0	0	0	0
Halifax.....											
Harnett.....	2	0	1	0	0	3		0	0	0	0
Haywood.....	0	0	1	0	0	1		0	0	0	0
Henderson.....	2	0	0	3	0	5		0	0	0	0
Hertford.....	0	0	3	0	0	3		0	0	0	0
Hyde.....	0	0	1	0	0	1		0	0	0	0
Hoke.....	new county.										
Iredell.....	2	0	0	0	0	2	274	1	0	0	0
Jackson.....	0	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0
Johnston.....	2	0	2	0	0	4		0	0	0	0
Jones.....	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Lenoir.....	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Lee.....	2	0	1	0	0	3		0	0	0	0
Lincoln.....	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
McDowell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Macon.....	1	0	0	0	0	1		0	0	0	0
Madison.....	4	1	0	0	0	5		0	0	0	0
Martin.....											
Mecklenburg.....											
Mitchell.....											
Montgomery.....	2	0	5	2	0	9		0	0	0	0
Moore.....	1	0	6	0	0	7		0	0	0	0
Nash.....	0	0	3	0	0	3		0	0	0	0
New Hanover.....	5	0	21	5	0	31		0	0	2	0
Northampton.....											
Onslow.....	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Orange.....											
Pamlico.....	0	0	6	0	0	6		0	0	0	0
Pasquotank.....	4	1	6	1	0	12		0	0	0	0
Pender.....	0	0	1	0	0	1		0	0	0	0
Perquimans.....	0	0	3	0	0	3		0	0	0	0
Person.....	1	0	2	1	0	4		0	0	0	0
Pitt.....	new jail.										
Polk.....	2	0	1	0	0	3		1	0	0	0
Randolph.....	2	0	0	0	2	2		1	0	0	0
Richmond.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robeson.....								0	0	1	0
Rockingham.....											
Rowan.....											
Rutherford.....	1	0	0	0	0	1		1	0	0	0

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Insane from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Tuberculous Pris- oners Confined	Number From Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Deaths during the Year	Material and Size of Jail	Number of Cells	Ever Over- Crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
3	-----	-----	1	brick, 2 rooms.	19	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	0	brick, 6 rooms.	2	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	0	brick.	2	no.	bars.
4	0	0	0	brick.	2	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick and steel.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars, shutters.
-----	0	0	1	brick, 11 rooms.	10	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	8	no.	bars.
2	0	0	1	brick.	6	no.	screens.
0	0	0	0	brick, 2 rooms.	3	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	-----	brick, 7 rooms.	4	no.	bars.
4	-----	-----	-----	brick.	9	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick, 4 rooms.	2	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
1	0	0	0	brick, 3 rooms.	5	no.	bars.
-----	0	-----	0	brick.	9	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	0	0	0	wood, steel.	4	seldom.	bars, screens.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	6	no.	bars.
9	0	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
10	0	0	0	brick.	6	seldom.	bars.
0	0	0	0	frame, steel cells, 2	2	no.	screens.
1	0	0	0	brick.	2	very seldom.	bars.
-----	0	0	0	brick.	8	no.	bars.
3	0	0	0	-----	3	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	8	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	0	brick.	2	-----	bars.
1	0	0	0	brick.	4	-----	bars.
-----	0	0	0	frame.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	3	no.	shutters.
4	0	0	1	brick.	6	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	0	0	0	brick.	6	rarely so.	bars.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation	Fire Protection	Heat	Bedding
Guilford.....	windows.	city water.	steam.	sufficient.
Halifax.....				
Harnett.....	windows.	none.	furnace.	sufficient.
Haywood.....	windows.	none.	stoves.	sufficient.
Henderson.....	windows.	waterworks.	steam.	sufficient.
Hertford.....	windows.	pump.	furnace.	sufficient.
Hyde.....	windows.	none.	stoves.	sufficient.
Hoke.....				
Iredell.....	windows.	city fire department.	furnace.	sufficient.
Jackson.....	windows.	hose.		sufficient.
Johnston.....	windows.	none.	stoves.	sufficient.
Jones.....	windows.	buckets.	stove.	sufficient.
Lenoir.....	windows.	city fire department.	steam.	sufficient.
Lee.....	windows.	city water.	steam.	sufficient.
Lincoln.....	windows.	city protection.	stove.	sufficient.
McDowell.....	windows.	city water.	stoves.	sufficient.
Macon.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.
Madison.....	windows.	city fire force.	stoves.	sufficient.
Martin.....				
Mecklenburg.....				
Mitchell.....				
Montgomery.....	windows, flue.		stoves.	sufficient.
Moore.....	windows.	fireproof.	hot air.	sufficient.
Nash.....	windows.	tank and hose.	furnace.	sufficient.
New Hanover.....	ventilators and windows.	city co., extinguishers.	furnace.	sufficient.
Northampton.....				
Onslow.....	windows.	town department.	heaters.	sufficient.
Orange.....				
Pamlico.....	windows.	none needed.	stoves.	sufficient.
Pasquotank.....	windows.	hose.	stoves.	sufficient.
Pender.....	windows.		heaters.	sufficient.
Perquimans.....	windows.	fireproof.	stove.	sufficient.
Person.....	windows.			
Pitt.....				
Polk.....	windows.	none.	heater.	sufficient.
Randolph.....	windows.	buckets.	stoves.	sufficient.
Richmond.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.
Robeson.....	windows and otherwise.		steam.	sufficient.
Rockingham.....				
Rowan.....				
Rutherford.....	windows.	waterworks.	steam.	sufficient.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Sexes Separated?	How Often is Drinking Water Furnished?	Food	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing	Disposition of Excreta
yes.	city water.	all they want.	yes.	bath room.	sewerage.
yes.	5 times daily.	sufficient.	no.	tub.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	no.	basins.	buried.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	several times daily.	sufficient.	yes, in winter.	basins.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	all they want.	yes.	basins.	buried.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	well supplied.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.	removed daily.
yes.	twice daily.	from jailer's kitchen.	yes.	buckets.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	bath rooms.	sewerage.
yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	yes, milk if sick.	bath rooms, lavatories.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath rooms.	sewerage.
yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	not good.	pipe.
yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	several times daily.	plenty.	no.	tubs and basins.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	shower bath.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	water.	buried.
yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.	buckets.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	tub.	removed.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	several times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	none.	taken off.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	buried.
yes.	all the time.	two meals.	no.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	twice daily.	sufficient.	no.	none.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.	sewerage.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleaning the Prisons	Punishment?	Religious Services?
Guilford.....	no.	disinfected, hose.	no.	occasional.
Halifax.....				
Harnett.....	no.	necessary means.	no.	no.
Haywood.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Henderson.....	no.	fumigated, scrubbed.	no.	yes.
Hertford.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Hyde.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	when requested.
Hoke.....				
Iredell.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	yes.
Jackson.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Johnston.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	no.
Jones.....	no.	ordinary methods.	no.	no.
Lenoir.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Lee.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	occasionally.
Lincoln.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
McDowell.....	no.	scouring.	no.	yes.
Macon.....	no.	kept clean.	no.	no.
Madison.....	no.	swept.	no.	yes.
Martin.....				
Mecklenburg.....				
Mitchell.....				
Montgomery.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Moore.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Nash.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
New Hanover.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Northampton.....				
Onslow.....	no.	lime, etc.	no.	no.
Orange.....				
Pamlico.....	no.	scalded.		yes.
Pasquotank.....	no.	disinfectants.	yes.	yes.
Pender.....	no.	water and soap.	yes.	no.
Perquimans.....	no.	washed out.	no.	no.
Person.....			no.	no.
Pitt.....				
Polk.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Randolph.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Richmond.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Robeson.....	no.	swept, scoured.	no.	no.
Rockingham.....				
Rowan.....				
Rutherford.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.



## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Religious and Other Reading Matter?	Record Kept?	Fee Per Day for Each Prisoner	Total Cost of the Jail Per Year	Remarks
yes.	yes.	no fees.	\$ 1,700.00	salaries; county operates the jail; only thing the sheriff has to do with it is to employ jailer, subject to confirmation of county commissioners.
no.	yes.	.40		
	yes.	.30	100.00	
yes.	yes.	.37	1,800.00	
no.				
no.		.40	100.00	
yes.	yes.	.35	1,121.54	death from epilepsy.
yes.	yes.	.45	400.00	
no.		.35	1,793.92	death from fits.
no.		.40	can't give it.	vacant most of the time.
	yes.	.30		
yes.	yes.	.30	349.00	
yes.	yes.	.30	200.00	
yes.	yes.	.30	700.00	
no.		.37	75.00	
yes.	yes.	.35		
yes.		.30	300 to 400	
yes.		.30	800.00	
		.30	600 to 700	
no.	yes.	.25	3,011.91	
no.	no.	.30	500.00	
yes.	yes.	.25	146.00	
yes.		.33	500.00	
		.25	300.00	
no.		.37		
		.40	150.00	average one prisoner through the year.
yes.		.35	cannot say.	
yes.		.35		
yes.	yes.	.35		
no.		.30	1,800.00	
yes.	yes.	.30	800 to 1,000	

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Under 16 Years Old	Total Confined at Time of Report	Confined from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Insane now Confined			
								White, Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women
Sampson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0
Scotland.....	1	0	1	1	-----	3	-----	0	0	0	0
Stanly.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0
Stokes.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Surry.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Swain.....	4	0	1	0	0	5	-----	0	0	0	0
Transylvania.....	5	0	2	0	0	7	-----	0	0	0	0
Tyrrell.....	0	0	7	0	0	7	-----	0	0	0	0
Union.....	0	0	7	0	0	7	-----	0	0	0	0
Vance.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0
Wake.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Warren.....	1	0	7	0	0	8	-----	0	0	1	0
Washington.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	0	0	0
Watauga.....	1	0	0	0	0	-----	-----	0	0	0	0
Wayne.....	4	1	7	1	0	13	-----	1	0	0	1
Wilkes.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wilson.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Yadkin.....	0	0	1	0	0	1	-----	0	0	0	0
Yancey.....	2	0	0	0	0	2	17	0	0	0	0
Total.....	96	18	232	35	2	384	-----	9	3	5	4

81 jails heard from—12 white, and 9 colored insane=20.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Insane from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Tuberculous Pris- oners Confined	Number From Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	Deaths during the Year	Material and Size of Jail	Number of Cells	Ever Over- Crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
1			0	brick.	2 rooms.	no.	bars.
3	0	0	0	brick, 7 rooms.	4	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick, 4 rooms.	10	no.	bars.
2	0	0	0	brick, 2 rooms.	2	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	2 cells, 2 rooms.	no.	bars.
2	0	0	0	concrete.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
0	0	0	0	brick.	8	no.	bars.
1	0	0	0	brick.	10	no.	bars.
5	0	0	0	stone.	2 cells, rooms.	no.	bars.
	0	0	0	brick, 4 rooms.	1	no.	bars.
	0	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
	0	0	0	brick.	12	no.	bars.
	0	0	0	brick.	2	no.	bars.
2	0	0	0	concrete.	4	no.	bars.
143	0	1	76				



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation	Fire Protection	Heat	Bedding
Sampson.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.
Scotland.....	windows.	waterworks.	stove.	sufficient.
Stanly.....	windows.	buckets.	stoves.	sufficient.
Stokes.....	windows and otherwise.	force pump and hose.	stoves.	sufficient.
Surry.....				
Swain.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.
Transylvania.....	windows.	fire company.	stoves.	sufficient.
Tyrrell.....	windows.	tank and hose.	stoves.	sufficient.
Union.....	windows.	city fire company.	furnace.	sufficient.
Vance.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.
Wake.....				
Warren.....	windows.	fire company.	stoves.	sufficient.
Washington.....	windows.	town fire depart- ment.	heaters.	sufficient.
Watauga.....	windows.	water.	stoves.	sufficient.
Wayne.....	windows.	waterworks.	steam.	sufficient.
Wilkes.....				
Wilson.....				
Yadkin.....	windows.	none.	heater.	sufficient.
Yancey.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.	sufficient.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Sexes Separated?	How Often is Drinking Water Furnished?	Food	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing	Disposition of Excreta
yes.	in the jail.	sufficient.	yes.	-----	sewerage.
yes.	waterworks.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	none.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.	sewerage.
yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	-----	tub.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times daily.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	2 or 3 times daily.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.	buried.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	none.	sewerage.
yes.	in cells.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.	sewerage.
yes.	3 times.	sufficient.	yes.	none.	sewerage.
yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	water.	sewerage.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleaning the Prisons	Punishment?	Religious Services?
Sampson.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Scotland.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Stanly.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	yes.
Stokes.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Surry.....				
Swain.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Transylvania.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Tyrrell.....	no.	disinfectants.	no.	no.
Union.....	no.	disinfected.	no.	no.
Vance.....	no.	required to bathe and change clothing.	no.	yes.
Wake.....				
Warren.....	no.	swept.	no.	no.
Washington.....	no.	cleaned well.	no.	no.
Watauga.....	no.	swept.	no.	talks by visitors.
Wayne.....	no.	scoured.	no.	yes.
Wilkes.....				
Wilson.....				
Yadkin.....	no.	swept.	no.	no.
Yancey.....	no.	cleansed.	no.	occasional.



## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Religious and Other Reading Matter?	Record Kept?	Fee Per Day for Each Prisoner	Total Cost of the Jail Per Year	Remarks
yes.	-----	.37	don't know.	
-----	yes.	.30	\$ 1,000.00	
yes.	yes.	.30	little, don't know.	
yes.	-----	.30	-----	
-----	-----	.40	don't know.	
yes.	-----	.40	don't know.	
no.	-----	-----	-----	
-----	yes.	-----	-----	
-----	-----	.33	2,000.00	
no.	-----	.35	800.00	
-----	-----	-----	-----	
yes.	-----	.40	-----	
-----	-----	-----	-----	
yes.	no.	.35	350.00	
-----	-----	-----	-----	
yes.	yes.	.35	200.00	
yes.	-----	.30	-----	
-----	-----	-----	-----	
no.	-----	.25	50.00	
yes.	yes.	.37	300.00	

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Number of White Men	Black Men	Boys under 16	Any Women?	Total Number	Are Blacks and Whites confined in the same room at night?	Are the sick well cared for?
Alamance.....	15	35	0	0	50	no.	yes, at county home.
Anson.....	4	21			25	no.	in a special house.
Bertie.....	1	7	0	0	8	no.	at camp.
Beaufort.....	2	34			36	no.	yés.
Buncombe.....					55	same room, plank be- tween them.	yes, jail or separate building.
Cabarrus.....	10	22	0	0	32	no.	yes.
Cleveland.....	6	34			40		
Craven.....	0	22	0	0	22	no.	yes, hospital if neces- sary.
Columbus.....	9	32	0	0	41	no.	in camp.
Cumberland.....	3	25	0	0	28	no.	jail or hospital.
Davidson.....	2	5	3	0	7	no.	at the camp.
Durham.....	10	86	6	0	96	no.	hospital at county home.
Edgecombe.....	3	36	0	0	39	no.	hospital.
Forsyth.....	14	76	0	0	90	no.	jail, county home or hospital.
Franklin.....							
Gaston.....			0		54	no.	jail if very sick.
Granville.....	4	18	0	1	22	no.	have a doctor.
Guilford.....	8	54	0	0	62	no.	to town or St. Leo's hospital.
Greensboro*.....	0	23	0	0	23		
Halifax.....	1	20	0	0	21	no.	yes.
Haywood.....							
Henderson.....	5	25	0	0	30	no.	camp.
Iredell.....			0	0	40	no.	county jail.
Johnston.....			0	0		yes, ample space for separation.	by physicians.
Lenoir.....				0		no.	yes.

\*Town camp.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Deaths from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	How many known to have tuberculosis?	Are they confined at night with other Prisoners?	If punished, give offense	Punishment	By whom?	Chained at Night?	Where are they kept on Sundays?
1	none.	no.	no.	-----	-----	no.	at stockade.
0	none.	no.	fighting.	whipped.	superintendent.	no.	stockade; taken out for exercise.
0	none.	no.	no.	-----	-----	no.	stockade.
0	none.	no.	-----	-----	-----	yes.	-----
0	none.	no.	no.	-----	-----	yes.	stockade part of time.
0	none.	no.	yes.	different.	superintendent.	yes.	in camp.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in tent.
0	1	no.	yes.	whipped.	supt. or captain.	yes.	in tent.
1 shot at- tempt to escape.	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	not in cages.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in stockade.
0	none.	no.	two.	whipped.	foreman.	yes.	in building.
0	none.	no.	no.	-----	-----	yes.	tents.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	no.	in cells and in the yard.
0	none.	no.	no.	-----	-----	no.	in cells.
0	none.	no.	no.	-----	-----	no.	in cells.
1	2	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in yard unless bad weather.
2	1	no.	yes.	whipped.	manager.	yes.	sometimes in the yard.
0	none.	no.	no.	whipped.	superintendent.	some.	not confined, but under guards.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in buildings.
0	none.	no.	yes.	punished.	superintendent.	no.	stockade and grounds.
0	none.	no.	-----	-----	-----	yes.	in building.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Material and Size of Camp	Number of Rooms	Fire Protection	Ventilation
Alamance.....	wood and iron, 40x18.	2	well, buckets.	windows and doors.
Anson.....	wooden and iron cages on wheels, 4-9x18.	4	barrels.	windows and stove pipe.
Bertie.....	frame, 24x36.	4	buckets.	grated doors.
Beaufort.....	tents, 24x36.	2	none.	flaps.
Buncombe.....	one iron, 12x36; wood- en, 30x60.	2	buckets, night guard.	ventilator in the roof.
Cabarrus.....	frame, 18x70.	7	buckets, water.	windows.
Cleveland.....				
Craven.....	tent, 16x24.	1	buckets	door.
Columbus.....	tents, 20x40; 18x20.	2	buckets	flaps.
Cumberland.....	steel cages, tents, frames, kitchen on wheels.	2	buckets	steel lattice.
Davidson.....	frame, 18x36.	3	buckets.	windows.
Durham.....	3 frame and 1 steel.	4	buckets.	windows.
Edgecombe.....	tents.	several.	none.	tent flaps.
Forsyth.....	frame and sheet iron.	2	buckets.	windows.
Franklin.....				
Gaston.....	frame, 2 buildings.	6	buckets.	windows.
Granville.....	steel cage.	3		windows.
Guilford.....	frame and steel.	6	extinguishers.	windows.
Greensboro.....				
Halifax.....	canvas tent.	2	none.	flaps.
Haywood.....				
Henderson.....	tents, cage.	3	none.	windows and doors.
Iredell.....	frame.	3	buckets.	windows.
Johnston.....	brick.	3	buckets.	windows.
Lenoir.....	frame, 20x40.	2	buckets.	windows.

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Heat	Bedding	How often is Drinking Water furnished?	Food.	Number of Meals	Coffee or other Warm Drink?	Required to Bathe?	When are the Blankets washed?
stoves.	sufficient.	often as desired.	plenty.	3	yes.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	liberal amount.	3	yes.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	3 times a day.	all they want.	3	-----	yes.	every two months.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	all they want.	3	-----	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	constantly.	all they want.	3	yes.	yes.	every two weeks.
stoves.	sufficient.	often as needed.	plenty.	3	-----	yes.	once a month.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.	all they want.	3	no.	yes.	every quarter.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	all they want.	3	-----	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	sufficient.	3	yes.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	3 blankets.	all they want.	all they want.	3	no.	yes.	once a month.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.	all they want.	3	no.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	sufficient.	3	to those who want it.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	sufficient.	3	once a day.	yes.	three or four times a year.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	sufficient.	3	yes.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	as needed.	sufficient.	3	no.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	all the time.	all they can eat.	2	-----	yes.	once a month.
heaters.	sufficient.	as called for.	all they can eat.	3	yes.	yes.	three times a year.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	all they want.	3	yes.	yes.	several times a year.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	all they can eat.	3	yes.	yes.	as needed.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	as much as they wish.	3	yes.	yes.	weekly.
heaters.	sufficient.	as needed.	as much as needed.	3	-----	yes.	when very dirty.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	How often is the Straw in the Mattresses changed?	Free of Vermin?	Disposition of Excreta	Means of Clean- ing the Camp	Hours of Work
Alamance.....	as needed.	yes.	sewerage.	disinfectants.	ten.
Anson.....	bought mat- tresses.	yes.	buried.	disinfectants.	sun to sun.
Bertie.....	buy new ones.	yes.	removed.	soap and water.	sun to sun.
Beaufort.....	as needed.	yes.	removed.	washing out.	sun to sun.
Buncombe.....	once a month.	yes.	lime, buried.	swept, lime used.	sun to sun in winter.
Cabarrus.....	as needed.	yes.	removed.	disinfectants.	12, with dinner hour for rest.
Cleveland.....					
Craven.....	buy new ones yearly.	yes.	buried.	disinfectants.	ten.
Columbus.....	new each quarter.	yes.	buried.	lime, and washed out.	ten.
Cumberland.....	mattresses.	yes.	buried.	lye, disin- fectants.	sun to sun.
Davidson.....	once a month.	yes.	removed.	scalded and scoured.	ten.
Durham.....	as needed.	yes.	buried.	soap and water.	8 to 12 hours.
Edgecombe.....	as needed.	yes.	buried.	cleaned daily.	ten.
Forsyth.....	as needed.	yes.	removed.	disinfected, scoured.	hours vary.
Franklin.....					
Gaston.....	once a month.	yes.	buried.	scalded and scoured.	ten.
Granville.....	as needed.	yes.		disinfectants.	all day.
Guilford.....	every quarter.	yes.	buried.	disinfected and scoured.	ten.
Greensboro.....					
Halifax.....	each quarter.	yes.	buried.	lime, soap and water.	ten.
Haywood.....					
Henderson.....	as needed.	yes.	removed daily.	swept, dusted and scrubbed.	ten.
Iredell.....	each quarter.	yes.	removed.	water and soap.	sun to sun.
Johnston.....	once a month.	yes.	removed.	disinfectants.	sun to sun.
Lenoir.....	as often as con- venient.	not al- ways.	removed.	soap and water.	



## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Number of Employees	Salary of Supervisor	Salary of Guards	Do County Phy- sicians inspect monthly and report?	Where are Boys Confined?	Any Commuta- tion for Good Conduct?	Any Religious Services?	Total Number During the Year	Cost to the County
3	\$ 40.00	\$ 35.00	yes.	no boys.	yes.	occasional.	-----	\$-----
5	40.00	15.00 to 25.00	yes.	no boys.	yes.	occasional.	-----	-----
1	50.00	-----	yes.	no boys.	no.	yes.	20	-----
3	60.00	-----	yes.	yes.	-----	-----	25 to 40	5,000.00
6	75.00	20.00	yes.	with the men.	yes.	yes.	-----	-----
4	70.00	45.00	yes.	in a section of the camp.	-----	yes.	-----	-----
4	70.00	32.50	yes.	no boys.	-----	yes.	51	-----
4	83.33	35.00	yes.	with the men.	yes.	no.	-----	34 cents per day for guarding, feeding and clothing.
4	60.00	30.00 and 25.00	yes.	with the men.	no.	no.	20	3,600.00
2	90.00	30.00	yes.	with the men.	yes.	no.	-----	-----
15	115.00 and 60.00	30.00	yes.	with the men.	yes.	yes.	-----	5,000.00
-----	-----	-----	yes.	no boys.	yes.	occasional.	-----	7,200.00
28	60.00	20.00	yes.	with the men.	-----	yes.	-----	-----
7	85.00 and 75.00	\$1.50 per day.	yes.	with the men.	-----	yes.	-----	-----
3	60.00	40.00	yes.	with the men.	no.	occasional.	-----	-----
14	80.00 and 50.00	30.00 and 21.00	yes.	none under 18 sent to camp.	yes.	occasional.	-----	between 8,000.00 and 9,000.00
6	60.00	\$1.00 per day.	yes.	with the men.	yes.	yes.	-----	about 7,500.00
2	50.00	40.00	yes.	no boys.	yes.	yes.	-----	-----
3	45.00	35.00	yes.	with the men.	yes.	yes.	-----	10,588.07
3	45.00	35.00	yes.	no boys.	-----	yes.	-----	-----
3-5	50.00	30.00	yes.	with the men.	yes.	rarely.	-----	10,000.00 to 12,000.00

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Number of White Men	Black Men	Boys under 16	Any Women?	Total Number	Are Blacks and Whites confined in the same room at night?	Are the Sick well cared for?
McDowell.....	14	9	1	0	23	yes.	yes.
Mecklenburg.....	6	105	-----	-----	111	-----	-----
Nash.....	2	12	-----	-----	14	-----	-----
New Hanover.....	14	95	0	0	109	no.	yes, at the hospital.
Pasquotank.....	1	26	2	0	27	yes.	to jail and have the doctor.
Person.....	0	0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pitt.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	33	-----	-----
Robeson.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	-----	-----
Rockingham.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	-----	in jail and camp.
Rowan.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sampson.....	3	21	0	0	24	no.	yes.
Transylvania.....	5	2	-----	-----	7	-----	-----
Union.....	7	39	-----	-----	46	-----	-----
Wake.....	6	60	-----	-----	66	no.	yes; as well as can be in a camp.
Wayne.....	1	38	0	0	39	yes.	yes.
Wilson.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total.....	156	982	12	1	1,425*	-----	-----

\*Color of 287 not given. Some of the above figures were supplied by sheriffs and a few by visitors. The full reports were from county commissioners. The difference in figures from table on page 22 is due to the fact that reports were received from the same counties on different dates, and the latest were used in table, page 22

## COMMISSIONERS—CONTINUED.

Deaths from Aug. 1, 1910 to Aug. 1, 1911	How many known to have tuberculosis?	Are they confined at night with other Prisoners?	If punished, give offense	Punishment	By whom?	Chained at Night	Where are they kept on Sundays?
0	none.	no.	3	-----	superintendent.	yes.	in and around the building.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	no.	in camp.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in tent.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	no.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in camp.
4	2	no.	1	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in building most of the day.
0	none.	no.	yes.	whipped.	superintendent.	yes.	in tents.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Material and Size of Camp	Number of Rooms	Fire Protection	Ventilation
McDowell.....	frame, 50x22.	1	buckets.	windows and doors.
Mecklenburg.....				
Nash.....				
New Hanover.....	frame, 30x72.	5	extinguishers.	windows.
Pasquotank.....	tent, 30x50.	1	none.	flaps.
Person.....				
Pitt.....				
Robeson.....				
Rockingham.....				
Rowan.....				
Sampson.....	tents.	2		flaps.
Transylvania.....				
Union.....				
Wake.....	frame.	2 and farm houses.	barrels of water and buckets.	windows.
Wayne.....	tents, 26x36.		none.	flaps.
Wilson.....				



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	How often is the Straw in the Mattresses changed?	Free of Vermin?	Disposition of Excreta	Means of Clean- ing the Camp	Hours of Work
McDowell.....	once in two or three weeks.	yes.	removed.	scrubbed, scalded.	ten.
Mecklenburg.....					
Nash.....					
New Hanover.....	every 60 days.	yes.	buried.	disinfectants, soap.	ten.
Pasquotank.....	don't use them.	yes.	removed.	disinfectants.	ten.
Person.....					
Pitt.....					
Robeson.....					
Rockingham.....					
Rowan.....					
Sampson.....	wire cots used.	yes.	removed.	all necessary.	7 to 5 p. m.
Transylvania.....					
Union.....					
Wake.....	every two or three months.	yes.	removed.	lime, disin- fectants.	sun to sun.
Wayne.....	buy new ones.	yes.	buried.	cleaned daily.	sun to sun.
Wilson.....					







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